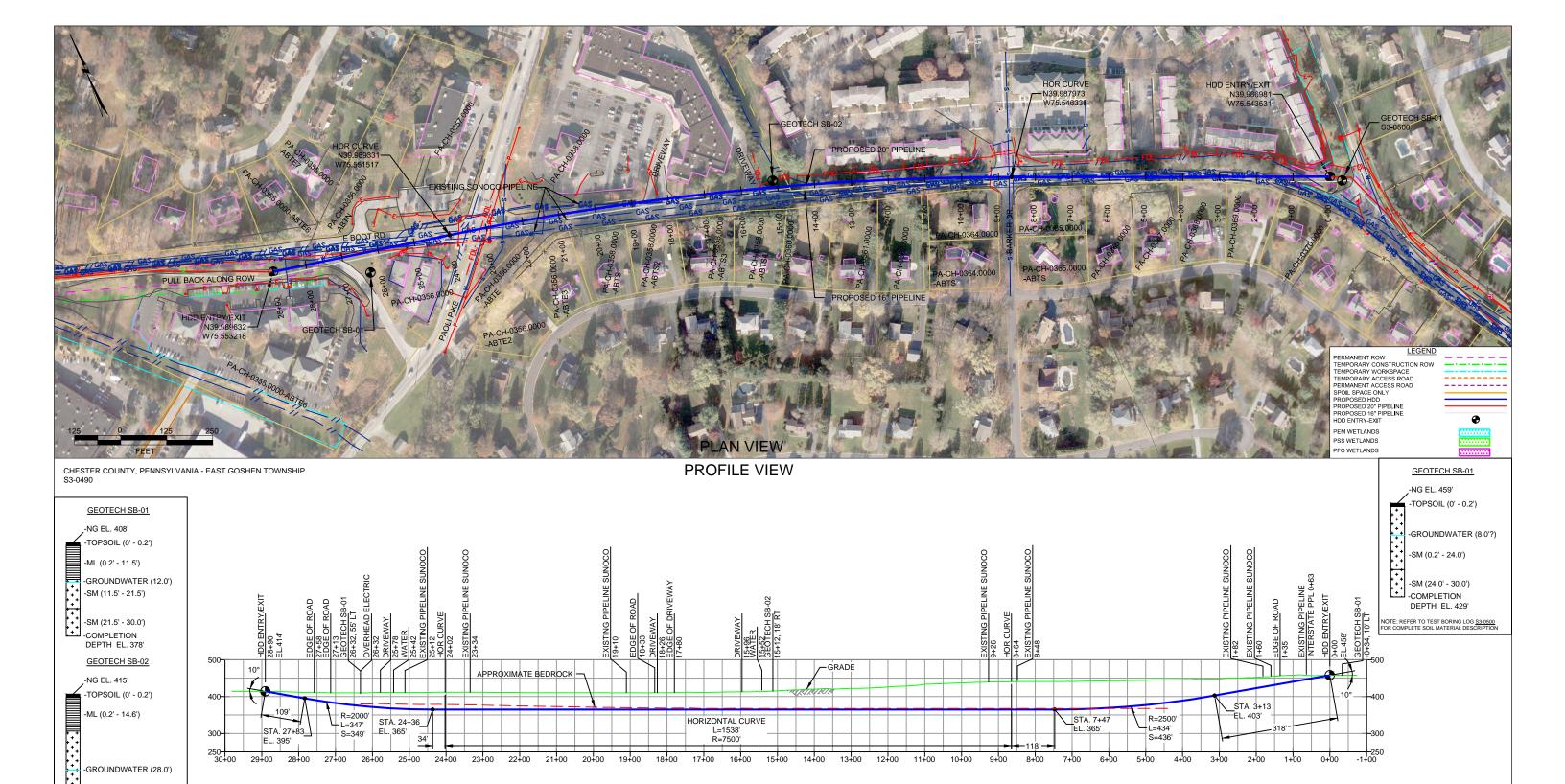
## HDD PA-CH-0355.0000-RD (E Boot Road)

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 490 feet northwest of E Boot Road. The drill will continue under E Boot Road for approximately 2250 feet. This point is 150 feet northwest of the southeast entry/exit point. The drill will pass between 20 and 80 feet under this road. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be silty sand and schist.



-SM (14.6' - 46.0')

(14.6' - 46.0') -COMPLETION DEPTH EL. 378 NOTE: REFER TO TEST BORING LOG S3-0490

-WEATHERED SCHIST

- DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

  1. CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXITING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.

  2. THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED DIPPLINE.
- THAN 10 FEE I AS MEASURED IT THE MEASURED IT THE MEASURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4 CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
  HDD HORZ, LENGTH (L=):2890'
  HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=):2901'
  20' X 0.45" W.T., X-65, APISL, PSIZ, ERW, BFW

- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGH FACTOR 0.50).
  INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
  PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.

- STREAM CROSSINGS.

  8. CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.

  9. PIPE', AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.

  10. CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.

  11. SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
   SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

FOR COMPLETE SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION					COATING: 14-16 MILS FE	E WITH	I 30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)						
	NOTES			REF. DR	AWING		REVISIONS						
	TUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83	ES-6.62	то	ES-6.64	EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN	EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	JTW	05/10/16	RMB	05/10/16	AAW	05/10/16
2. STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL 3. ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNO	DISTANCES. CO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION	SHEET 41	то	SHEET 42	AERIAL SITE PLAN	EP		MRS	11/13/15	RMB	11/13/15	AAW	11/13/15
	PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE.					D	ADDED GEOTECH INFO	MRS	10/01/15	RMB	10/01/15	AAW	10/01/15
LP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FRO	M ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.					С	ISSUED FOR BID	DLM	08/21/15	RMB	08/21/15	AAW	08/21/15
CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOG     DIGGING.	CATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO					В	ISSUED FOR BID	DLM	07/31/15	RMB	07/31/15	AAW	07/31/15
5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER	R IS #1-800-786-7440.					Α	ISSUED FOR REVIEW	RTT	03/26/15	RMB	03/26/15	AAW	03/26/15
		DWG NO		DWG NO	DESCRIPTION	NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	CHK	DATE	APP	DATE



### **Sunoco Logistics** Partners L.P.

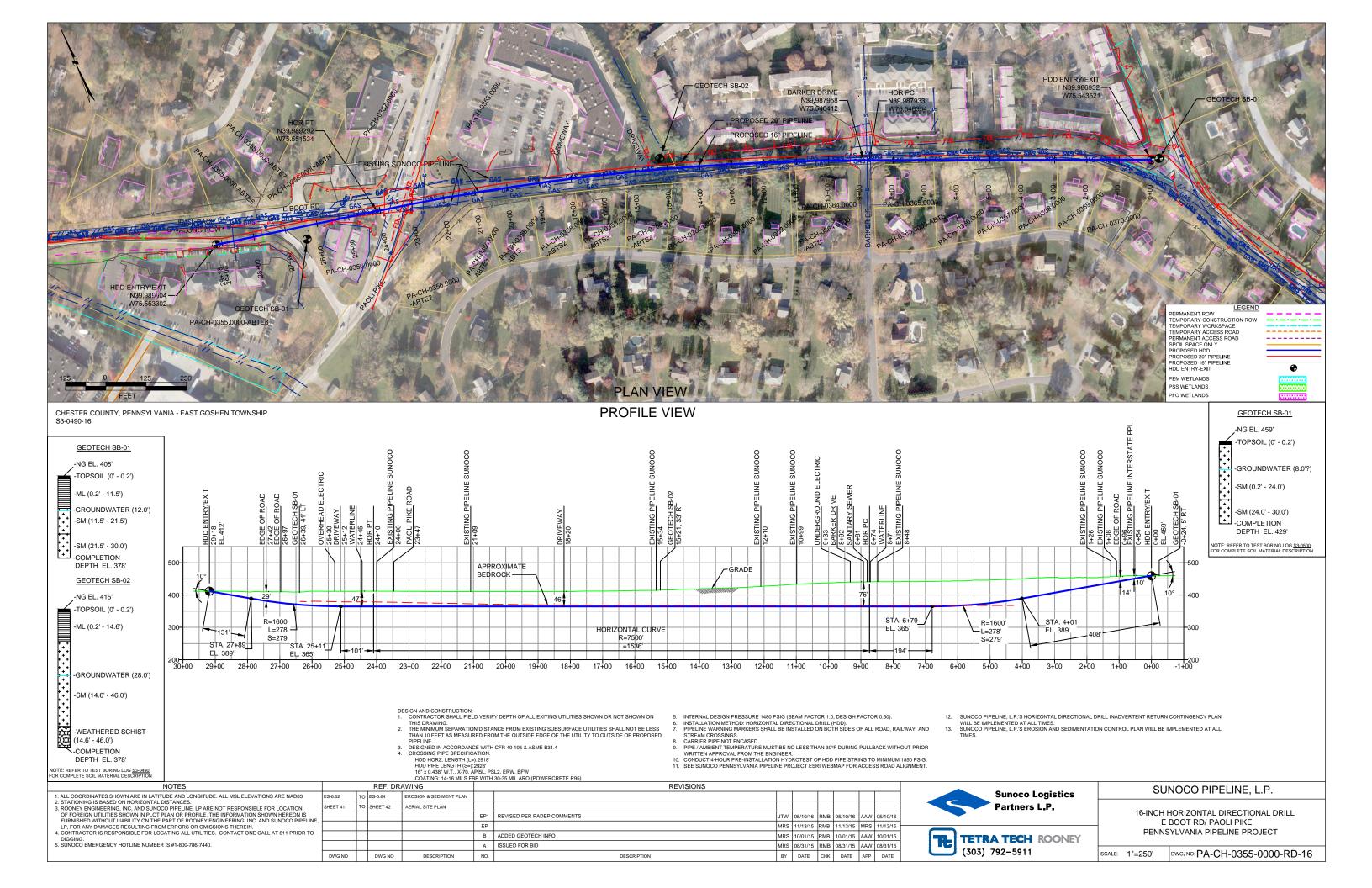
20-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL E BOOT RD/ PAOLI PIKE

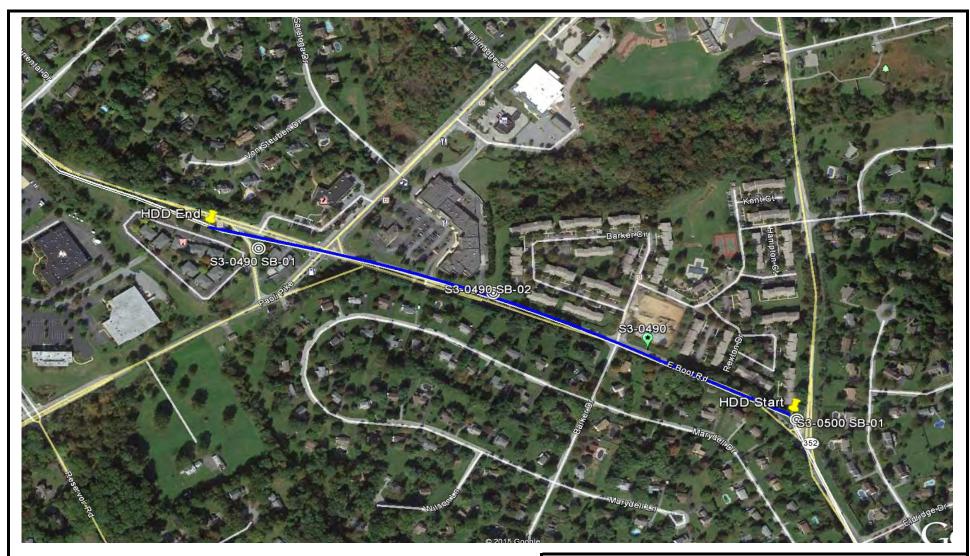
SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.

TETRA TECH ROONEY (303) 792-5911

PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

SCALE: 1"=250' DWG. NO: PA-CH-0355.0000-RD





## LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S3-0490
CHESTER COUNTY, EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



### TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

# **TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENN	ISYLV.	ANIA P	IPELINE PROJECT		Project No	.: 103IP3406	
Project Location:	1494 BOOT RO	AD, W	EST CH	HESTER, PA		Page 1 of	1	
HDD No.:	S3-0490			Dates(s) Drilled: 06-26-15	Inspector:	E. WATT		
Boring No.:	SB-01			Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HOFFE	R	
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 12.0	Total Depth (ft):	30.0		
Boring Location Coor	dinates:			39° 59' 21.569" N	75° 33' 8.447" W	1		
Comple Depth (	(t) Strata Donth (ft)		Ctroto		<u> </u>			

Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)		Strata	Description of Materials	0".1		DI	*	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Recov. (in)	(USCS)	Description of Materials	6" 1	ncreme	ent Blo	WS "	N
			0.0	0.2			TOPSOIL (2")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		17		MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY MICACEOUS SILT WITH SOME FINE	1	1	3	4	4
							SAND.					
2	8.0	10.0			24	ML	BROWN SILT/CLAY WITH A TRACE FINE SAND.	2	6	7	12	13
				11.5								
3	13.0	15.0	11.5		21		DR, VARIEGATED BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT.	3	4	4	6	8
							(USCS: SM).					
4	18.0	20.0			22	SM	DR, VARIEGATED BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT.		2	7	13	9
				21.5								
5	23.0	24.5	21.5		14		DR GNEISS, BRWON FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, TRACE		32	50/5"		>50
							FINE ROCK FRAGS.					
6	28.0	29.0			8	SM	DR GNEISS, BROWN AND GRAY FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, SOME 2		50/5"			>50
				30.0			SILT, TRACE FINE TO COARSE ROCK FRAGS.					
								+				
							AUGERED TO 30'.	+				
								+				
							WET ON SPOON AT 18'.	+				
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 12'.	+				
							CAVED AT 28', WATER ON CAVE AT 13'.					
							,					
								+				
								+				
								+				
								+				
								-				
								+				
								-				

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

8': 3.0 TSF 10': 2.0 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



### TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

# **TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENN	ISYLV	ANIA P	PELINE PROJECT		Project	No.: 103IP3406	
Project Location:	GOSHEN VILLA	GE SH	IOPPIN	G CENTER, WEST CHESTER, PA		Page 1	of 1	
HDD No.:	S3-0490			Dates(s) Drilled: 06-26& 8-1-15	Inspector:	E. WA	TT/COSTELLO	
Boring No.:	SB-02			Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HO	FER/E. OGDEN	
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 28.0	Total Depth (ft):	30.0		
Boring Location Coo	rdinates:			39° 59' 19.294" N	75° 32' 54.362" \	N		
Sample Depth	(ft) Strata Depth (ft)	š (	Strata					

Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	epth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6" I.	norom	ent Blo	we *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec	(USCS)	Description of Materials	O II	ICI EIIIE	EIIL DIO	VVS	IN
			0.0	0.2			TOPSOIL (2")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		10		BROWN SILT WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND.	1	2	3	10	5
						ML						
2	8.0	10.0			23	""_	BROWN SILT, TRACE TO A LITTLE FINE SAND. THIN LENSE OF	3	5	5	7	10
				14.6			PARTIALLY WEATHERED GNIESS 8.9 TO 9'. (USCS: ML).					
3	13.0	15.0	14.6		24		DR, VERIEGATED LIGHT TO ORANGE BROWN AND WHITE MICACEOUS	2	4	6	6	10
							FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, TRACE F-C ROCK FRAGS.					
4	18.0	20.0			24		DR, VARIEGATED BROWN MICACEOUS FINE SAND AND SILT	2	5	7	10	12
							(USCS: SM).					
5	23.0	25.0			24		DR, VARIEGATED BROWN MICACEOUS FINE SAND WITH SOME SILT,		6	10	12	16
							TRACE FINE ROCK FRAGS.					
6	28.0	30.0			24	0.4	DR, VARIEGATED BROWN MICACEOUS FINE SAND WITH SOME SILT,	4	11	15	25	26
						SM	TRACE FINE ROCK FRAGS.					
7	33.0	35.0					DR, VARIEGATED WHITE AND BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	12	12	13	18	25
(8/1/1	5)						SOME SILT, TRACE FINE SCHIST FRAGS. (USCS: SM).					
8	38.0	40.0					DR, VARIEGATED WHITE AND BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	2	11	12	15	23
							SOME SILT, TRACE FINE SCHIST FRAGS.					
9	43.0	45.0					DR, VARIEGATED WHITE AND BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	2	17	31	50	48
				46.0			SOME SILT, TRACE FINE SCHIST FRAGS.					
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 46'.	<u> </u>				
							ROCK CORING					
RUN 1	46.0	51.0	46.0		15		DECOMPOSED AND HIGHLY WEATHERED GRAY AND WHITE SCHIST	TCR: 2	5%, SC	R: 0%, F	RQD: 0%	Ď
RUN 1	51.0	55.0		55.0	28		DECOMPOSED AND HIGHLY WEATHERED GRAY AND WHITE SCHIST	TCR: 5	8%, SC	R: 0%, F	RQD: 0%	, I
							CORE TESTING NOT PERFORMED; INSUFFICIENT LENGTHS.					
							,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					
							WET ON SPOON AT 28'					
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 28'.					
							CAVED AT 27', WATER ON CAVE AT 25'.					
		1		1	i .	1	1	1	İ	ii.	i .	1

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

8': 3.5 TSF 10': 2.0 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



### TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

# **TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA F	PIPELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406
Project Location:	INTERSECTION OF BOOT R	OAD AND N. CHESTER ROD, WEST CHEST	ER, PA	Page 1 of 1
HDD No.:	S3-0500	Dates(s) Drilled: 08-03-15	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO
Boring No.:	SB-01	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	E. OGDON
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): SEE BELOW	Total Depth (ft):	30.0
Boring Location Coord	dinates:	39° 59' 12.903" N	75° 32' 36.309" V	V

	Location						70 02 00.000 11					
Sample		Depth (ft)		Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials I 6" In		ncreme	ent Blo	ws *	Z
No.	From	То	From	To	R.	(USCS)	,	├─				
	0.0		0.0	0.2	40		TOPSOIL (2")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		12	=	DARK REDDISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT,	8	9	7	6	16
							TRACE F-C GRAVEL.		-			<u> </u>
2	8.0	10.0			15	=	DR, VARIEGATED (BROWN, YELLOW, WHITE, RED) FINE TO MEDIUM	2	4	5	12	9
						SM	SAND AND SILT, TRACE FINE SCHIST FRAGS. (USCS: SM).					<u> </u>
3	13.0	15.0			4		DR, VARIEGATED (BROWN, YELLOW, WHITE, RED) FINE TO MEDIUM		8	10	9	18
							SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE FINE SCHIST FRAGS.					
4	18.0	20.0			16		DR, VARIEGATED (BROWN, YELLOW, WHITE, RED) FINE TO MEDIUM		8	21	23	29
				24.0			SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT, TRACE FINE SCHIST FRAGS.					
5	23.0	25.0	24.0		16		DR, VARIEGATED GRAYS FINE TO COARSE SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT,		18	27	50/4"	45
						SM	WITH A LITTLE F-C SCHIST FRAGS.					
6	28.0	30.0			10	SIVI	DR, VARIEGATED GRAYS FINE TO COARSE SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT,	12	27	31	50/5"	58
				30.0			WITH A LITTLE F-C SCHIST FRAGS.					
							PERCHED(?) WATER AT 8'.					
							.,					
							CAVED AND DRY AT 26.4'.					
								-	-	-		-
								<u> </u>				<u> </u>
								├	-	-		-
								-				
								<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>
								<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
								<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>
								<u> </u>	<u> </u>			
												1

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

# ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0490

			Core De	epth (ft)				Dept	h (ft)			Bedding		
Location	Boring No.	Core Run	From	То	TCR (%)	SCR (%)	<b>RQD (%)</b>	From	То	Weathering	Classification	Thickness (ft)	Color	Discontinuity Data
S3-0490	SB-2	1	46	51	25	0	0	46	55	Hoavily	Gneiss	Massive	Light	Rubble, no sample
53-0490	3B-2	2	51	55	58	0	0	40	55	Heavily	Grieiss	iviassive	brown/ white	collected

# GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD \$3-0490

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	Limits (AS	STM D4318)	USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Sample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
		2	8.0	10.0	23.8	90.1	-	-	-	-
		3	13.0	15.0	45.4	47.5	33	24	9	SM
	SB-01	4	18.0	20.0	31.7	41.4	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	24.5	15.1	45.2	-	-	-	-
		6	28.0	29.0	7.3	20.4	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	24.1	78.6	32	25	7	ML
S3-0490		3	13.0	15.0	22.4	39.5	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	20.0	24.0	45.9	29	25	4	SM
	SB-02	5	23.0	25.0	23.2	34.3	-	-	-	-
	3D-02	6	28.0	30.0	19.4	32.2	-	-	-	-
		7	33.0	35.0	19.6	36.8	31	25	6	SM
		8	38.0	40.0	15.2	25.8	-	-	-	-
		9	43.0	45.0	17.4	31.7	-	-	-	-
		1	3.0	5.0	10.4	25.3	-	-	-	-
C2 0500	CD 04	2	8.0	10.0	39.5	42.3	35	26	9	SM
S3-0500	SB-01	4	18.0	20.0	6.7	19.5	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	8.6	19.3	-	-	-	-

## Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

# REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD \$3-0490

HDD No.	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
S3-0490	SB-01		Generally level				Ranges from 19 to 110 ft bgs, Avg. 51 ft bgs (.5	
33-0490		Felsic gneiss - Light, medium grained;	Generally level, slightly sloping to the north	Felsic gneiss	Felsic gneiss;	Unknown	mile radius)	
\$3-0500		cludes rocks of probable sedimentary igin.	Gently sloping to the North	(Precambrian age)	Secondary - paragneiss		Bedrock depth information not available within .5 mile radius, likely similar to other formation wells, avg. from approx. 30 to 50 ft bgs	

Note: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

### FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

### **GRANULAR SOILS**

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Darticle Si	ize Identifica:	tion
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders	8 in. diamet	<del></del>
Loose	6 to 10	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	
Medium Dense	11 to 30			
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
, =		Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)
Relative Proportion	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve
<b>Description Term</b>	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve
Little	11 - 20			(0.425 – 0.074mm)
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)
And	36 - 50	- ,, ,		,

### **COHESIVE SOILS**

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

<b>Consistency</b>	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

### ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock		
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>		
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>		
0-25	Very Poor		
25-50	Poor		
50-75	Fair		
75-90	Good		
90-100	Excellent		

\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

**Groundwater** observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

## UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications				
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Gravels  More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve.  Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve),  coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:  Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP  More than 12 percent GW, GC, SM, SC  5 to 12 percent Bordering cases requiring dual symbole(1)	nbols <sup>(1)</sup>	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}} \text{ greater than 4: } C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$	
		Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		ng dual syr	Not meeting $C_{u}$ or $C_{c}$ requirements for GW	
		Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures		/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are
			GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures		W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	ands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (frac ed soils are ch		$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{1}{L}}$	(D <sub>30</sub> )2 D <sub>10</sub> x D <sub>60</sub> between 1 and 3
		Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	ine Percentage of sand a on Percentage of fines (f coarse-grained soils ar- Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Less than 5 More than 12 5 to 12	Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirements for SW	
		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ Jepending		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched
			SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
Major	Major Divisions Group Symbols		Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w <sub>l.</sub>	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w <sub>L</sub> =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.
:00 sieve)	Silts and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	O A Line:		
		CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	5(	U Line:	1 1	Or I
is r than No.		OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %	0		, or Or
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	мн		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH
		СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	Plasi		Character	
		ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic	10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 Liquid Limit (LL), %			

<sup>(1)</sup> Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.