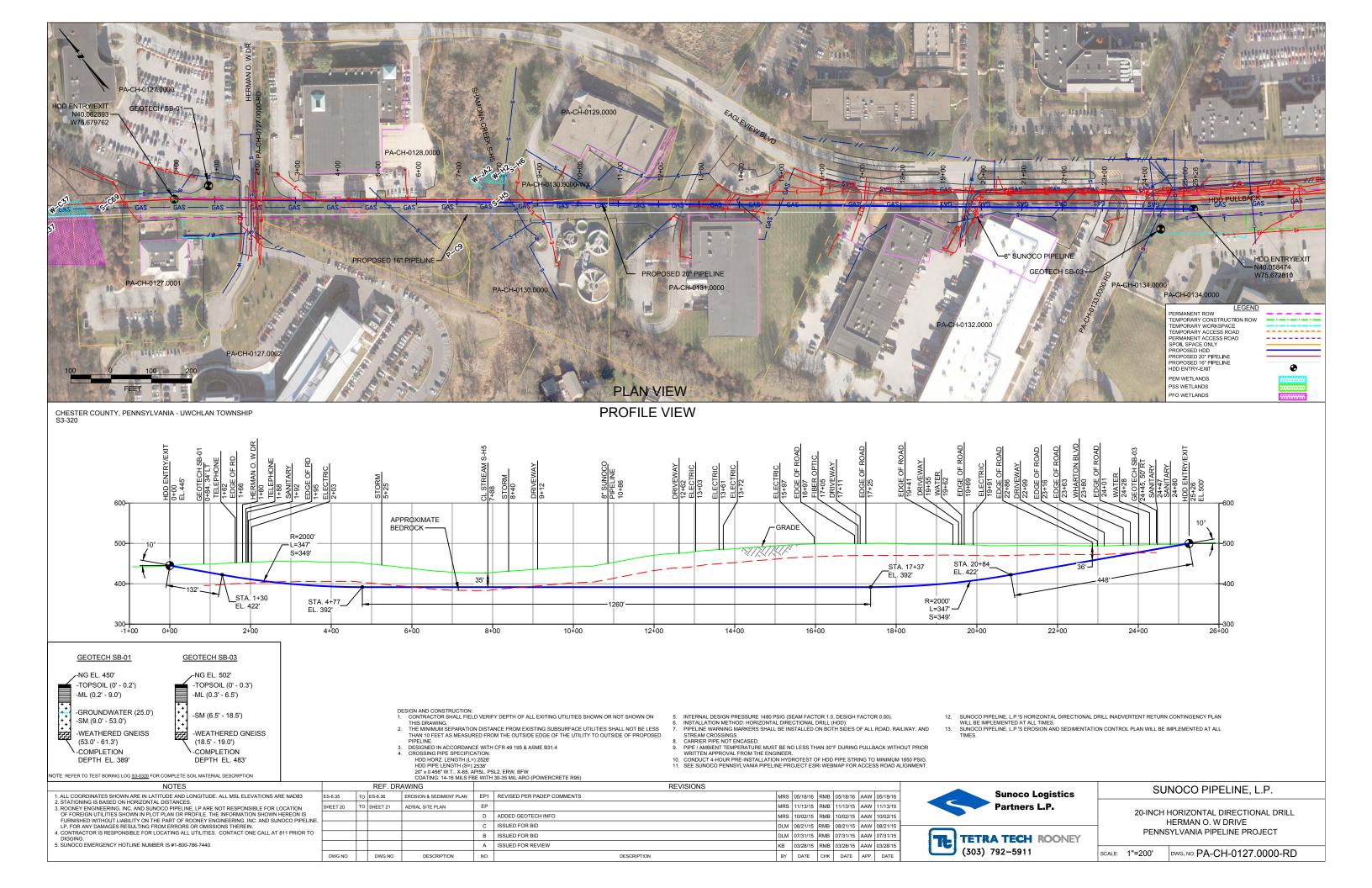
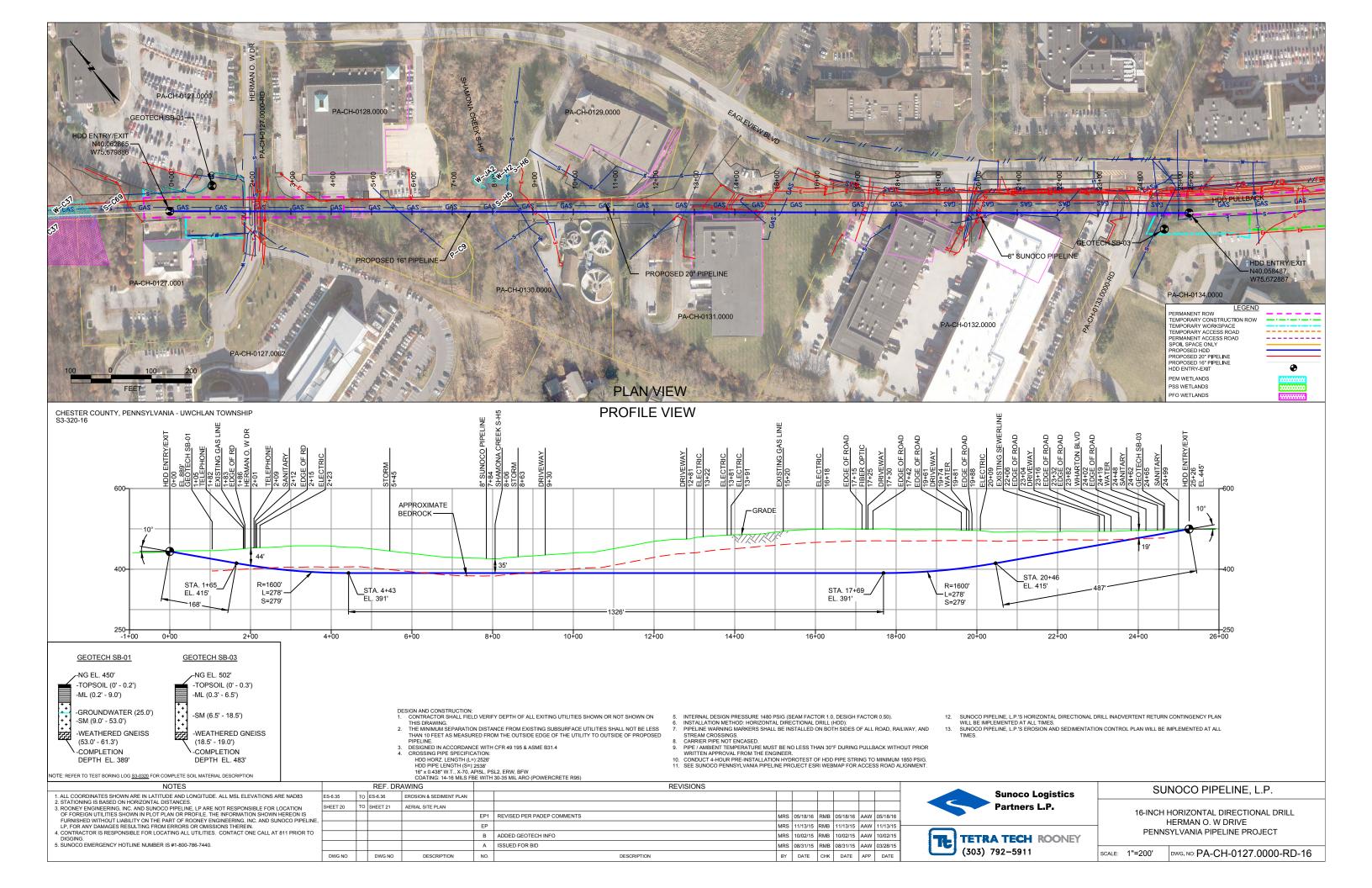
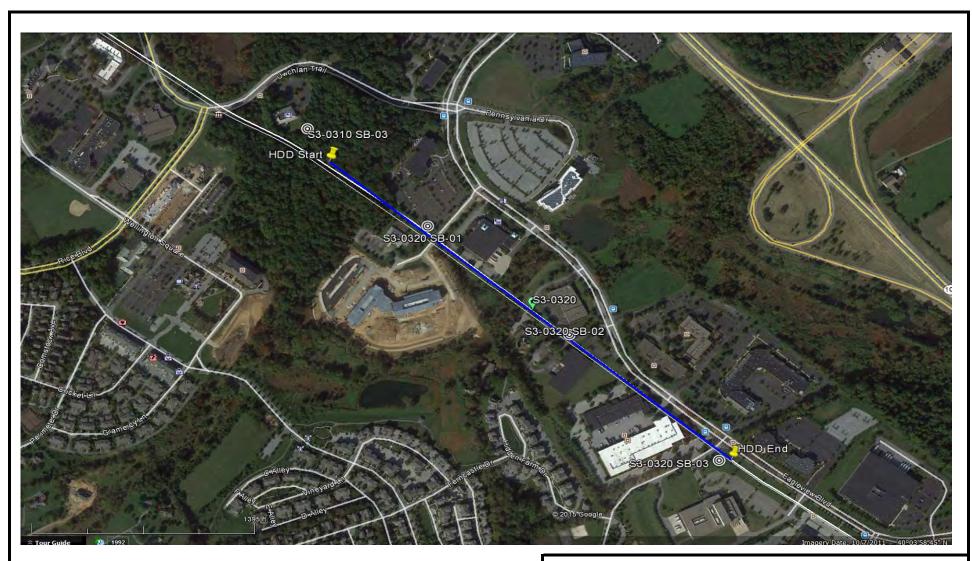
HDD PA-CH-0127.0000-RD (S-H5)

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 788 feet northwest of stream H5. The other entry/exit point is 1740 feet southeast of the stream. The drill will pass 35 feet under the stream. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be silty sand.







LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



TETRATECH

GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S3-0320
CHESTER COUNTY, UWCHLAN TWP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYL	VANIA PIPELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406
Project Location:	WORLED TRAVEL, I	nc., 620 PENNSYLVANIA DRIVE, EXTON, PA		Page 1 of 1
HDD No.:	S3-0310	Dates(s) Drilled: 06-14-15	Inspector:	E. WATT
Boring No.:	SB-03	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HOFFER
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	30.0
Boring Location Coor	dinates:	40° 3' 52.538" N	75° 40' 55.207" \	W

Rould	Location	n Coordir	iates:				40° 3′ 52.538″ N					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6" I	ncreme	ent Blo	ws *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re	(USCS)	·	Ļ				
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")					
1	3.0	4.0	0.3		10		BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, WITH	11	50/6"			>50
						SM	A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.					
2	8.0	9.9			23		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN, LIGHT BROWN, WHITE F-M SAND, SOME	25	14	21	50/5"	35
				12.0			SILT, TRACE UNWEATHERED F-GRAVEL (GNEISS). (USCS: SM)					
3	13.0	13.4	12.0		5	SM/	DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN F-M SAND WITH SOME SILT, AND	50/5"				>50
				14.0		GM	FINE TO COARSE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.					
4	18.0	18.5	14.0		5		DR WEATHERED TO A WHITE AND LIGHT BROWN FINE SAND, A LITTLE	50/5"				>50
							SILT, WITH A LITTLE FINE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.					
5	23.0	23.2			2	SM	DR WEATHERED TO A WHITE AND LIGHT BROWN FINE SAND, SOME	50/2"				>50
							SILT, WITH A LITTLE FINE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.					
6	28.0	28.0		30.0	0		NO RECOVERY.	50/0"				>50
							AUGERED TO 30'.					
							CAVED AND DRY AT 26'.					
								├	-			
								-				
								-				
					-			├	-		-	
								<u> </u>	<u> </u>		-	<u> </u>
											-	
								—				<u> </u>
												ĺ

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Projec	t Name:		SUNOC	O PENN	SYLVA	/ANIA PIPELINE PROJECT Project No.: 103IP3406							
Projec	t Locatio	n:	568 VAL	LEYVIEW, DOWNINGTOWN, PA Page 1 of 1									
HDD N	lo.:		S3-0320)			Dates(s) Drilled: 06-14 & 08-02-15	Inspector:	J. COS	STELLO			
Boring	No.:		SB-01				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	GREG	OGDEN			
Drilling	Contrac	ctor:	HAD DR	RILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 25.0	Total Depth (ft):	30.0				
Boring	Location	n Coordin	nates:				40° 3' 46.148" N	75° 40' 45.963" \	Ν				
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	ecov. (in)	Strata	Description of Mate	rials 6" Increment Blows * N					
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec (ir	(USCS)	Description of Mate	o increment blows			IN		

Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	epth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6"	noroma	ent Blov	WC *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Rec	(USCS)	Description of Materials	0 1	i i Ci Ci i i	SIIL DIO	<i>N</i> 3	IN.
			0.0	0.2			TOPSOIL (2")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		22	ML	YELLOWISH BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRACE FINE	7	7	8	12	15
				9.0		IVIL	GRAVEL.					
2	8.0	10.0	9.0		25		DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED (BRWN, REDDISH BRWN, GRAY,	1	2	7	8	9
							WHITE) F-M SAND AND SILT, TRACE FINE GRAVEL (USCS: SM).					
3	13.0	15.0			19		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN TO REDDISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM	1	7	11	11	18
							SAND AND SILT, TRACE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.					
4	18.0	20.0			24		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN TO REDDISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM	1	5	9	12	14
							SAND AND SILT, TRACE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.					
5	23.0	25.0			22		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN, BLACK, GRAY, ORANGE BRWN F-M	1	7	11	36	18
							SAND AND SILT, TRACE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.(USCS: SM)					
6	28.0	28.8			5	CN4	DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN AND GRAY, F-M SAND WITH	12	50/3"			>50
						SM	SOME SILT, TRACE UNWEATHERED GNEISS GRAVEL.					
7	33.0	35.0			13		DR, WHITE AND GRAY F-M SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT, WITH A LITTLE	2	23	25	29	48
(8/2/15	5)						F-C GNEISS GRAVEL.					
8	38.0	38.8			6		DR, WEATHERED TO A BROWN SILTY FINE SAND, TRACE F-C	14	50/4"			>50
							GRAVEL.					
9	43.0	44.3			10		DR, VARIEGATED (WHITE, YELLOW, BROWN, RED) FINE TO MEDIUM	10	32	50/4"		>50
							SAND, A LITTLE SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C GNEISS GRAVEL.					
10	48.0	48.8			8		DR, VARIEGATED (WHITE, YELLOW, BROWN, RED) FINE TO MEDIUM	15	50/4"			>50
				53.0			SAND, A LITTLE SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C GNEISS GRAVEL.					
11	53.0	53.5	53.0		2	누	HIGHLY WEATHERED GNEISS.	50/6"				>50
						DECOMPOSED TO HIGHLY WEATH. GNEISS	AUGER REFUSAL AT 55'.					
						ED T	ROCK CORING					
RUN 1	55.0	56.5			10	MPOS	VARIEGATED GRAY, BROWN, BLACK, RED DECOMPOSED TO	TCR: 5	5.5%, S	CR: 11.1	1%, RQ	D: 0%
RUN 2	56.5	61.3		61.3	24)ECO	HIGHLY WEATHERED GNEISS.	TCR: 4	2%, SC	R: 4%, R	QD: 0%	6
							COULD NOT ROCK CORE ANY DEEPER; BARRELL JAMBING.					
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 25'.					
							CAVED AT 28', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 25'.					1

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 3.5 TSF S2: 2.25 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

 ${\tt ROCK\ CORE\ SAMPLES\ NOT\ LONG\ ENOUGH\ FOR\ COMPRESSIVE\ STRENGTH\ TESTING.}$

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:		SUNOCO PENN	SYLV	ANIA PI	PELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406				
Project Location:		420568 ' EAGLE	VIEW	BLVD,	CH-0131, EXTON, PA	Page 1 of 1					
HDD No.:		S3-0320			Dates(s) Drilled: 12-20-15	Inspector:	J. COS	STELLO			
Boring No.:		SB-02			Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	E. OG	DEN			
Drilling Contractor:		HAD DRILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	24.9				
Boring Location Coordinates:					40° 3'38.90"N	75°40'34.87"W					
Sample Denth	n (ft)	Strata Depth (ft)	>	Strata							

			epth (ft)	8 6	Strata Description of Materials 6" Increment Blow		we *	N			
From	То	From	То	Recov.	(USCS)		0 11	ICICITIC	JIII DIO	ws	1
		0.0	0.2			TOPSOIL (2")					
3.0	5.0	0.2		6		DR, BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, MICACEOUS, TRACE	2	5	7	8	12
						FINE GNEISS ROCK FRAGMENTS.					
8.0	10.0			20		DR, VARIEGATED YELLOWISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, SOME	2	4	7	13	11
						SILT, MICACEOUS, A LITTLE F-C GNEISS ROCK FRAGS.					
13.0	15.0			24	CM	SAME (USCS: SM)	7	13	18	21	31
					Sivi						
18.0	20.0			20		SAME	15	31	35	50	66
23.0	24.9			20		DR, VARIEGATED YELLOWISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND	7	18	27	50/5"	45
			24.0			SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C GNEISS ROCK FRAGS. (USCS: SM)					
						AUGER REFUSAL AT 24'. AUGER CUTTINGS INDICATE REFUSAL					
						MATERIAL TO BE PARTIALLY TO HIGHLY WEATHERED GNEISS.					
						CAVED AND DRY AT 20.5'.					
											-
13	3.0	3.0 10.0 3.0 15.0 8.0 20.0	3.0 5.0 0.2 3.0 10.0 3.0 15.0 8.0 20.0	3.0 5.0 0.2 3.0 10.0 3.0 15.0 8.0 20.0	3.0 5.0 0.2 6 3.0 10.0 20 3.0 15.0 24 8.0 20.0 20 3.0 24.9 20	3.0 5.0 0.2 6 3.0 10.0 20 3.0 15.0 24 8.0 20.0 20 3.0 24.9 20	DR, BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, MICACEOUS, TRACE	DR, BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, MICACEOUS, TRACE 2	DR, BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, MICACEOUS, TRACE 2 5	DR, BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, MICACEOUS, TRACE 2 5 7	DR, BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, MICACEOUS, TRACE 2 5 7 8

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 3.5 TSF S2: 2.25 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PI	PELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406
Project Location:	360 EAGLE ROAD, DOWNING	STOWN, PA		Page 1 of 1
HDD No.:	S3-0320	Dates(s) Drilled: 07-31-15	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO
Boring No.:	SB-03	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	E. OGDEN
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	19.0
Boring Location Coordi	nates:	40° 3' 30.634" N	75° 40' 23.263" W	I

	Location						10 0 00.001 11					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	§ (=	Strata	December of Materials	0".1		. CDL		
No.	From	То	From	То	Recov.	(USCS)	Description of Materials	6" 1	ncreme	int Bio	WS ^	N
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (3")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3				REDDISH BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRACE MICA.	1	1	2	4	3
				6.5		ML						
2	8.0	10.0	6.5				DR, REDDISH BROWN FINE SAND AND SILT, TRACE FINE GNEISS	4	4	5	9	9
						CN4	ROCK FRAGMENTS. (USCS: SM)					
3	13.0	15.0				SM	DR, VARIEGATED (BROWN, YELLOW, BLACK) FINE TO MEDIUM SAND	7	13	22	29	35
				18.5			WITH SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C GNEISS ROCK FRAGS.					
4	18.0	18.8	18.5	19.0			PARTIALLY WEATHERED GNEISS.	9	50/3"			>50
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 19'.					
								†				
								+				
							CAVED AND DRY AT 16.4'.					
								+-				
								+-				-
								+				
								\vdash				
								+				
								\vdash				
								↓				
								—				
								—				
								↓				
								↓				
								↓				
								<u> </u>				
								\perp				
								$oxed{oxed}$				
	-										-	

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

^{*} Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0320

			Core De	epth (ft)				Dept	h (ft)			Bedding		
Location	Boring No.	Core Run	From	То	TCR (%)	SCR (%)	RQD (%)	From	То	Weathering	Classification	Thickness (ft)	Color	Discontinuity Data
S3-0320	SB-1	1	55	56.5	56	11	0	55	61.3	Heavily	Gneiss	Massive	I Krown/	Rubble, no sample collected (not enough
33-0320	38-1	2	56.5	61.3	42	4	0	33	01.5	neavily	dileiss	iviassive	grav	length needed to test for compressive strength)

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD \$3-0320

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	Limits (AS	TM D4318)	USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	ample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
		1	3.0	4.0	10.6	44.7	1	-	-	-
S3-0310	SB-03	2	8.0	9.9	10.8	28.3	NV	NP	NP	SM
33-0310	30-03	4	18.0	18.5	4.9	20.1	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	23.2	4.6	22.8	1	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	15.0	44.5	NV	NP	NP	SM
		3	13.0	15.0	12.7	48.9	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	20.0	16.9	41.9	-	-	-	-
	SB-01	5	23.0	25.0	22.3	48.0	NV	NP	NP	SM
	36-01	6	28.0	28.8	6.2	24.0	-	-	-	-
		7	33.0	35.0	13.7	18.1	-	-	-	-
		8	38.0	38.8	12.4	43.6	-	-	-	-
S3-0320		9	43.0	44.3	8.6	17.3	1	-	-	-
33-0320		1	3.0	5.0	23.3	43.2	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	16.1	30.3	-	-	-	-
	SB-02	3	13.0	15.0	12.2	23.3	NV	NP	NP	SM
		4	18.0	20.0	13.9	34.7	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	24.9	22.0	46.1	32	25	7	SM
		1	3.0	5.0	25.7	60.3	-	-	-	-
	SB-03	2	8.0	10.0	27.7	47.8	40	27	13	SM
		3	13.0	15.0	10.3	33.6	-	-	-	-

	Rock Core Testing Results													
Boring	Core	Approximate	Compressive	Unit										
No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Strength (psi)	Weight (pcf)										
SB-01	1/2	Cores did not have	sections of suitable len	gth to perform										
		compressive streng	gth testing											

Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0320

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
\$3-0310		SB-03	Felsic and intermediate gneiss - Medium grained, light pink to greenish gray; largely quartz, feldspar, and mica; commonly gneissic, containing alteration minerals; interfingers with gabbroic gneiss.	Gently sloping to the South	Felsic and intermediate gneiss (PreCambrian)	Felsic gneiss		Ranges from 30 to 95 ft bgs, Avg. 52 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
		SB-01	Felsic and intermediate gneiss - Medium grained, light pink to greenish gray; largely quartz, feldspar, and mica;	Generally level, slight slope to the west	Felsic and intermediate gneiss (PreCambrian)	Felsic gneiss		Ranges from 30 to 57 ft bgs, Avg. 44 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
S3-320		SB-02	commonly gneissic, containing alteration minerals; interfingers with gabbroic gneiss.	Gently sloping to the NW	Felsic and intermediate gneiss (PreCambrian)	reisic glieiss		Ranges from 25 to 50 ft bgs, Avg. 38 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
		SB-03	Banded mafic gneiss - Dark, fine to medium grained; includes rocks of probable sedimentary origin; may be equivalent to "PZmgh."	Generally level, slightly sloping to the north	Banded mafic gneiss (PreCambrian)	Mafic gneiss		Ranges from 25 to 50 ft bgs, Avg. 42 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Particle S	ize Identifica	tion
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders	8 in. diame	
Loose	6 to 10			
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
very bense	31 01 111010	Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)
Relative Proporti	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve
Little	11 - 20			(0.425 – 0.074mm)
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)
And	36 - 50	Site, cia,		

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock		
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>		
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>		
0-25	Very Poor		
25-50	Poor		
50-75	Fair		
75-90	Good		
90-100	Excellent		

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications					
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than half of coarse fraction is smaller than	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM. GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols ⁽¹⁾	nbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}} \text{ greater than 4: } C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$		
	ivels arse fraction sieve size		GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		ng dual syr	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for GW		
	Gra n half of co than No. 4	Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures		/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with ! p between 4 and 7 are	
	More than		GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures		Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
	maller than	ands io fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and i of fines (fract ed soils are cle percent G percent G percent B	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3			
	Sands coarse fraction is s No. 4 Sieve)	Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	ine Percentage on Percentage coarse-grain	Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW		
N)	half of coa	Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determi Depending (Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched	
	(More than !		SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7		
Major Divisions Group Symbols		Typical Descriptions		For soils p When w _{l.}	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.		
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silts and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	O A Line:			
		CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	50 PI = 0 50 U Line:		0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8)		
		OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity				, or Or	
	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	MH		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH	
		СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	Plasi		Cretor		
		ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100	
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL		

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.