- 1. The statewide permit herein granted is limited to the processing of infectious waste using a mobile continuous feed system that disinfects infectious waste using Cold-Ster™, a proprietary dry chemical agent on a 7.5% weight/weight basis. The continuous feed system equipment design, as permitted under this general permit, at a minimum, shall contain the following components: a system capable of loading infectious waste, a filtering system to prevent contaminated air and pathogen release into the ambient air; primary and secondary treatment chambers where the waste is shredded and subjected to the Cold-Ster™ disinfecting agent, a pH probe to monitor the effectiveness of the disinfection process, a radiation detection monitor, and processed waste discharge equipment. Infectious waste processing shall be carried out in an enclosed system to protect employee and public health, safety, welfare, and the environment.
- 2. This permit does not authorize a person or municipality to operate a commercial infectious waste processing facility, as defined in Section 271.1 of the municipal waste management regulations.
- 3. Except for infectious waste, this permit prohibits the storage, processing, treatment, or disposal of solid waste.
- 4. The permittee shall locate the mobile continuous feed disinfection system equipment, at the waste generating facility, in an area where unauthorized access by the employees, patients, patrons of the facility, and the general public is restricted. If the facility is located outside a building, in an open area, steps shall be taken to restrict unauthorized access to the waste processing unit. Warning signs shall be clearly visible with respect to the type of waste processed and the processing facility.
- 5. The mobile continuous feed disinfection system processing equipment, under this general permit, shall be operated in accordance with all the conditions established by its manufacturer.
- 6. In the event of system shutdown or failure, the load of waste being processed shall be reprocessed after the equipment is repaired. No additional infectious waste shall be loaded into the processing equipment, until after the cause of the shutdown or failure is fully investigated, corrected, and confirmed by the operator.
- 7. During periods of extended equipment failure or shutdown, infectious waste may be stored for no more than the time limits indicated in Section 284.413 of the municipal waste regulations. During such periods, the onsite generated infectious waste shall be manifested and transported by a licensed infectious waste transporter to a permitted infectious waste processing facility, in accordance with the Department rules and regulations.

- 8. The storage standards in Sections 284.401-.416, and 284.419 of the municipal waste regulations, which are applicable to mobile processing facilities relative to the storage of infectious waste and the processed residue, shall be met.
- 9. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to supersede, amend, or authorize a violation of any of the provisions of any valid and applicable local law, ordinance, or regulations, providing that said local law, ordinance, or regulations is not preempted by the Solid Waste Management Act, 35 P.S. §6018.101 et seq; and the Municipal Waste Planning, Recycling and Waste Reduction Act of 1988, 53 P.S. §4000.101 et seq.
- 10. As a condition of this permit and of the permittee's authority to conduct the activities authorized by this permit, the permittee hereby authorizes and consents to allow authorized employees or agents of the Department, without advance notice or search warrant, upon presentation of appropriate credentials and without delay, to have access to and to inspect all areas on which solid waste management activities are being, will be, or have been conducted. This authorization and consent shall include consent to collect samples of waste, soils, water, or gases; to take photographs; to perform measurements, surveys, and other tests; to inspect any monitoring equipment; to inspect the methods of operation; and to inspect and/or copy documents, books, and papers required by the Department to be maintained. This permit condition is referenced in accordance with Section 608 and 610 (7) of the Solid Waste Management Act, 35 P.S. Section 6018.608 and 6018.610 (7). This condition in no way limits any other powers granted under The Solid Waste Management Act.
- 11. This permit does not convey any property rights, either in real estate or materials, or in any privileges; nor does it authorize any injury to property or invasion of rights or any infringement of Federal, State, or local laws or regulations.
- 12. Approval of any plans or facilities herein refers to the functional design, but does not guarantee operational efficiency. Failure of the measures and facilities herein approved to perform as intended, or as designed, or in compliance with the applicable laws, rules and regulations, and terms and conditions of this permit, for any reason, shall be grounds for the revocation or suspension of the permittee's approval to operate under this permit.
- 13. Any independent contractors or agents retained by the permittee to construct or operate these facilities shall be subject to prior compliance history review by the Department as specified by The Solid Waste Management Act of 1980 (Act 97).
- 14. The activities authorized by this permit shall not harm or present a threat of harm to the health, safety, or welfare of the people or environment of this Commonwealth. The Department may modify, suspend, revoke, or reissue the authorization granted in this permit if it deems necessary to prevent harm or the threat of harm to the public health or

the environment or if the facility, otherwise, cannot be adequately regulated under the conditions of this permit.

- 15. Equipment used for the storage and processing of infectious waste shall be maintained in good operating condition. Daily inspection of the facility, its equipment, and surrounding area are to be conducted to determine its operating status and any evidence of equipment failure. A plan for the alternative storage and processing of infectious waste, during periods of equipment breakdown or emergencies, shall be developed and retained at each processing facility location.
- 16. The storage and processing of infectious waste at the processing facility and its transportation, when applicable, shall be carried out in a manner which prevents the harborage or breeding of vectors, spills, leaks, or other releases, and the creation of nuisances which may be harmful to the public health, welfare, safety, or the environment.
- 17. The permittee shall notify the Department within 24 hours of any spills or accidental discharges which may enter the environment or which may have an adverse impact on public health.
- 18. The permittee shall comply with the terms and conditions of this general permit and with the environmental protection acts to the same extent as if the activities were covered by an individual permit. The Department may require the permittee to apply for, and obtain, an individual permit if the permittee is not in compliance with the conditions of this general permit or is conducting an activity that harms or presents a threat of harm to the health, safety, or welfare of the public or the environment.
- 19. Upon cessation of operations at the processing facilities, the operator shall remove any infectious waste and structures or other materials which contain or have been contaminated with infectious waste and shall provide for the processing and disposal of the waste or material in accordance with the Solid Waste Management Act, the Infectious and Chemotherapeutic Waste Disposal Act, the environmental protection acts, and the regulations promulgated thereunder.
- 20. The mobile continuous feed disinfection processing system for the processing of infectious waste shall meet the following performance standards:
 - a. All waste shall be thoroughly shredded and saturated with the alkaline solution. In addition, the pH of the waste shall be maintained at 11-12.5 during the processing cycle for a minimum of 45 minutes.
 - b. All waste shall be carried through the processing section using a conveyer system or auger device and in a manner, which ensures that the requirements of (a) are met.

- c. All waste shall be shredded to a size consistency, which ensures that the requirements of (a) above are met prior to landfill disposal (via a Form 35) to ensure the disinfection standard, as established in Section 284.321(a) of the regulations is met. A pH probe shall be located at an appropriate location to monitor waste pH, as waste exits the processing unit.
- 21. Shredding of the infectious waste, prior to disinfection, must occur within a continuous and enclosed disinfection processing unit.
- 22. All infectious waste, <u>except the following</u>, may be processed by the mobile continuous disinfection system: human body parts including organs, chemotherapeutic waste, and commingled infectious and chemotherapeutic waste. In addition, radioactive waste, hazardous waste, residual waste, and other types of municipal waste shall not be processed in the processing unit.
- 23. An air filtration system shall be installed to extract air from the infeed hopper. It shall consist of a pre-filter, a HEPA (High Efficiency Particulate Air) filter, and a carbon filter. The HEPA filter shall be a Type D filter with a removal efficiency not less than 99.9995 % for 0.12 micron particles. Filters shall be installed and validated prior to equipment operation. All filters shall be inspected daily as per the preventive maintenance guidelines. A continuous differential pressure meter shall be installed for monitoring and recording the pressure drop across the HEPA filter which shall be replaced when the pressure drop across the filter reaches 2.4 inches in H₂O.
- 24. The exhaust air released into the ambient air, from the air filtration system, shall comply with the fugitive emission standards and the malodor standards adopted under the PA Air Pollution Control Act and the rules and regulations of Chapter 123, promulgated there under.
- 25. On removal from the mobile continuous disinfection system, air filters shall be managed as infectious waste and disposed as such.
- 26. A person or municipality (registrant) proposing to operate under the terms and conditions of this general permit, after the date of its issuance, must register with the Department's Bureau of Waste Management, Division of Municipal and Residual Waste, P.O. Box 8472, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8472, at least 30 days prior to commencing the mobile noncommercial continuous feed disinfection of infectious waste. At a minimum, the following information must be submitted on application forms provided by the Department:
 - a. Name and street address of the registrant.
 - b. Locations where the mobile processing unit will be used.

- c. Contact person (name and title).
- d. The registrant must have documented ownership interest in the waste processing equipment. The registrant may contract with an independent contractor to construct, operate, and maintain the equipment.
- e. Total volume of infectious waste to be processed on a daily or monthly basis.
- f. If any waste will be accepted from offsite generators, their names, addresses, infectious waste generating locations, and weights or volumes of infectious waste to be accepted for processing, on a daily or monthly basis, from each waste generator.
- g. Number and title of the general permit.
- h. Documentation that the categories of infectious waste to be processed are consistent with the general permit.
- i. Site-specific facility operation plan including ongoing equipment maintenance and employee training plan, as required by the Department's municipal waste management regulations.
- j. A signed and notarized statement by the registrant that the registrant accepts all the terms and conditions included in the general permit.
- k. A registration fee in the amount specified in Section 284.133(a)(1) of the municipal waste management regulations made payable to the "Commonwealth of Pennsylvania."
- 1. A Contingency Plan for the unit in accordance with the Department's municipal waste management regulations for the waste processing unit.
- m. Documentation of compliance history of the registrant.
- n. Documentation of the compliance history of any independent contractor, retained to operate or construct the facility, as specified in (d) above.
- o. Submission of a disinfection monitoring protocol, for Department approval, consistent with Condition 28 of this permit.
- 27. Upon completion of the 30-day waiting period, after the submission of the registration or amendment to the registration, the permittee may conditionally operate, under the general permit, pending final action by the Department on the registration application or an amended registration request.
- 28. The infectious waste shall be monitored during waste processing to ensure that all waste is thoroughly shredded and saturated with the alkaline solution to allow the waste to be properly processed. The pH of the processed waste must be maintained at 11- 12.5 during the processing cycle. The pH disinfection monitoring procedure shall be based on an established protocol, designed using standard microbiological testing procedures, to ensure disinfection.

- 29. Any time the disinfection monitoring standard is not met, that waste load shall be reprocessed to meet the standard or transported, under the Department's manifesting procedures, to a permitted infectious waste processing facility.
- 30. Reduced-pressure backflow preventers shall be installed on all water supply lines providing water to the equipment. Each backflow preventer shall be installed to prevent damage from vandals or freezing weather and shall be inspected and tested, at least annually.
- 31. The entire waste processing unit, including the shredder and the primary/secondary chambers, shall be cleaned using the system shutdown procedures established in the Operation & Maintenance Manual after processing of the final waste load and shall be disinfected prior to conducting any routine, preventative or emergency maintenance, in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and standards. Daily, weekly, monthly, and annual preventive maintenance checks and services shall be conducted in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and instructions. All modifications or amendments to the approved Operation & Maintenance Manual relative to the cleaning and maintenance time frames and procedures must be approved in writing by the Department prior to implementation.
- 32. Fire extinguishers shall be maintained in working condition on the processing unit.
- 33. Only trained and designated personnel shall operate the unit. Such personnel shall be employees of the permittee or of the independent contractor. Protocols used for training employees shall be those recommended and documented by the manufacturer of the equipment. The equipment manufacturer shall provide training for the individuals responsible for operating the equipment. Individual employe training records shall be maintained on the processing unit.
- 34. Disposal of infectious waste containers shall be managed as infectious waste. Reusable containers shall be cleaned in accordance with the Department's most recent Policy and Procedure on "Container/Vehicle Decontamination and Small Spill Clean-up and Section 284.417.
- 35. The processing unit recorder, which makes permanent records of the pH, waste throughput, and speed of the waste conveyance system, shall be used at all times of unit operation.
- 36. Incompatible waste, such as thermometers, metallic items, and other waste items that contain elemental mercury, shall be removed from the waste stream, prior to charging waste into the processing unit.
- 37. A Contingency Plan, consistent with the Department's most recent guidelines, shall be maintained on the processing unit and updated as necessary or, at least, every five years.

- 38. A log shall be maintained to record the time and date of the pH monitoring, operator name and title, and the minimum pH of the processed waste during waste processing. The results of disinfection (pH) monitoring, including equipment calibration must also be recorded. A copy of the log shall be maintained on the unit or by the infectious waste generator, where the processing took place, for 3 years and made available to the Department, upon request.
- 39. Records of equipment servicing during routine maintenance and emergency situations shall be kept for 3 years and made available to the Department, upon request.
- 40. The various gauges for monitoring the processing time and pH of the unit during operation shall be inspected, in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, for proper functioning and any problems
- 41. Daily records shall be maintained of weight or volume of infectious waste charged into the equipment. The load charged shall not exceed the recommended capacity of the equipment.
- 42. The infectious waste generator or operator of the mobile infectious waste processing unit shall dispose of all properly disinfected processed residue from the processing unit in a landfill or incinerator that is permitted by the Department and has been approved to accept the waste. If the processed waste is disposed outside the Commonwealth, the receiving State's requirements shall be met.