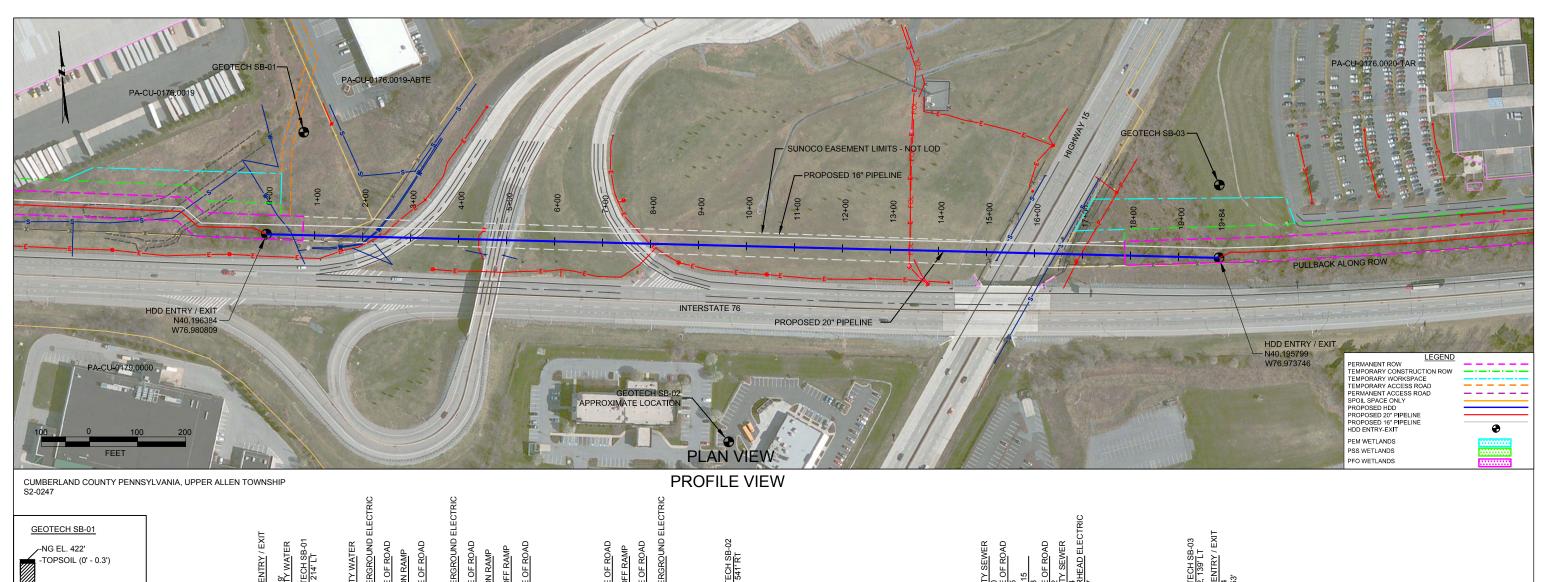
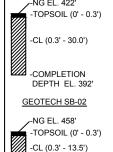
HDD PA-CU-0176.0019-RD

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 270 feet from the western edge of the southbound on-ramp to Interstate 76 (I-76) and enter/exit 1,660 feet from the eastern edge. The horizontal directional drill will enter/exit 470 feet from the western edge of Interstate 76 northbound ramps and enter/exit 1,475 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will enter/exit 740 feet from the western edge of the I-76 southbound off ramp and enter/exit 1,200 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will enter/exit 1,540 feet from the western edge of Highway 15 and enter/exit 330 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will pass below all of the roads with a minimum depth of 48 feet. The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrates being drilled through are limestone below layers of clay. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected.



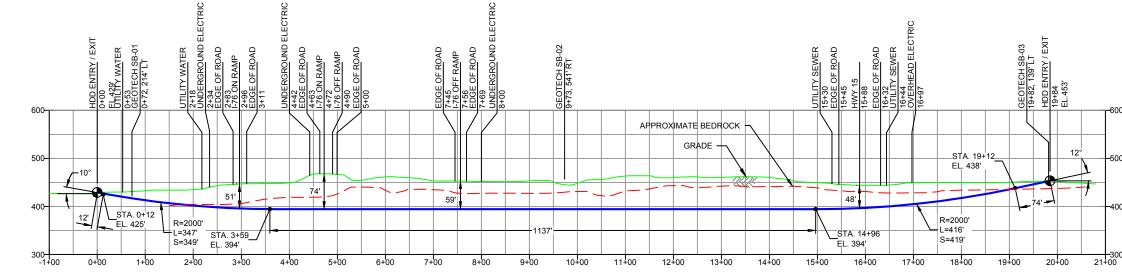


-WEATHERED LIMESTONE (13.5' - 13.9') -FRACTURED LIMESTONE (14.0' - 21.4') COMPLETION DEPTH EL. 437'

GEOTECH SB-03

-NG EL. 445' -TOPSOIL (0' - 0.3')
-CLAY / LIMESTONE
FRAGMENTS (USCS:CH)
(0.3' - 12.0')
-LIMESTONE FRAGMENTS
(12.0' - 12.1') (12.0' - 12.1') COMPLETION DEPTH EL. 433'

NOTE: REFER TO TEST BORING LOG <u>S2-0247</u> FOR COMPLETE SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION



DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

- CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXITING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON
- THIS DRAWING THIS DRAWING.

 THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE LITH ITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS. 2. THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELINE.

 3. DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4

 4. CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
 HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L=):1984'
 HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=):1991'
 20" x 0.456" W.T., X-65, APIGL, PSL2, ERW, BFW
 COATURE: 41 45 MIN SEPE WITH 20 26 MIN ABOL (POWED CRETE POS).

- 5. INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0. DESIGN FACTOR 0.50).
- INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD). PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
- STREAM CROSSINGS.

 8. CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.

 9. PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.

 10. CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.

 11. SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
- 12. SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN
- WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
 SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL

			COATING: 14-16 MILS F		30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)						
NOTES		REF. DI	RAWING		REVISIONS						
1. ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83	ES-4.89	TO ES-4.90	EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN	EP2	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS RECEIVED 09-06-16	MRS	09/30/16	RMB	09/30/16	AAW	09/30/16
STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES. ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION	SHEET 54	TO SHEET 54	AERIAL SITE PLAN	EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	MRS	05/11/16	RMB	05/11/16	AAW	05/11/16
OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE.				EP		JTW	11/23/15	RMB	11/23/15	AAW	11/23/15
LP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.				С	ADDED GEOTECH INFO	MRS	09/16/15	RMB	09/16/15	AAW	09/16/15
4. CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.				В	ISSUED FOR BID	SAF	07/31/15	RMB	07/31/15	AAW	07/31/15
5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.				Α	ISSUED FOR REVIEW	JAM	03/24/15	RMB	03/24/15	AAW	03/24/15
	DWG NO	DWG NO	DESCRIPTION	NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	СНК	DATE	APP	DATE

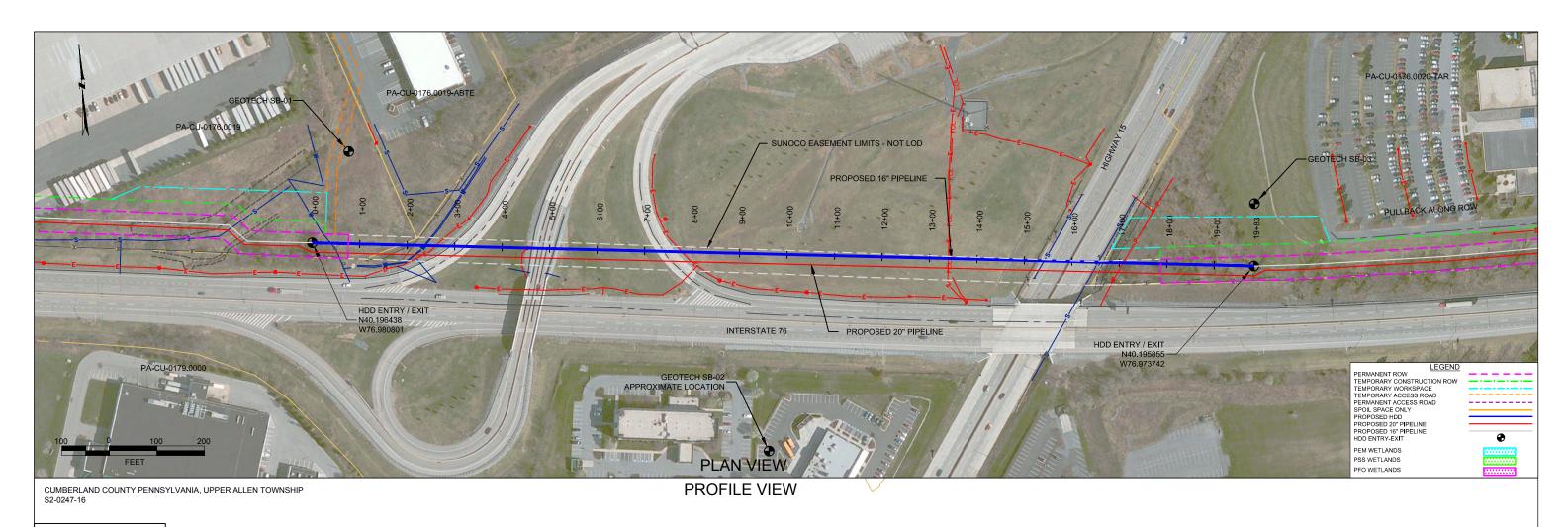


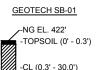
20-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL HWY 15 PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.

TETRA TECH ROONEY (303) 792-5911

SCALE: 1	"=200'	DWG. NO: PA-CU-0176.0019-RD
----------	--------	-----------------------------





-COMPLETION

DEPTH EL. 392' GEOTECH SB-02

-NG EL. 458' -TOPSOIL (0' - 0.3')

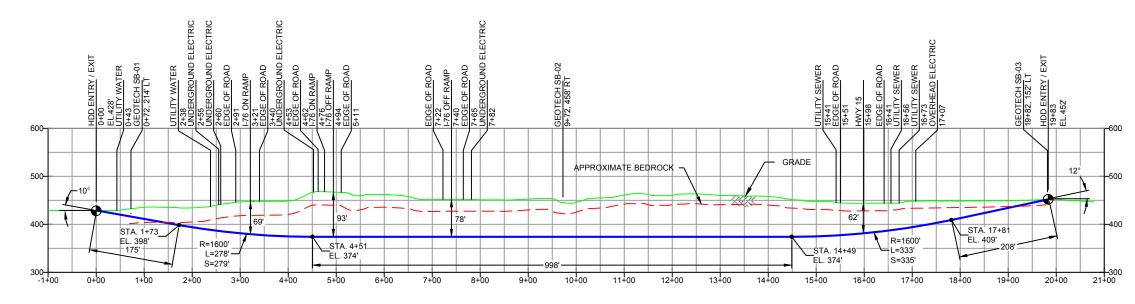
-CL (0.3' - 13.5') -WEATHERED LIMESTONE

-WEATHERED (13.5' - 13.9') -FRACTURED (14.0' - 21.4') -FRACTURED LIMESTONE -COMPLETION DEPTH EL. 437'

GEOTECH SB-03

-NG EL. 445' -TOPSOIL (0' - 0.3')
-CLAY / LIMESTONE
FRAGMENTS (USCS:CH)
(0.3' - 12.0')
-LIMESTONE FRAGMENTS
(12.0' - 12.1') (12.0' - 12.1') COMPLETION DEPTH EL. 433'

NOTE: REFER TO TEST BORING LOG <u>S2-0247</u> FOR COMPLETE SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION



DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

- CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXITING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON
- THE MINIM IM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE LITH THES SHALL NOT BE LESS. THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS
 THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED
 PIPELINE.
 DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4
 CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
 HOD HORZ. LENGTH (L=):1983'
 HOD PIPE LENGTH (S=):1983'
 HOD PIPE LENGTH (S=):1983'
 10" x 0.438" W.T., X-70, APISL, PSL2, ERW, BFW
 COATING: 14.16 MIS SEPS WITH 30.35 MIL ARD (POWERCRETE R95)

- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGN FACTOR 0.50). INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD)
- PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS
- STREAM CROSSINGS.

 8. CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.

 9. PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.

 10. CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.

 11. SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
- 12. SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
 SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL

				COATING: 14-16 MILS FB	E WITH	30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)						
NOTES		R	REF. DRA	AWING		REVISIONS						
1. ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83	ES-4.89	TO ES-4	-4.90	EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN								
STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES. ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION	SHEET 54	TO SHE	EET 54	AERIAL SITE PLAN	EP2	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS RECEIVED 09-06-16	MRS	10/07/16	RMB	10/07/16	AAW	10/07/16
OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING. INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE.					EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	MRS	05/11/16	RMB	05/11/16	AAW	05/11/16
LP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.					EP		JTW	11/23/15	RMB	11/23/15	AAW	11/23/15
4. CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.					В	ADDED GEOTECH INFO	MRS	09/18/15	RMB	09/18/15	AAW	09/18/15
5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.					Α	ISSUED FOR BID	DLM	08/31/15	RMB	08/31/15	AAW	08/31/15
	DWG NO	D'	DWG NO	DESCRIPTION	NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	СНК	DATE	APP	DATE

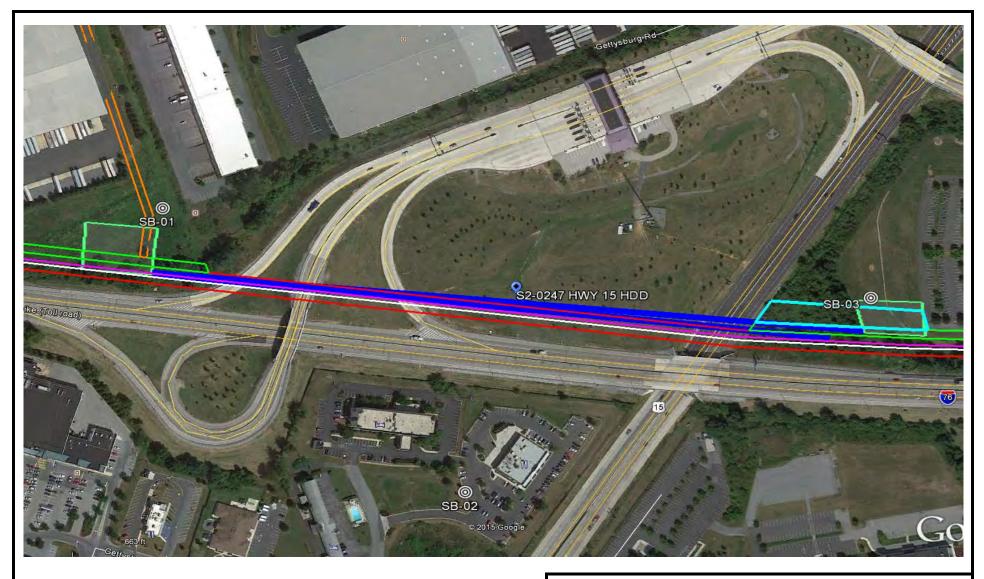


16-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL HWY 15 PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

TETRA TECH ROONEY (303) 792-5911

DWG. NO: PA-CU-0176.0019-RD-16 SCALE: 1"=200'

SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.



LEGEND:

(SB) Locations



GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S2-0247 HWY 15
CUMBERLAND COUNTY, UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA F	PIPELINE PROJECT	Project No.: 103IP3406				
Project Location:	INDEPENDENCE AVENUE,	MECHANICSBURG, PA	Page 1 of 1				
HDD No.:	S2-0247	Dates(s) Drilled: 02-03-15	Inspector:	E. WATT			
Boring No.:	SB-01	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HOFFER			
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	30.0			
Boring Location Coord	inates:	40° 11' 49.015" N	76° 58' 49.632" V	V			
Sample Depth (ff)	Strata Depth (ft) Strata						

,		ii ooolali					10 11 10:010 11					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov.	Strata	Description of Materials	6" 1	norom	ent Blo	wc *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec (ji	(USCS)	Description of Materials	0 1	ici eille	311L DIO	vvo	IN
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		19		MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY SILTY CLAY.	3	3	7	10	10
						:						
2	8.0	10.0			24		MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND, TRACE	5	8	11	12	19
						=	UNWEATHERED FINE ROCK FRAGMENTS. (USCS: CL).					
3	13.0	15.0			24		MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY SILTY CLAY, TRACE UNWEATHERED	2	4	5	5	9
						CL	FINE ROCK FRAGMENTS.					
4	18.0	20.0			24		BROWN SILTY CALY.	2	4	6	6	10
5	23.0	25.0			24		BROWN SILTY CLAY, SOFT, WITH SOME FINE SAND.	1	2	3	3	5
							(USCS: CL).					
6	28.0	30.0		30.0	24		BROWN SILTY CLAY, SOFT.	1	1	2	4	3
							DRY AND CAVED AT 30'.					
							SALVALD GAVES AT 60.					
									-	-		
									-	-		-
										<u> </u>		
										<u> </u>		
										<u> </u>		
									<u> </u>	<u> </u>		

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

\$1: 3 TSF \$4: 0.5 TSF \$2: 2.5 TSF \$5: 0.5 TSF \$3: 2.5 TSF \$6: 0.5 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENN	SYLVA	NIA PI	PELINE PROJECT		Project	No.: 103IF	P3406	
Project Location:	CRAKER BARRI	EL PRO	OPERT	Y, SOUTH SIDE OF I-76, MECHANICSBURG	, PA	Page 1	of 1		
HDD No.:	S2-0247			Dates(s) Drilled: 04-28-15	Inspector:	E. WAT	ГТ		
Boring No.:	SB-02			Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HOF	FER		
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	21.4			
Boring Location Coor	dinates:			40° 11' 40.770" N	76° 58' 39.169" V	N			
Sample Sample Depth (f	Strata Depth (ft)	. O	Strata		_				

Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	epth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6"	ncreme	ent Blo	ws *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re (i	(USCS)	·		110101110	J. 11. D. 10		
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		13		MOTTLED REDDISH BROWN, TAN, GRAY SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND,	1	2	4	6	6
						CL	TRACE FINE GRAVEL.					
2	8.0	10.0			12	CL	REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY (USCS: CL).	2	8	10	14	18
				13.5								
3	13.0	13.9	13.5	13.9	5		GRAY PARTIALLY WEATHERED LIMESTONE.	5	50/5"			>50
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 14'.					
							ROCK CORING					
RUN 1	14.0	18.0	14.0	18.2	44	Ш	LIGHT GRAY INTENSELY FRACTURED LIMESTONE WITH CALCITE.	TCD: 0	2%, SCF	D: 18%	POD: 1	30/
RUN 2	18.0	21.4	18.2	20.4	41	LIMESTONE ROCK	LIGHT GRAY MODERATELY FRACTURED LIMSTONE WITH CALCITE.		00%, SC			
KUN Z	10.0	21.4			41	MES		TCK. I	00%, 30	JR. 0576	, KQD.	4970 T
			20.4	21.4			LIGHT GRAY INTENSELY FRACTURED LIMESTONE WITH CALCITE.					-
												<u> </u>
							CORE TESTING RESULTS (DEPTH 19'):					
							COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 13,320 PSI					
							UNIT WEIGHT: 169.9 PCF					
					<u> </u>							
												\vdash
												+

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

4': 3.25 TSF 10': > 4 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA F	PIPELINE PROJECT	Project No.: 103IP3406				
Project Location:	DELTA DRIVE, MECHANICS	BBURG, PA	Page 1 of 1				
HDD No.:	S2-0247	Dates(s) Drilled: 02-03-15	Inspector:	E. WATT			
Boring No.:	SB-03	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HOFFER			
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	12.1			
Boring Location Coord	dinates:	40° 11' 46.376" N	76° 58' 25.257" V	V			
Sample Depth (ft) Strata Depth (ft) ≥ _ Strata	a					

209		i occian					70 00 20:201 11					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	e" l		ent Blo	*	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec	(USCS)	Description of Materials	0 11	icreme	SIII BIO	ws	IN
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (3")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		10		ORANGE BROWN CLAY OF HIGH PLASTICITY, TRACE FINE ROCK	1	6	8	10	14
						011	FRAGMENTS.					
2	8.0	10.0			22	CH	MOTTLED ORANGE AND YELLOWISH BROWN CLAY, HIGH PLASTICITY,	5	6	8	10	14
				12.0			TRACE FINE LIMESTON ROCK FRAGMENTS. (USCS: CH).					
3	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	<1		GRAY LIMESTONE FRAGMENTS.	50/.5"				0
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 12'. OFF-SET BORING 15' SOUTH AND AUGERED					
							TO REFUSAL AT 11'. OFF-SET AGAIN AND AUGERED TO REFUSAL					
							AT 11.5'.					
							REFUSAL MATERIAL MIGHT BE A RESULT OF BOULDERY					
							SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.					
							DRY AND CAVED AT 12'.					
								+-				
								+-				
								+-				
					-			+-		-		
					-			+-		-		
								+-				<u> </u>
												<u> </u>
								+-				
	10									<u> </u>		<u> </u>

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 3.5 TSF S2: 2.5 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0247 Hwy 15

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	Limits (AS	TM D4318)	USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Sample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
		1	3.0	5.0	23.7	99.2	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	16.2	55.5	36	21	15	CL
	SB-01	4	18.0	20.0	37.2	95.5	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	39.6	74.1	46	26	20	CL
S2-0247		6	28.0	30.0	40.5	99.0	-	-	-	-
	SB-02	1	3.0	5.0	22.5	59.8	-	-	-	-
	3D-02	2	8.0	10.0	28.8	99.9	49	27	22	CL
	SD 03	1	3.0	5.0	25.4	97.7	-	-	-	-
	SB-03	2	8.0	10.0	29.5	99.4	60	27	33	СН

	Rock Core Testing Results											
Boring	Core	Approximate	Compressive	Unit								
No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Strength (psi)	Weight (pcf)								
SB-02	Run 2	19.0	13,320	169.9								

Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0247 HYW 15

			Core De	epth (ft)				Dept	h (ft)			Bedding		
Location	Boring No.	Core Run	From	То	TCR (%)	SCR (%)	RQD (%)	From	То	Weathering	Classification	Thickness (ft)	Color	Discontinuity Data
S2-0247	SB-2	1	14	18	92	18	13	. 14	21.4	Slight	Limestone	Massive	Alternating light and dark	Visible laminations with varying coloration, likely due to changes in depositional chemistry, bedding not visible; Fracturing
32 0247	35.2	2	18	21.4	100	65	49	14	21.4	Siigiit	Linestone	Widssive	with depth	along laminations, ranging from 30° to 50°, Avg. 37°; Large eroded vertical fracture from 16.5 to 18 ft

REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0247 HWY 15

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
S2-0247	Highway 15	SB-01	Rockdale Run - Formation consists of very light gray, finely laminated, finegrained limestone with pink to brown lenses of chert and a few dolomite beds.	Level terrain		Limestone with dolomite and chert	2,500	Variable; 15-89 ft bgs, average DTB ~30 ft bgs	500 ft section of pinkish, marbley limestone and chert. Some stromatolies in the chert in middle of
		SB-02							
		SB-03							fm

 $\underline{\textit{Note}}: \textit{Source of well log data-http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm.} \ \textit{All other sources as referenced in comments section.}$

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Darticle Si	ze Identifica	tion		
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders	<u>Particle Size Identification</u> Boulders 8 in. diameter or more			
Loose	6 to 10	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. diameter			
Medium Dense	11 to 30					
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve		
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve		
, =		Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve		
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)		
Relative Proportion	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve		
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)		
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve		
Little	11 - 20		. ,	(0.425 – 0.074mm)		
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)		
And	36 - 50	- 4 1		,		

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock		
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>		
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>		
0-25	Very Poor		
25-50	Poor		
50-75	Fair		
75-90	Good		
90-100	Excellent		

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions			Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications				
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	mbols ⁽¹⁾		$C_{u} = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}} \text{ greater than 4:} C_{c} = \frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$ Not meeting C_{u} or C_{c} requirements for GW		
	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM. GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols ⁽¹⁾				
		Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures		/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with! p between 4 and 7 are	
			GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures		W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
Coarse Grained Soils f material is larger tha	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	ands io fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines			$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{1}{L}}$	$C_{c} = \frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	
C ore than half of		Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	ine Percentage on Percentage coarse-grain	Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Not meeting C_u or C_c require	ments for SW	
N)		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ Jepending		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched	
			SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures		Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
Major	Divisions	Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions		For soils p When w _{l.}	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.	
	Silts and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	O A Line:			
200 sieve)		CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	5(U Line:	1 1	Or I	
is r than No.		OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %	0		, or Or	
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	MH		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH	
		СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	Plas		Character		
(More than		ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100	
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL		

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.