

### LIMITING SOIL CHARACTERISTICS LEGEND

Map Symbol	Soil Name	Cutbanks Cave	Corrosive Concrete/Steel	Droughty	Easily Erodes	Flooding	Depth to Saturated Zone Seasonal High Water Table	Hydric / Hydric Inclusions	Low Slope/Landslide Prone	Slow Percolation	Piping	Poor Source of Topsoil	Front Action	Shrink/Swell	Potential Sinkhole	Ponding	Wetness	Min. Depth to Bedrock	pH
AaA	Abruptly cherty loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes, moderately eroded	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
ABA	Abruptly silt loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
AM2	Abruptly silt loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes, moderately eroded	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
AS1	Abruptly very stony loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
AU2	Alluvial sand, 3 to 8 percent slopes	X	C/S			X										X			
AB	Altun gravelly loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes	X	C/S	X				X								X			
Ac3	Almond gravelly silty clay loam, 3 to 15 percent slopes, severely eroded	X	C/S					X						X	X			X	X
AnA	Andover-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
AnB	Andover-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As1	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 8 percent slopes, extremely stony	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As2	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 8 percent slopes, extremely stony	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As3	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 8 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As4	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 25 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As5	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As6	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As7	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As8	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As9	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As10	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As11	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As12	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As13	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As14	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As15	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As16	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As17	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As18	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As19	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As20	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As21	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As22	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As23	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As24	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As25	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As26	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As27	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As28	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As29	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X
As30	Andrew-Buchanan gravelly loam, 0 to 3 percent slopes	X	C/S	X	X			X						X	X			X	X

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Ls4	Urban land-Underbush, limestone complex, 0 to 2 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4B	Urban land-Underbush, limestone complex, 0 to 2 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4C	Urban land-Underbush, limestone complex, 0 to 2 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4D	Urban land-Underbush, schist and granite complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4E	Urban land-Underbush, schist and granite complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4F	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4G	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4H	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4I	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4J	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4K	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4L	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4M	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4N	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4O	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4P	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4Q	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4R	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4S	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4T	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4U	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4V	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4W	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4X	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4Y	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA
Ls4Z	Urban land-Underbush, shale and sandstone complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA

#### THE SOIL LIMITATIONS SHALL BE ADDRESSED AS FOLLOWS:

#### LIMITATIONS AND RESOLUTIONS:

**LIMITATION: CUTBANKS CAVE, LOW STRENGTH.** CUTBANKS HAVE POTENTIAL TO CAVE AND MANY SOILS ARE LOW STRENGTH. LOW SOIL STRENGTH IS NOT A CONCERN DUE TO THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSED PROJECT. UTILITY TRENCHING WILL NOT BE ADVERSELY EFFECTED BY POOR SOIL STRENGTH.

**LIMITATION: CORROSION TO STEEL.** SOILS CORROSIVE TO STEEL.

**RESOLUTION:** IN STEEL PIPE IS USED RUST PROTECTION BY COATINGS AND/OR USE OF CATHODIC PROTECTION IS RECOMMENDED.

**LIMITATION: DROUGHTY.** SOILS EXHIBITING A POOR MOISTURE-HOLDING CAPACITY, WHICH MAY LIMIT THE VEGETATIVE STABILIZATION ABILITY OF THE SOIL.

**RESOLUTION:** FOR DROUGHTY SOILS, CONTRACTOR TO REFER TO TABLE 11-3. PLANT TOLERANCES OF SOIL LIMITATION FACTORS TO SELECT APPROPRIATE VEGETATION. EROSION CONTROL, BLANKETS SHOULD ALSO BE CONSIDERED IN SOIL CONDITIONS THAT MAKE REVEGETATION DIFFICULT (E.G. DROUGHTY), WHEN INSTALLED PROPERLY, EROSION CONTROL BLANKETS CAN HELP HOLD SOIL PARTICLES IN PLACE AND RETAIN SOIL MOISTURE, PROMOTING SEED GERMINATION.

**LIMITATION: EASILY ERODIBLE.**

**RESOLUTION:** SPECIAL ATTENTION SHALL BE GIVEN TO MAINTAINING EXISTING VEGETATION IN EASILY ERODIBLE SOILS, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE. EASILY ERODIBLE SOILS WITHIN 50 FEET OF A SURFACE WATER SHOULD BE BLANKETED, WHEREVER ERODIBLE SOILS ARE PRESENT, OR WHERE THERE IS NOT A SUFFICIENT CONTAINED IN CHAPTER 16 OF THE "PADEP - EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PROGRAM MANUAL." UNLESS IT CAN BE SHOWN THAT OVER-CUTTINGS AND FILLS DO NOT POSE A HAZARD TO PUBLIC SAFETY OR SURFACE WATERS. ALSO, ROAD FILL MATERIAL WILL LIKELY NEED TO BE IMPORTED IN AREAS WHERE SOILS HAVE LOW STRENGTH.

**LIMITATION: HIGH WATER TABLE, POTENTIALLY HYDRIC.** HIGH WATER TABLE IS TO BE EXPECTED AND MANY OF THE SOILS ARE POTENTIALLY HYDRIC.

**RESOLUTION:** FOLLOW EAS PLAN WITH REGARD TO PUMPING AND DRAINAGE OF SEDIMENT LADEN WATER IS PROHIBITED UNLESS WITHOUT FIRST PASSING THRU A "PUMPED WATER FILTER BAG".

**LIMITATION: HYDRIC / HYDRIC INCLUSIONS.** A SOIL THAT IS SATURATED, FLOODED, OR PONDED LONG ENOUGH DURING THE GROWING SEASON TO DEVELOP ANAEROBIC CONDITIONS. WHEN SUCH A SOIL IS LOCATED IN AN AREA THAT HAS HYDROPHYTIC VEGETATION AND WETLAND HYDROLOGY, A WETLAND IS PRESENT.

**RESOLUTION:** HYDRIC SOILS THAT ARE DELINEATED WETLANDS, SHOULD BE AVOIDED TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE. STAGING AREAS SHOULD BE LOCATED 50 FEET FROM THE EDGE OF WETLAND, MOVEMENT OF VEHICLES ACROSS WETLAND MUST BE MINIMIZED, WHERE VEHICLES NEED TO CROSS WETLANDS, THE USE OF TEMPORARY TIMBER MATS SHALL BE USED DUE TO THE POTENTIAL FOR RUTTING. TRENCH PLUGS SHALL BE INSTALLED TO PREVENT THE TRENCH FROM DRAINING THE WETLANDS OR CHANGING THE HYDROLOGY.

**LIMITATION: LOW STRENGTH / LANDSLIDE PRONE.** SOILS WITH LOW STRENGTH HAVE A LESSER ABILITY TO RESIST SLOPE FAILURE, SUCH AS SLUMPING, FLOWING, ETC. MATERIALS WITH LOW SHEAR STRENGTH ARE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO LANDSLIDES AND EMBANKMENT FAILURES.

**RESOLUTION:** PRECAUTIONS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT SLOPE FAILURES DUE TO IMPROPER CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES SUCH AS OVER-CUTTINGS AND OVERLOADING SLOPES, REMOVAL OF LATERAL SUPPORT, AND FAILURE TO PREVENT SATURATION OF SLOPES. SETBACKS SHOULD COMPLY WITH THE STANDARDS CONTAINED IN CHAPTER 16 OF THE "PADEP - EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PROGRAM MANUAL." UNLESS IT CAN BE SHOWN THAT OVER-CUTTINGS AND FILLS DO NOT POSE A HAZARD TO PUBLIC SAFETY OR SURFACE WATERS. ALSO, ROAD FILL MATERIAL WILL LIKELY NEED TO BE IMPORTED IN AREAS WHERE SOILS HAVE LOW STRENGTH.

**LIMITATION: SLOW PERCOLATION.** PERMEABILITY RATE LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.2 INCHES/HR.

**RESOLUTION:** SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOULD BE INSPECTED AFTER RUNOFF EVENTS, MAKE SURE THERE IS AN ADEQUATE AREA FOR PUMPED WATER DISCHARGE.

**LIMITATION: PIPING.**

**RESOLUTION:** PIPING POTENTIAL IN THE SOIL WILL BE MINIMIZED BY THE USE OF TRENCH PLUGS. FURTHERMORE, ANY PLANNED EMBANKMENTS OR PERMANENT IMPOUNDMENTS SUSCEPTIBLE TO PIPING SHALL UTILIZE ANTI-SEEP COLLARS OR FILTER DIAPHRAGMS ON OUTLET BARRELS.

**LIMITATION: LIMITED AVAILABLE TOPSOIL.**

**RESOLUTION:** ANY EXCAVATED TOPSOIL WILL BE STOCKPILED AND REUSED. IF NECESSARY, ADDITIONAL TOPSOIL WILL BE BROUGHT ON-SITE.

**LIMITATION: FROST ACTION.** THE LIKELI