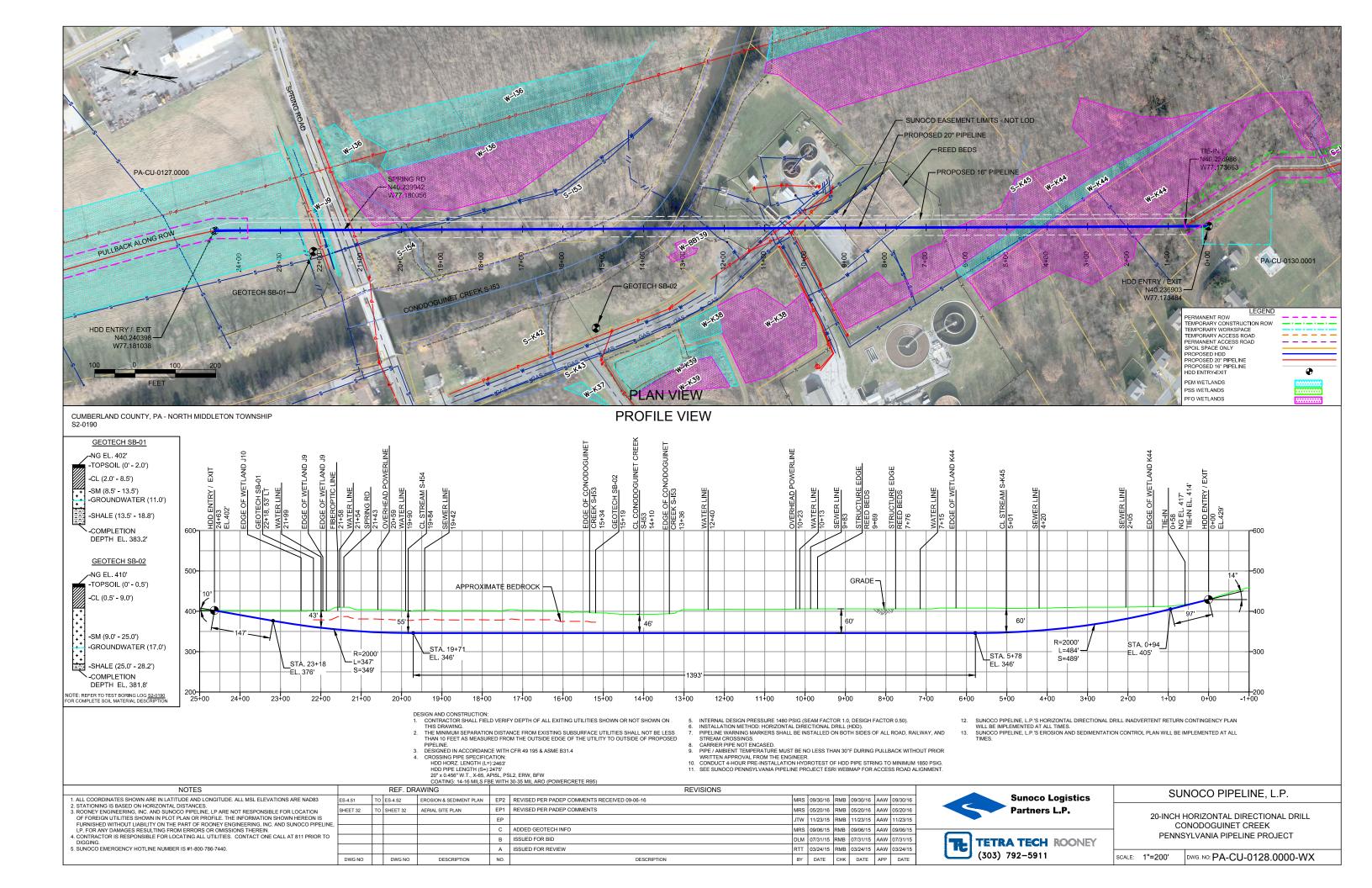
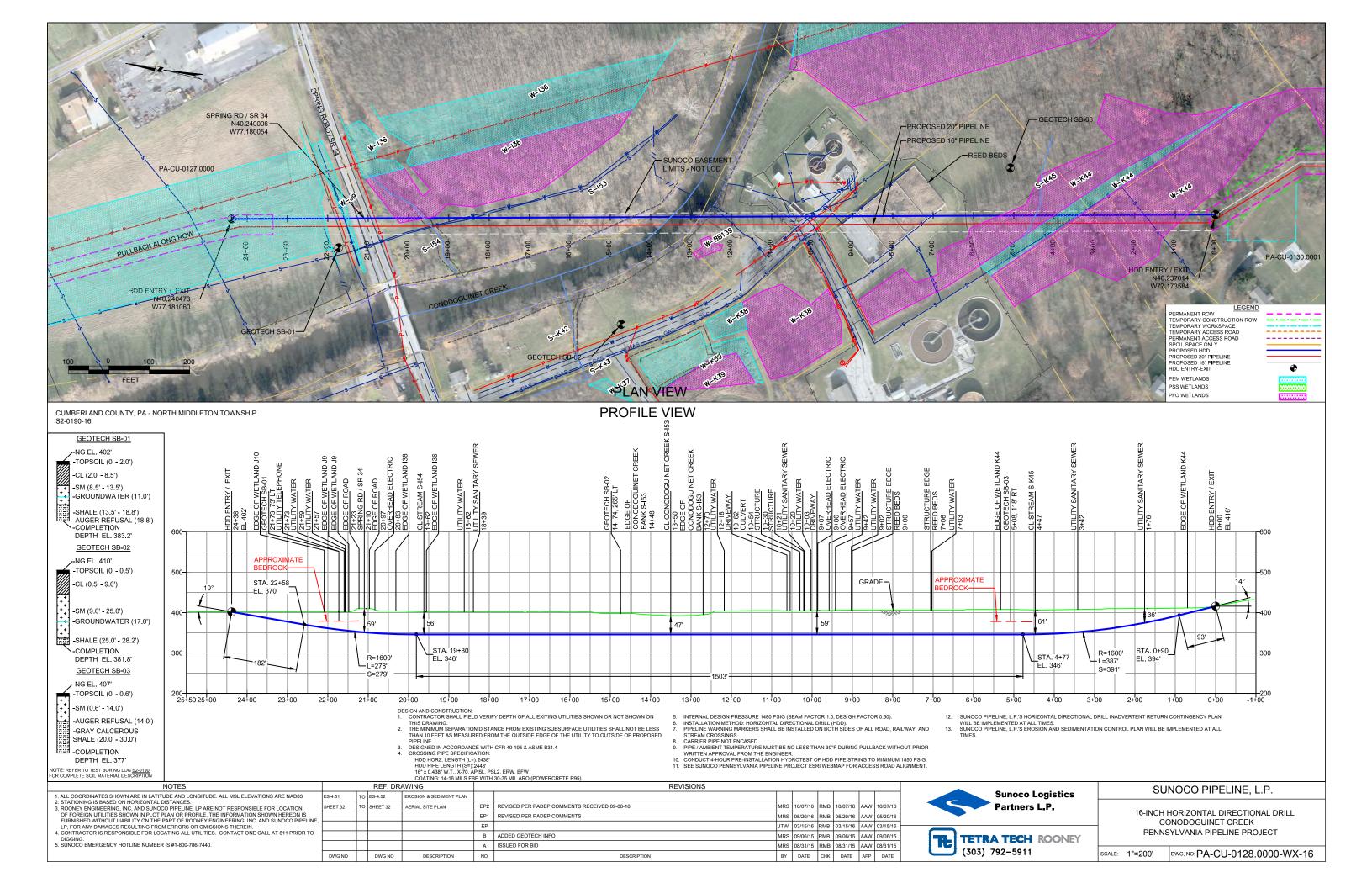
HDD PA-CU-0128.0000-WX (PEM-J10, PEM-J9, S, I54, S-I53, W-K44, S-K45)

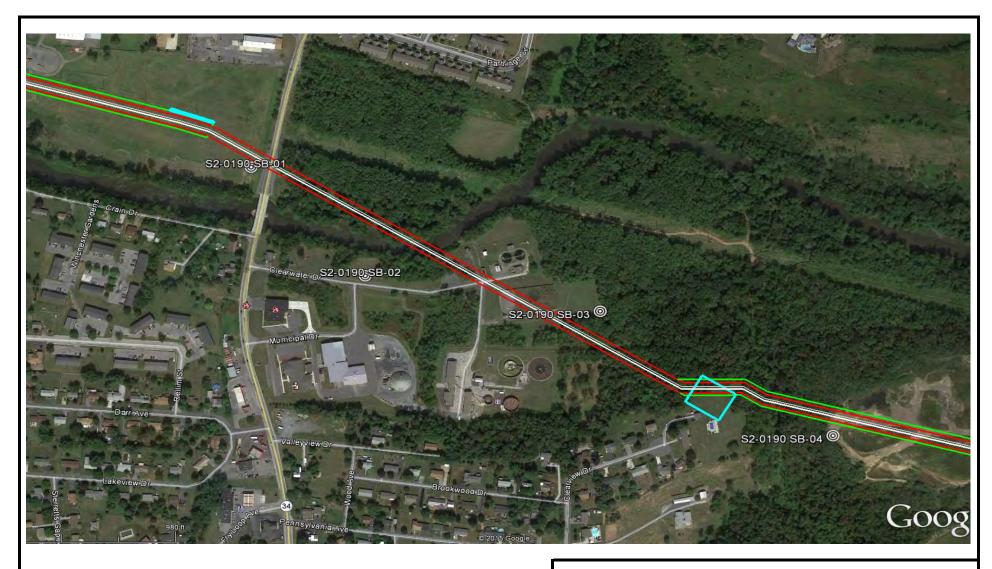
Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit within the Grassy Wetland J10 (PEM-J10) the eastern edge of which is 220 feet from the western drill entrance/exit. The drill will enter/exit 270 feet from the western edge of Grassy Wetland J9 (PEM-J9) and enter/exit 2,130 feet from the eastern edge. The drill enters/exits 480 feet from the western edge of Stream I54 (S-I54) and enters/exits 1,930 feet from the eastern edge. The western bank of Conodoguinet Creek (S-I53) is 990 feet from the western entrance/exit for the drill and the eastern bank is 1,230 feet from the eastern entrance/exit. The drill will enter/exit 1,840 feet from the western edge of Wetland K44 (W-K44) and 80 feet from the eastern edge. Stream K45 (S-K45) flows through W-K44 and is 1,960 feet from the western entrance/exit of the drill and 450 feet from the eastern entrance/exit. The drill will pass 35 feet or more below each of the listed waterways or wetlands, peaking at 60 feet below W-K44 and S-K45, except for W-K44 where the drill is 15 feet below the surface at the eastern edge.

The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrate to be drilled through is calcerous shale below layers of silty clays and fine sands. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected.







LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



TETRATECH

GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S2-0190
CUMBERLAND COUNTY, NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

| Project Name: | SUNOCO PENNSYLVA | OCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT Project No.: 103IP3406 | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Project Location: | SPRING ROAD (RT 34 | ING ROAD (RT 34), NORTH MIDDLETOWN TWP, PA Page 1 of 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HDD No.: | S2-0190 | | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-24-14 | Inspector: | E. WATT | | | | | | | |
| Boring No.: | SB-01 | | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 | Driller: | S. HOFFER | ₹ | | | | | | |
| Drilling Contractor: | HAD DRILLING | | Groundwater Depth (ft): 11.0 | Total Depth (ft): | 18.8 | | | | | | | |
| Boring Location Coor | dinates: | nates: 40°14'23.73"N 77°10'49.38"W | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Olyto Bouth (ff) | | | | | | | | | | | |

| 20:::9 | Location | | | | | | 10 1120.70 11 | | | | | |
|--------|----------|------------|----------|------------|--------|--------|---|---|--------------|----------|----|--|
| Sample | Sample | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | کو رت | Strata | Description of Materials | Description of Materials 6" Increment Blows * | | N | | |
| No. | From | То | From | То | Recov. | (USCS) | Description of Materials | 0 1 | ncreme | HIL BION | VS | IN |
| | | | 0.0 | 2.0 | | | TOPSOIL (24 ") | | | | | |
| 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | | 10 | 01 | MOTTLED DARK GRAY AND BROWN SILTY CLAY, TRACE COARSE | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| | | | | 8.5 | | CL | GRAVEL. (USCS: CL) | | | | | |
| 2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.5 | | 11 | | DR SHALE (FISSILE) WEATHERED TO A FINE SAND WITH SOME | 3 | 50 | 50/3" | | >50 |
| | | | | 13.5 | | SM | F-C UNWEATHERED GRAVEL (WHEN DISTURBED), SOME SILT. | | | | | <u> </u> |
| 3 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 13.5 | | 4 | | PARTIALLY WEATHERED GRAY SHALE | 50 | 50/4" | | | >50 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| 4 | 18.0 | 18.8 | | 18.8 | 3 | | PARTIALLY WEATHERED GRAY SHALE | 3 | 50/3" | | | >50 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | AUGER REFUSAL AT 18'. OFF-SET BORING AND CONTINUOUSLY | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | AUGERED TO REFUSAL AT 18.8'. | - | + | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 11'. | | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | CAVED AT 17', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 7'. | | + | | | - |
| | | | | | | | , | | + | | | - |
| | | | | | | | | - | - | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | + | - | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | + | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | + | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | + | | | - |
| | | | | | | | | _ | + | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | + | +- | | | + |
| | | | | | | - | | + | + | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | + | | | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ₩ |
| | | | | | | - | | _ | + | | | ┼ |
| | | | | | | - | | _ | ₩ | | | |
| | 10 | | | | | | | \perp | <u></u> | | | |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

S1: 2.0 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

| Project Name: | SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA F | PIPELINE PROJECT | | Project No.: 103IP3406 | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Project Location: | CLEARWATER DRIVE, NOR | TH MIDDLETOWN TWP, PA | | Page 1 of 1 | | | | | |
| HDD No.: | S2-0190 | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-24-145 | Inspector: | E. WATT | | | | | |
| Boring No.: | SB-02 | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 | Driller: | S. HOFFER | | | | | |
| Drilling Contractor: | HAD DRILLING | Groundwater Depth (ft): 17.0 | Total Depth (ft): | 28.2 | | | | | |
| Boring Location Coor | dinates: | 40°14'18.53"N | 77°10'42.94"W | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

| Sample | Sample | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov. | Strata | Description of Materials | terials 6" Increment Blows * | | N | | |
|--------|--------|------------|----------|------------|----------|--------|--|------------------------------|---------|------------|----|--|
| No. | From | То | From | То | Re (i | (USCS) | · | Ŭ | 10.0111 | J. 1. B.O. | | |
| | | | 0.0 | 0.5 | | | TOPSOIL (6 ") | | | | | |
| 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.5 | | 20 | CL | MOTTLED (OR. BRWN, LIGHT GRAY, LIGHT BROWN) SILT CLAY WITH | 2 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 18 |
| | | | | 9.0 | | OL | A LITTLE FINE SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL (USCS: CL). | | | | l | |
| 2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.0 | | 15 | | DR SHALE WEATHERED TO A GRAY TO BROWN FINE SAND AND | 4 | 12 | 50/3" | ı. | >50 |
| | | | | | | | F-C ANGULAR GRAVEL (WHEN DISTURBED) AND SILT. | | | | 1 | |
| 3 | 13.0 | 14.4 | | | 11 | | DR SHALE WEATHERED TO A DARK GRAY FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE | 3 | 34 | 50/5" | 1 | >50 |
| | | | | | | SM | F-C ANGULAR GRAVEL, A LITTLE SILT (WHEN DISTURBED). FISSILE. | | | | | |
| 4 | 18.0 | 18.7 | | | 8 | Sivi | DR SHALE WEATHERED TO A DARK GRAY FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE | 20 | 50/2" | | | >50 |
| | | | | | | | F-C ANGULAR GRAVEL, SOME SILT (WHEN DISTURBED). FISSILE. | | | | | |
| 5 | 23.0 | 24.2 | | | 9 | | DR SHALE WEATHERED TO A GRAY FINE SAND WITH SOME F-C | | 50 | 50/2" | | >50 |
| | | | | 25.0 | | | ANGULAR GRAVEL, A LITTLE SILT (WHEN DISTURBED). | | | | 1 | |
| 6 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 2 | | PARTIALLY WEATHERED GRAY SHALE. | 50/2" | | | | >50 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | WET ON SPOON AT 22'. | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 17. | | | | | - |
| | | | | | | | CAVED AT 27', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 14'. | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | \vdash |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

S1: >4 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

| Projec | t Name: | SUNOCO PENNS | SYLVAI | NIA PI | PELINE PROJECT | | Project | No.: 103IP3406 | |
|----------|------------------|--------------|--------|--------|---|-------------------|---------|----------------|--|
| Project | t Location: | CLEARWATER D | DRIVE, | WATE | ER TREATMENT PLANT, CARISEL, PA | | Page 1 | of 1 | |
| HDD N | lo.: | S2-0190 | | | Dates(s) Drilled: 09-15-15 | Inspector: | E. WA | ТТ | |
| Boring | No.: | SB-03 | | | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 | Driller: | M. HY | NES | |
| Drilling | Contractor: | HYNES | | | Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED | Total Depth (ft): | 30.0 | | |
| Boring | Location Coordin | nates: | | | 40° 14' 16.839" N | 77° 10' 29.727" V | ٧ | | |
| | | | | |) | | | | |

| 5 | | | | | | | 10 11 10:000 11 | | | | | |
|--------|--------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------|---------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Sample | Sample | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov. (in) | Strata | Description of Materials | 6" 1 | ncreme | nt Die | * | N |
| No. | From | То | From | То | Rec (ir | (USCS) | Description of Materials | 0 1 | пстепте | HIL DIC | .ws | IN |
| | | | 0.0 | 0.6 | | | TOPSOIL (7 ") | | | | | |
| 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 | | 30 | SM | MOTTLED BROWN AND ORANGE BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH | 3 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 12 |
| | | | | | | SIVI | SOME SILT, TRACE SHALE FRAGS. (USCS: SM). | | | | | |
| 2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | | | 8 | 0 | GRAY AND BROWN PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE. | 30 | 50/3" | | | >50 |
| - | | | | | | PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE | | | | | | |
| 3 | 13.0 | 13.6 | | | 6 | ARTI, SATH SHA | LIGHT GRAY PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE. DRY. | 50 | 50/2" | | | >50 |
| | | | | 14.0 | | M. W. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| | | | | | | ROCK | AUGER REFUSAL AT 14'. FIRST ATTEMPT TO ROCK CORE WAS | | | | <u> </u> | |
| | | | | | |) R(| UNSUCCESSFUL. ADVANCED CASING AND DRILLED WITH ROLLER | | | | 1 | |
| | | | | | | RE | BIT TO 20'. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1 2 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | ÆA. | ROCK CORING | | | | _ | 1 |
| RUN 1 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 20.0 | | 18 | > | MODERATELEY FRACTURED GRAY CALCEROUS SHALE | TCR: 5 | 1 50%, SCI | l R: 19%, | , RQD: 1 | 9% |
| RUN 2 | 23.0 | 27.0 | | | 42 | ALL | VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED GRAY CALCEROUS SHALE. | TCR: 8 | 88%, SCI | R: 12.5 | , RQD | 0% |
| RUN 3 | 27.0 | 30.0 | | 29.5 | 35 | PARTIALLY WEATHERED | MODERATELY FRACTURED GRAY CALCEROUS SHALE. | TCR: 9 | 97%, SCI | R: 54%, | RQD: 5 | |
| | | | 29.5 | 30.0 | | Δ | GRAY LIMESTONE, WITH QUARTZ AND CALCITE DEPOSITS AT 30'. | | | | | Τ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | + | - |
| | | | | | | | GROUNDWATER NOT ENCOUNTERED WITHIN OVERBUREN SOILS | | | | + | |
| | | | | | | | (PRIOR TO AUGER REFUSAL). | | | | + | - |
| | | | | | | | (| | | | + | + |
| | | | | | | | CORE TESTING RESULTS (DEPTH 20-20.5'): | | | | - | - |
| | | | | | | | COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 7,400 PSI | | | | - | - |
| | | | | | | | UNIT WEIGHT: 168.8 PCF | | | | + | |
| | | | | | | | ONT WEIGHT. 100.01 CI | | | | - | - |
| | | | | | | | CODE TESTING DESI II TS (DEDTH 28 5 201). | | | | - | - |
| | | | | | | | CORE TESTING RESULTS (DEPTH 28.5-29'): COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 7.250 PSI | <u> </u> | | | +- | \vdash |
| | | | | | | | , | <u> </u> | | | \vdash | \vdash |
| | | | | | | | UNIT WEIGHT: 155.7 PCF | - | | | +- | ┼ |
| | | | | | | | | _ | | | +- | ├ |
| | | | | | | | | <u> </u> | | | | |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

| Project Name: | SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PI | PELINE PROJECT | | Project No.: 103IP3406 |
|------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
| Project Location: | WOLFS BRIDGE ROAD, CAR | LISEL, PA | | Page 1 of 1 |
| HDD No.: | S2-0190 | Dates(s) Drilled: 09-16-15 | Inspector: | E. WATT |
| Boring No.: | SB-04 | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 | Driller: | M. HYNES |
| Drilling Contractor: | HYNES | Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED | Total Depth (ft): | 14.0 |
| Boring Location Coordi | nates: | 40° 14' 10.963" N | 77° 10' 16.799" W | I |

| Doning | Location | ii Coordii | iaics. | | | | 40 14 10.903 N | | | | | |
|--------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|--|---|-----|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Sample | Sample | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | , O | Strata Description of Materials 6" Increment Blows | | | N | | | |
| No. | From | То | From | То | Recov. (in) | (USCS) | Description of Materials | 6"1 | ncreme | ent Bio | ws " | N |
| | | | 0.0 | 0.5 | | | TOPSOIL (6 ") | | | | | |
| 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.5 | | | ALE | GRAY AND BROWN PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE. | 8 | 24 | 33 | 40 | 57 |
| | | | | | | LY SH, | | | | | | |
| 2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | | | | PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE | GRAY AND BROWN PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE. | 18 | 50/3" | | | >50 |
| 3 | 13.0 | 13.7 | | 14.0 | | WEAT | GRAY AND BROWN PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE. | 24 | 50/2" | | | >50 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | AUGER REFUSAL AT 14'. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | CAVED AND DRY AT 7'. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0190

| | | | Core De | pth (ft) | | | | Dept | h (ft) | | | Bedding | | |
|----------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|------|--------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| Location | Boring No. | Core Run | From | То | TCR (%) | SCR (%) | RQD (%) | From | То | Weathering | Classification | Thickness (ft) | Color | Discontinuity Data |
| | | 1 | 20 | 23 | 50 | 19 | 19 | | | | | | | |
| S2-0190 | SB-3 | 2 | 23 | 27 | 88 | 13 | 0 | 20 | 30 | Moderate | Shale | Very thin (mm) | Dark gray | Fractures ranging from 26° to 72°, Avg. 47° |
| | | 3 | 27 | 30 | 97 | 54 | 54 | | | | | | | |

REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0190

| HDD No. | NAME | BORING NO. | REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION | GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING | BEDROCK FORMATION | GENERAL ROCK TYPE | APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT) | DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs | NOTES / COMMENTS |
|---------|-------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 62.0100 | G. day B.J. | | Martinsburg Fm - buff-weathering, dark-gray to purple shale and slate | River crossing | | Shale and slate with | | 36-52 | |
| S2-0190 | Spring Rd | | with thin interbeds of siltstone, metabentonite, and fine-grained sandstone. | Gently rolling to level | Martinsburg Fm | interbedded siltstone | | 12-18 | |

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0190

| | Test | | | | Water | Percent | Atterburg | Limits (AS | TM D4318) | USCS |
|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| HDD | Boring | Sample | Depth of S | Sample (ft.) | Content, % | Silts/Clays, % | Liquid | Plastic | Plasticity | Classif. |
| No. | No. | No. | From | То | (ASTM D2216) | (ASTM D1140) | Limit, % | Limit, % | Index, % | (ASTM D2487) |
| | | 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 24.2 | 94.1 | 40 | 22 | 18 | CL |
| | SB-01 | 2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 36.3 | - | - | - | - |
| | 3D-01 | 3 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 20.4 | - | - | - | - |
| | | 4 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 2.0 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 21.8 | 88.7 | 37 | 22 | 15 | CL |
| | | 2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 46.6 | - | - | - | - |
| | SB-02 | 3 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - |
| S2-0190 | | 4 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 10.5 | 22.8 | - | - | - | - |
| | | 5 | 23.0 | 24.2 | 5.0 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 13.2 | 24.5 | NL | NP | NV | SM |
| | SB-03 | 2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 29.5 | - | - | - | - |
| | | 3 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 4.3 | 24.3 | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 25.3 | - | - | - | - |
| | SB-04 | 2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 22.7 | NL | NP | NV | N/A |
| | | 3 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 3.9 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - |

| | Rock Core Testing Results | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Boring | Core | Unit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. | • | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SB-03 | 1 | 20 - 20.5 | 20 - 20.5 7,400 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SB-03 | 3 | 28.5 - 29 | 7,250 | 155.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

| <u>Density</u> | N (blows)* | Particle S | ize Identifica | tion |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Very Loose | 5 or less | Boulders | 8 in. diame | |
| Loose | 6 to 10 | | | |
| Medium Dense | 11 to 30 | Cobbles | 3 to 8 in. di | |
| Dense | 31to 50 | Gravel | Coarse (C) | 3 in. to ¾ in. sieve |
| Very Dense | 51 or more | | Fine (F) | ¾ in. to No. 4 sieve |
| very bense | 31 01 111010 | Sand | Coarse (C) | No. 4 to No. 10 sieve |
| | | | | (4.75mm-2.00mm) |
| Relative Proporti | ons | | Medium | No. 10 to No. 40 sieve |
| Description Term | <u>Percent</u> | | (M) | (2.00mm – 0.425mm) |
| Trace | 1 - 10 | | Fine (F) | No. 40 to No. 200 sieve |
| Little | 11 - 20 | | | (0.425 – 0.074mm) |
| Some | 21 - 35 | Silt/Clay | Less Than a | No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm) |
| And | 36 - 50 | Site, cia, | | (, , |

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

| Consistency | N (blows)* | Plasticity | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Very Soft | 3 or less | <u>Degree of Plasticity</u> | <u>Plasticity Index</u> |
| Soft | 4 to 5 | None to Slight | 0 - 4 |
| Medium Stiff | 6 to 10 | Slight | 5 - 7 |
| Stiff | 11 to 15 | Medium | 8- 22 |
| Very Stiff | 16 to 30 | High to Very High | > 22 |
| Hard | 31 or more | , , | |

ROCK (Rock Cores)

| Rock | Rock | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Quality Designation | Quality <u>Descripti</u> | | |
| (RQD), % | <u>on</u> | | |
| 0-25 | Very Poor | | |
| 25-50 | Poor | | |
| 50-75 | Fair | | |
| 75-90 | Good | | |
| 90-100 | Excellent | | |

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

| Major Divisions | | Group Symbols | Typical Descriptions | Laboratory Classifications | | | | | |
|---|---|---|----------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than half of coarse fraction is smaller than | n is larger | Clean gravel (Little or no fines) | GW | Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines | Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM. GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols ⁽¹⁾ | nbols ⁽¹⁾ | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}} \text{ greater than 4: } C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$ | | |
| | ivels arse fraction sieve size | | GP | Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines | | ng dual syr | Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for GW | | |
| | Gra n half of co than No. 4 | Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines) | GM | Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures | | /, SP , SC ases requiri | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4 | Limits plotting in hatched zone with ! p between 4 and 7 are | |
| | More than | | GC | Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures | | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7 | borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols | | |
| | maller than | ands to fines) | sw | Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines | of sand and i of fines (fract ed soils are cle percent G percent G percent B | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3 | | | |
| | Sands coarse fraction is s No. 4 Sieve) | Clean sands (Little or no fines) | SP | Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines | ine Percentage on Percentage coarse-grain | Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent | Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW | | |
| N) | half of coa | Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines) | SM | Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures | Determi Depending (| | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4 | Limits Plotting in hatched | |
| | (More than ! | | SC | Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures | | | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7 | | |
| Major Divisions Group Symbols | | Typical Descriptions | | For soils p When w _{l.} | lotting nearly is near 50 us | on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as | = 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent. | | |
| Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve) | Silts and clays (Liquid limit less than 50) | ML | sands, rock fi | s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy | 60 | O A Line: | | | |
| | | CL | plasticity, gra | ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays | 50 PI = 0 50 U Line: | | 0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8) | | |
| | | OL | Organic silts clays of low | and organic silty plasticity | | | | , or Or | |
| | Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50) | мн | | s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts | Plasticity Index (PI), % | | Juge / F | MH or OH | |
| | | СН | Inorganic clar | ys of high plasticity, | Plasi | | Character | | |
| | | ОН | Organic clays | s of medium to high anic silts | 7 | | ML or OL | 0 70 80 90 100 | |
| | Highly organic soils | Pt | Peat and othe | er highly organic | | | Liquid Limit (LL | | |

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.