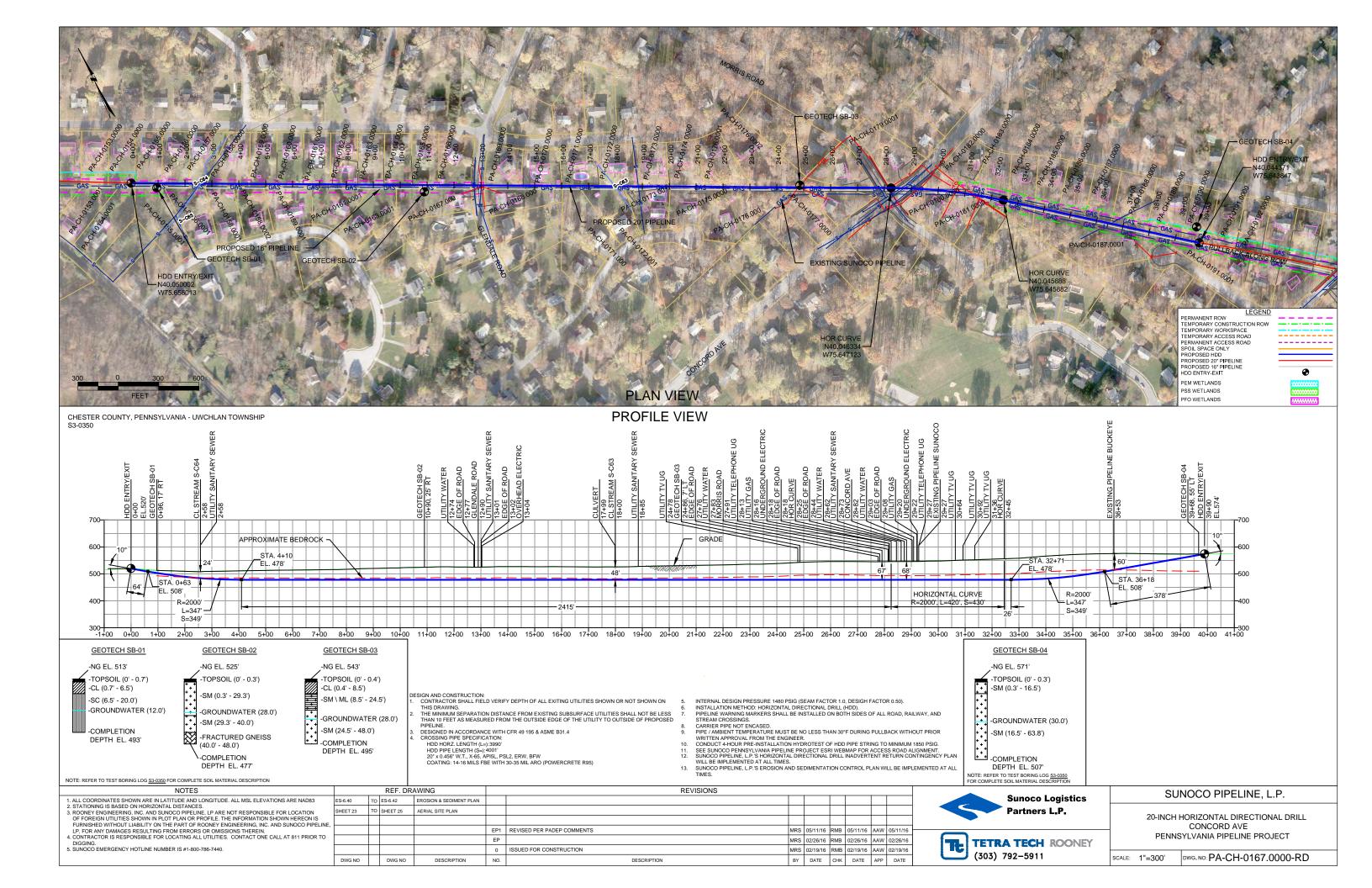
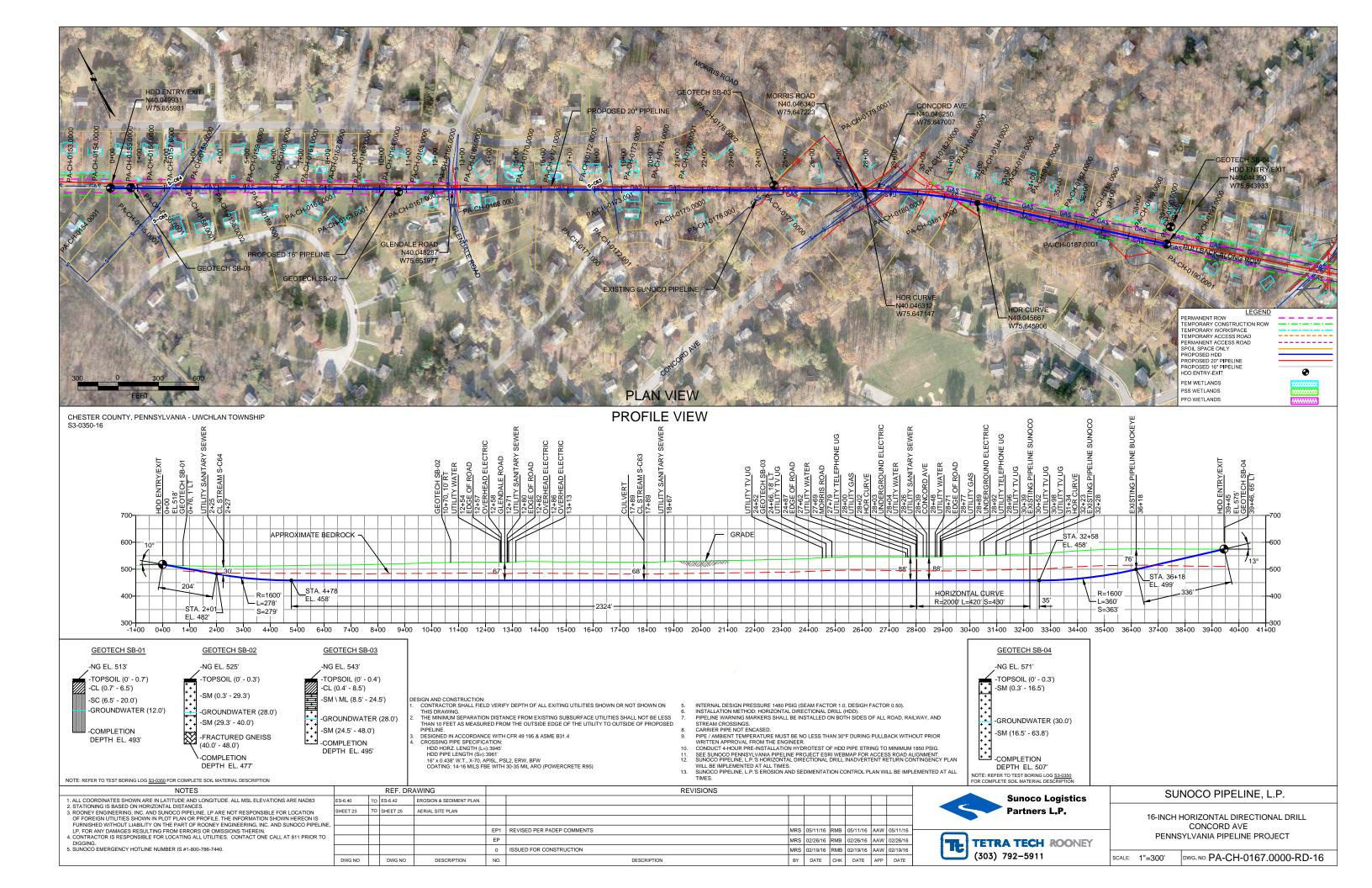
HDD PA-CH-0167.0000-RD (S-C64, and S-C63)

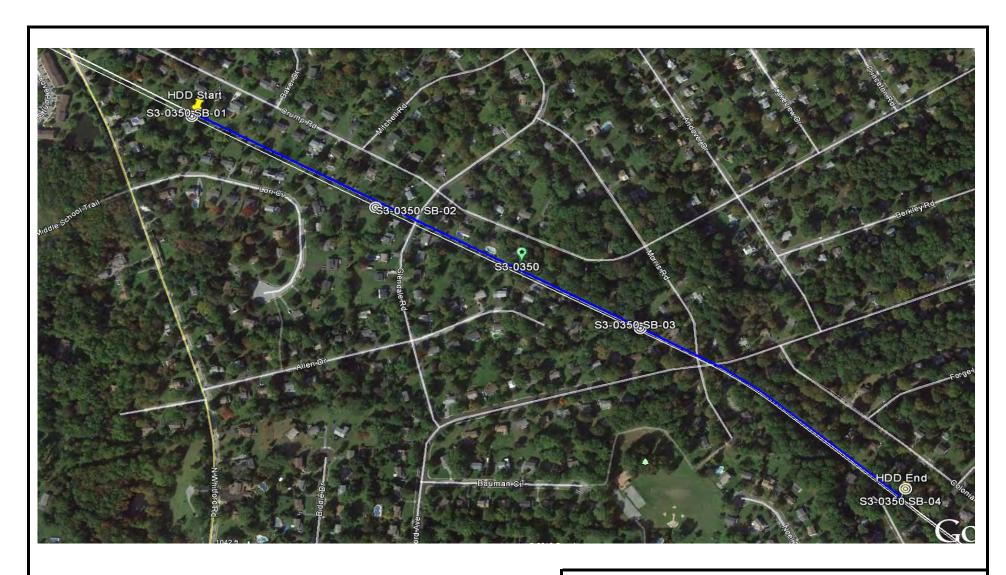
Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 258 feet northwest of stream C64. The drill will pass 24 feet under this stream. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be clay, and silty clay.

The drill will enter/exit 1800 feet northwest of stream C63. The drill will pass 48 feet under this stream. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be silty sand, and gneiss.







LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S3-0350
CHESTER COUNTY, UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA P	IPELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406
Project Location:	CH-0155, EXTON, PA			Page 1 of 1
HDD No.:	S3-0350	Dates(s) Drilled: 05-29-15	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO
Boring No.:	SB-01	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	GREGG
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): 12.0	Total Depth (ft):	30.0
Boring Location Coordin	nates:	40° 2' 59.416" N	75° 39' 20.599" W	I
	1			

209	Location						10 2 00.110 11					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6" 1	ncreme	nt Dla	*	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec (ir	(USCS)	Description of Materials	0 1	ncreme	III DIO	NS	IN
			0.0	0.7			TOPSOIL (8")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.7		22	01	MOTTLED REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND,	4	6	11	13	17
				6.5		CL	TRACE FINE GRAVEL. (USCS: CL).					
2	8.0	10.0	6.5		24		DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	1	2	13	28	15
							SOME SILTY CLAY, WITH TRACE FINE GRAVEL.					
3	13.0	15.0			16		DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	1	13	27	41	40
						SC	SOME SILTY CLAY, WITH A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.					
4	18.0	18.8			9		DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	15	50/3"			>50
				20.0			SOME SILTY CLAY, WITH A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.					
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 20'.					
							WHILE AUGERING AT 20', RIG GEAR BOX BROKE DOWN.			<u> </u>		
										<u> </u>		
							WET ON SPOON AT 12' BGS.					
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 12'.					
							CAVED AT 16'.					
								+				
								+				
								+				
					-			+				<u> </u>
					-			+				<u> </u>
					-			+	-			_
	10							<u> </u>	oxdot			

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: > 4 TSF

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANI	A PIPELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406				
Project Location:	CH-0155, EXTON, PA			Page 1 of 1				
HDD No.:	S3-0350	Dates(s) Drilled: 05-28/29-15	Inspector:	E. WATT				
Boring No.:	SB-02	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HUFLER				
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): 28	Total Depth (ft):	48.0				
Boring Location Coor	dinates:	40° 2' 54.693" N	75° 39' 9.386" W	V				
0 1 5 11 /	(i) Ctanta Danth (ft) 3' 0'							

Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6"	ncreme	nt Blo	ws *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re	(USCS)	·		1			
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		24		BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN MICACEOUS FINE SAND AND SILT.	3	3	3	5	6
2	8.0	10.0			14		BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM MICACEOUS SAND	1	2	4	5	6
							AND SILT.					
3	13.0	15.0			24	SM	BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM MICACEOUS SAND	1	1	2	3	3
						O.V.	AND SILT. (USCS: SM).					
4	18.0	18.8			24		BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM MICACEOUS SAND	1	1	1	2	2
							AND SILT.					
5	23.0	25.0			24		BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME	3	4	7	9	11
				29.3			SILT.					
6	28.0	30.0	29.3		24		DR WEATHRED TO A VARIEGATED BROWN, LIGHT BROWN, WHITE,	3	8	14	20	22
							FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE F-GRAVEL.					
7	33.0	35.0			24		DR WEATHRED TO A VARIEGATED BROWN, LIGHT BROWN, WHITE,	4	13	33	50	46
						SM	FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE F-GRAVEL.					
8	38.0	38.9			9		DR WEATHRED TO A VARIEGATED BROWN, LIGHT BROWN, WHITE,	8	50/5"			>50
				40.0			FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, A LITTLE F-C GRAVEL.					
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 40'.					
												<u> </u>
							ROCK CORING					
RUN 1	40.0	43.0	40.0		36	ROCK	INTENSELY TO VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED LIGHT GRAY GNEISS.	TCR: 1	00%, SC	R: 26%	, RQD:	11%
RUN2	43.0	48.0		48.0	53	RC	MODERATELY TO INTENSELY FRACTURED LIGHT GRAY GNEISS.	TCR: 8	88%, SCI	R: 50%,	RQD: 4	2% T
							CORE TESTING RESULTS (RUN 2, DEPTH 46 TO 46.5'):					-
							COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 5,910 PSI					
							UNIT WEIGHT: 163.1 PCF					
							UNIT WEIGHT: 163.1 PCF					
							WET ON SPOON AT 32'.					
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 28'.					
							CAVED AT 23'.					

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

S1: > 4 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.



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TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENN	ISYLVA	NIA PI	IPELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406						
Project Location:	216 CRUMP RO	AD, EX	(TON,	PA		Page 1 of 1						
HDD No.:	S3-0350			Dates(s) Drilled: 06-13-15	Inspector:	E. WAT	ГТ					
Boring No.:	SB-03			Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HUF	FER					
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 28.0	Total Depth (ft):	48.0						
Boring Location Cool	rdinates: 40° 2' 48.457" N 75° 38' 53.373" W											
Sample Sample Depth (ft) Strata Depth (ft)	. O	Strata									

Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	epth (ft)	٥٥ (ـ	Strata	Description of Materials	6" 1	oromo	nt Plo	NC *	N
From	То	From	То	Rec	(USCS)	Description of Materials	0 11	icreme	HIL DIO	ws	IN
		0.0	0.4			TOPSOIL (5")					
3.0	5.0	0.4		12	CI	REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND.	2	5	7	8	12
			8.5		CL						
8.0	10.0	8.5		22		DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN AND ORANGE BROWN F-M SAND	1	4	4	5	8
						AND SILT, TRACE MICA. (USCS: SM/ML).					
13.0	15.0			22	SM/	DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN AND ORANGE BROWN F-M SAND	2	4	6	6	10
					ML	AND SILT, TRACE MICA. (USCS: SM/ML).					
18.0	20.0			24		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN, LIGHT BROWN, AND WHITE	3	7	11	13	18
			24.5			MICACEOUS FINE SAND AND SILT.					
23.0	25.0	24.5		24		DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN AND WHITE FINE TO MEDIUM	1	4	6	8	10
						SAND AND SILT, TRACE FINE QUARTZ GRAVEL.					
28.0	30.0			24		DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN AND WHITE MICACEOUS FINE	4	12	11	18	23
						SAND AND SILT.					
33.0	35.0			24		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN, LIGHT BROWN AND WHITE FINE TO	1	7	14	40	21
						MEDIUM SAND AND SILT. (USCS: SM).					
38.0	38.4			5	SM	DR WEATHERED TO A WHITE AND LIGHT BROWN FINE SAND AND	50/5"				>50
						SILT, TRACE FINE QUARTZ.					
43.0	43.7			7		DR WEATHERED TO A WHITE, LIGHT BROWN AND BROWN FINE TO	32	50/2"			>50
						MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE FRAGMENTS OF QUARTZ.					
47.5	48.0			6		DR WEATHERED TO A WHITE, LIGHT BROWN AND BROWN FINE TO	50/6"				>50
			48.0			MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE FRAGMENTS OF QUARTZ.					
						AUGER REFUSAL AT 47.5'.					
						WET ON SPOON AT 28'.					
						WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 31'.					
						CAVED AT 37', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 22'.					
	3.0 8.0 13.0 18.0 23.0 28.0 33.0	3.0 5.0 8.0 10.0 13.0 15.0 18.0 20.0 23.0 25.0 28.0 30.0 33.0 35.0 38.0 38.4	From To From	From To From To 0.0 0.4 3.0 5.0 0.4 8.5 8.0 10.0 8.5 13.0 15.0 24.5 23.0 25.0 24.5 28.0 30.0 35.0 38.0 38.4 43.0 43.7 47.5 48.0	From To From To 0.0 0.4 12 8.5 8.0 10.0 8.5 22 13.0 15.0 24.5 24.5 24 28.0 30.0 24 33.0 35.0 24 38.0 38.4 5 43.0 43.7 7	3.0 5.0 0.4 12 CL 8.0 10.0 8.5 22 13.0 15.0 22 SM/ML 18.0 20.0 24.5 23.0 25.0 24.5 24 28.0 30.0 24 33.0 35.0 24 38.0 38.4 5 43.0 43.7 7 47.5 48.0 6	10.0 0.4 12 12 13.0 15.0 0.4 12 13.0 15.0 15.0 22 24 24.5	0.0 0.4 12 12 12 13.0 5.0 0.4 12 12 13.0 15.0 2.2 13.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.0 24.5 2	10.0 0.4 12 12 13.0 15.0 0.4 12 13.0 15.0 24 24 24.5 25 24.5 24.5 24.5 25 25 24.5 24.5 24 28.0 30.0 24 28.0 30.0 35.0 24 33.0 35.0 38.4 5 5 38.0 38.4 5 5 38.0 38.4 5 5 38.0 38.4 5 5 48.0 43.7 7 7 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 40.0	10.0 0.4 12 12 13.0 5.0 0.4 12 13.0 15.0 15.0 22 24.5	10.0 0.4 12 12 13 14 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2.5 TSF

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.



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TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVA	NIA PIPELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406
Project Location:	317 COLONIAL DRIVE,	EXTON, PA		Page 1 of 1
HDD No.:	S3-0350	Dates(s) Drilled: 01-22-16	Inspector:	E. WATT
Boring No.:	SB-04	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	E. OGDEN
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): 30.0	Total Depth (ft):	63.8
Boring Location Coor	dinates:	40° 2' 40.30" N	75° 38' 37.54" W	V

Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6" 1	ncreme	ont Plo	NC *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec	(USCS)	Description of Materials	0 11	liciente	SIIL DIO	ws	IN
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3			14	DR, LIGHT BROWN TO ORANGE BROWN FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE	1	3	5	7	8
							SILT.					
2	8.0	10.0			SM	19	DR, VARIABLE BROWN, TAN, ORANGE BROWN, REDDISH BROWN	1	5	9	12	14
					Sivi		F-SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE F-QUARTZ GRAVEL. (USCS: SM)					
3	13.0	15.0				21	SAME	2	9	12	19	21
				16.5								
4	18.0	19.8	16.5			18	DR, VARIABLE BROWN, TAN, ORANGE BROWN, REDDISH BROWN	5	20	37	50/4"	57
							FINE SAND WITH SOME SILT, W/A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.					
5	23.0	24.1				12	DR, LIGHT GRAY, ORANGE AND REDDISH BROWN FINE SAND, SOME	28	50	50/1"		>50
							SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.					
6	28.0	30.0				20	SAME (USCS: SM)	5	25	36	46	61
7	33.0	33.8				7	SAME	18	50/3"			>50
8	38.0	38.3				4	DR, GRAY FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE	50/4"				>50
					SM		F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.					
9	43.0	43.7				5	SAME	20	50/2"			>50
10	48.0	48.1				1	DR, GRAY FINE SAND AND SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.	50/1"				>50
							(USCS: SM)					
11	53.0	53.9				4	DR, GRAY FINE SAND AND SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.	16	50/5"			>50
12	58.0	58.8				7	DR, TAN AND ORANGE BROWN FINE SAND AND SILT, WITH A LITTLE	8	50/3"			>50
							F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.					
13	63.0	63.8		63.8		6	SAME	10	50/3"			>50
							SLOW HARD AUGERING AFTER 45'.					
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 30'					
							CAVED AT 63', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 30'.					
13	63.0	03.0		03.0		0	SLOW HARD AUGERING AFTER 45'. WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 30'	10	30/3			

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

HAD TO STOP DRILLING AT 63° INTERVAL BECAUSE GOT TOO DARK TO WORK SAFELY, AND NEEDED TO DEMOB. DUE TO COMING SNOW BLIZZARD.

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0350

			Core De	epth (ft)				Dept	h (ft)			Bedding		
Location	Boring No.	Core Run	From	То	TCR (%)	SCR (%)	RQD (%)	From	То	Weathering	Classification	Thickness (ft)	Color	Discontinuity Data
S3-0350	SB-2	1	40	43	100	26	11	40	48	Moderate	Gneiss	Massive	lignt	Fractures ranging from 0°
33-0350	3B-Z	2	43	48	88	50	42	40	40	Moderate	Grieiss	iviassive	grav	to 78°, Avg 26°; Heavily fractured

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0350

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	Limits (AS	STM D4318)	USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Sample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
		1	3.0	5.0	20.8	84.2	40	22	18	CL
	SB-01	2	8.0	10.0	14.4	24.4	-	-	-	-
	3D-01	3	13.0	15.0	12.7	23.4	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	18.8	12.4	32.6	ı	1	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	26.7	44.4	ı	1	-	-
		3	13.0	15.0	29.3	46.6	33	26	7	SM
	SB-02	5	23.0	25.0	38.2	36.2		ı	-	-
		6	28.0	30.0	20.2	33.4	ı	1	-	-
		8	38.0	38.9	6.9	24.5	-	ı	-	-
		1	3.0	5.0	20.3	68.8	ı	1	-	-
S3-0350		2	8.0	10.0	21.8	49.7	34	27	7	SM/ML
33-0330	SB-03	4	18.0	20.0	25.6	50.0	ı	ı	-	-
	30-03	5	23.0	25.0	23.3	40.2	-	-	-	-
		7	33.0	35.0	16.6	39.8	32	25	7	SM
		9	43.0	43.7	7.6	28.0	ı	1	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	4.9	38.0	NV	NP	NP	SM
		4	18.0	19.8	5.5	33.6	-	-	-	-
		6	28.0	30.0	11.5	38.9	NV	NP	NP	SM
	SB-04	9	43.0	43.7	11.2	39.3	ı	1	-	-
		10	48.0	48.1	16.2	47.9	30	20	6	SM
		12	58.0	58.8	18.1	40.1	ı	I	-	-
		13	63.0	63.8	16.3	47.3	-	-	-	-

	Rock Core Testing Results											
Boring	Core	Approximate	Compressive	Unit								
No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Strength (psi)	Weight (pcf)								
SB-02	2	46.0-46.5	5,910	163.1								

Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD \$3-0350

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
		SB-01	Felsic and intermediate gneiss -	Generally level, slight slope to the SE	Falsia and			Ranges from 10 to 65 ft bgs, Avg. 31 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
S3-350			Medium grained, light pink to greenish gray; largely quartz, feldspar, and mica; commonly gneissic, containing alteration minerals; interfingers with gabbroic gneiss.	Generally level	Felsic and intermediate gneiss (PreCambrian)	Felsic gneiss	found during literature review	Ranges from 10 to 65 ft bgs, Avg. 32 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
		SB-03	Sanot ore Sile.	Generally level				Ranges from 10 to 65 ft bgs, Avg. 42 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
		SB-04	Chickies Formation - Light-gray, hard, massive, Scolithus-bearing quartzite and quartz schist; thin, interbedded dark slate at top; conglomerate (Hellam Member) at base.	Generally level, slight slope to the NE	Chickies Formation (Cambrian)	Quartzite, schist, slate, conglomerate	600	Ranges from 35 to 70 ft bgs, Avg. 55 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Darticle Si	ze Identifica:	tion	
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders			
Loose	6 to 10	Cobbles	• a.a	8 in. diameter or more 3 to 8 in. diameter	
Medium Dense	11 to 30				
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve	
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve	
, =		Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve	
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)	
Relative Proportions			Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve	
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)	
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve	
Little	11 - 20		. ,	(0.425 – 0.074mm)	
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)	
And	36 - 50	- 4 1		,	

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock		
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>		
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>		
0-25	Very Poor		
25-50	Poor		
50-75	Fair		
75-90	Good		
90-100	Excellent		

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications					
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve) Sands More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 sieve size No. 4 Sieve)	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		nbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=} \frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3		
	ivels arse fraction sieve size	Sieve size Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	curve. 00 sieve),	GW, GP, SW, SP GM. GC, SM, SC Borderline cases requiring dual symbols ⁽¹⁾	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for GW		
	Gra n half of co than No. 4	Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM. GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual sy		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with 1 p between 4 and 7 are	
	More tha		GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures		W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
	maller than	ands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	Nell graded sands, gravely sands, little or no ines		$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3		
	Sands coarse fraction is s No. 4 Sieve)	4 Sieve) Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	ine Percentage on Percentage coarse-grain	Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW		
N)	half of coa	Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ Jepending		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched	
	(More than		SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7		
Major Divisions Group Symbols		Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w _{l.}	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.		
soils aller than No. 20	ıys han 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	60			
	Silts and clays Jimit less than 50)	CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	PI = 50U Line		0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8)		
	Silt (Liquid li	OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %	0		, or Or	
	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	мн		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH	
		СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	Plasi		Character		
	Silts ar 9	ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100	
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL		

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.