







Oil and Gas Management

# Form C Well Integrity Training

October 30, 2014

Drake Well Museum







### **Training Outline**

#### **Opening Remarks**

- Streamlining the Process
- Intent of Section 78.88

#### **Inspections**

- Form C Layout
- Summary of Form C Features and Use
- Examples by Well Type

#### Reporting

- Development of Greenport/OGRE Well Integrity Reporting Webpage
- Data Management Tools and Online Resources

#### Discussion/Q&A

Time with Subsurface and Data Management & Compliance Staff

### Opening Remarks

#### **Streamlining the Process**

- Keep it simple take advantage of existing reporting options
- Avoid redundancy don't ask for data you already have
- Be flexible allow multiple reporting formats (e.g., paper and GreenPort), but make them all look similar for ease of use
- Assume Integrity the starting point should be that the inspected well does not have any problems
- Consistent Documentation if potential problems are identified (fluids survey), a standard process allows these matters to be qualified immediately and consistently



### Opening Remarks

#### **Intent of Section 78.88**

- To assemble records that verify operating wells are in compliance with the well construction and operating requirements of this chapter (78) and the act
- To ensure that wells are structurally sound and in compliance with Section 78.73(c)
- To annually indentify the compliance status of each operating well in the state
- To gather baseline data about a well so significant changes are evident

To accomplish these objectives, key inspection elements have been defined

# Form Layout

					Primary Production Pressure (psig)			Water Level or Other		
				Primary Production	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required	Annular	Maximum Allowable Pressure			
Permit#	Farm name	Unconventional	Inspection Date		per 78.83(a)(1) or	Production	Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	Measurement	Unit	

	Open Flow (cfp Pressure on Prod (psi	uction Annulus		Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, o	or Brine)				
							Any Liquids (Oil			
ı						Surface	or Brine) to			
						Wellhead	Surface or			
				Gas Outside	Gas Outside	Equipment Gas	Outside			
١			Any Fluids	Freshwater	Intermediate	Emissions	Freshwater	Corrosion	No-inspection	
١	Measurement	Unit	Noted (Y/N)	Casing (cfpd)	Casing (cfpd)	(cfpd)	Casing (Y/N)	Problems (Y/N)	comments	Text comments

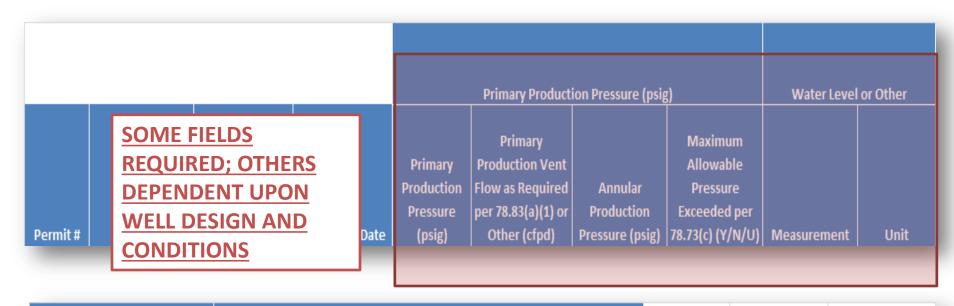
			IN GRE	PULATE ENPORT DNMENT		nary Production Pressure (psig)			Water Level or Other	
Permit#	Farm name	Unconventional	Inspection Date		Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Production	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	Measurement	Unit	

Open Flow (cfp Pressure on Produ (psią	uction Annulus		Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, o	or Brine)				
(ho)	5 <i>l</i>		Halas	arej (345, 31, v	Surface	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to			
			Gas Outside	Gas Outside	Wellhead Equipment Gas	Surface or Outside			
		Any Fluids	Freshwater	Intermediate	Emissions	Freshwater	Corrosion	No-inspection	
Measurement	Unit	Noted (Y/N)	Casing (cfpd)	Casing (cfpd)	(cfpd)	Casing (Y/N)	Problems (Y/N)	comments	Text comments

4 LINES FOR
UNCONVENTIONAL
WELLS (DATE
REQUIRED); 1 LINE FOR
CONVENTIONAL WELLS
(DATE ASSIGNED: CAN
BE UPDATED WITH
ACTUAL INSPECTION
DATE)

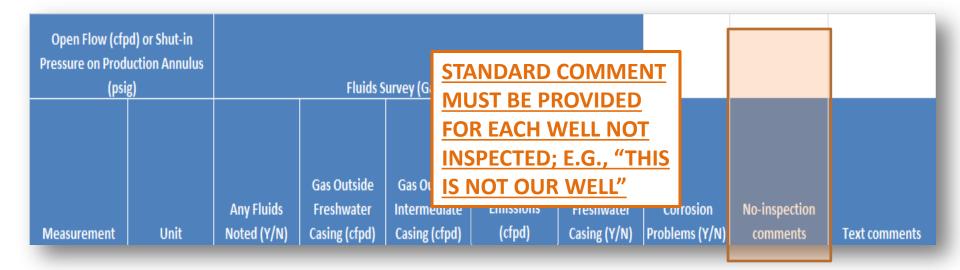
			Primary Product	<u>;</u> )	Water Level or Other			
ıl	Inspection Date	Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Production	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	Measurement	Unit	

	Open Flow (cfpd) or Shut-in Pressure on Production Annulus (psig)			Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, o					
ı							Any Liquids (Oil			
ı						Surface	or Brine) to			
ı						Wellhead	Surface or			
ı				Gas Outside	Gas Outside	Equipment Gas	Outside			
ı			Any Fluids	Freshwater	Intermediate	Emissions	Freshwater	Corrosion	No-inspection	
	Measurement	Unit	Noted (Y/N)	Casing (cfpd)	Casing (cfpd)	(cfpd)	Casing (Y/N)	Problems (Y/N)	comments	Text comments



Open Flow (cfpd) or Shut-in Pressure on Production Annulus (psig) Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)									
			Gas Outside	Gas Outside	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas				
		Any Fluids	Freshwater	Intermediate	Emissions	Freshwater	Corrosion	No-inspection	
Measurement	Unit	Noted (Y/N)	Casing (cfpd)	Casing (cfpd)	(cfpd)	Casing (Y/N)	Problems (Y/N)	comments	Text comments

				Primary Production Pressure (psig)			Water Level or Other		
				Production	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or	Annular Production	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per		
Permit#	Farm name	Unconventional	Inspection Date	(psig)	Other (cfpd)		78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	Measurement	Unit



				Primary Production Pressure (psig)			Water Level or Other		
					Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or	Annular Production	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per		
Permit#	Farm name	Unconventional	Inspection Date	(psig)	Other (cfpd)		78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	Measurement	Unit

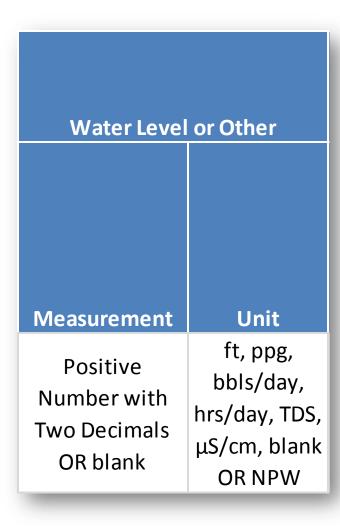
Pressure on Production Annulus (psig)			Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, o	OPTIONAL COMMENTS UP TO				
					Surface	255 CHA	RACTERS NG SPACE		
Measurement	Unit	Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)	Corrosion Problems (Y/N)	No-inspect	Text comment

	Primary Product	ion Pressure (psig	g) 
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)
Whole Number Starting at 0 OR blank	Whole Number Starting at 0 OR blank OR NRM	Whole Number Starting at 0 OR blank	Y, N, U, OR blank

NOTE: IF YOU ANSWER "Y" UNDER "THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE PRESSURE EXCEEDED" FIELD, YOU MUST REPORT THIS CONDITION TO DISTRICT OGI SUPERVISOR WITHIN 24 HOURS AND IMPLEMENT MEASURES TO LOWER THE PRESSURE ON THE CASING SEAT

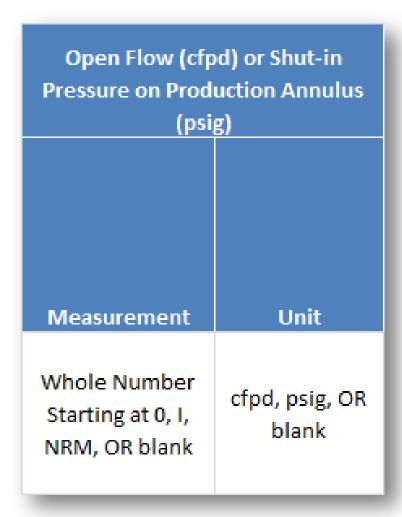
# **Primary Production Pressure Section**

- Leave field BLANK if it does not apply to your well design and/or operating environment
- NRM = Not Readily
   Measurable: this designates
   flows that can't be
   constrained for
   measurement or are too
   small to measure
- U = Unknown: this applies when gas is produced through surface/coal casing, but casing set depth is not known



#### **Water Level or Other**

- Leave field BLANK if it does not apply to your well design and/or operating environment;
   e.g., any well equipped with separate production string
- Unit Descriptions:
  - ft: Feet (Water Level)
  - ppg: Pounds Per Gallon (Mud Scale Weight)
  - bbls/day: Barrels per Day (Avg. Daily Pumping Volume)
  - hrs/day: Hours per Day (Avg. Daily Pumping Rate)
  - TDS: Total Dissolved Solids (Produced Water Quality)
  - μS/cm: Microsiemens per Centimeter (Produced Water Quality)
  - NPW: No Produced Water (For wells that don't produce fluids)



#### Open Flow or Shut-in Pressure on Production Annulus

- Leave field BLANK if it does not apply to your well design and/or operating environment; e.g., annulus is produced
- I = Inaccessible: wells constructed in a way that prevent access to the production annulus
- Unit Description:
  - cfpd: Cubic Feet per Day
  - psig: Pounds per Square Inch
     Gauge

	Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)										
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)							
YorN	Whole Number Starting at 0, I, NRM, OR blank	Whole Number Starting at 0, I, NRM, OR blank	Whole Number Starting at 0, NRM, OR blank	Y, N, OR blank							

#### **Fluids Survey**

- "Any Fluids Noted" field MUST always be answered with Y or N, unless no inspection was completed and the appropriate no-inspection comment was selected
- If fluids are noted (Y), the other applicable fields MUST be completed in this section of the form
- <u>Surface equipment is WELLHEAD EQUIPMENT; not separators, compressors, gathering lines, etc.</u>

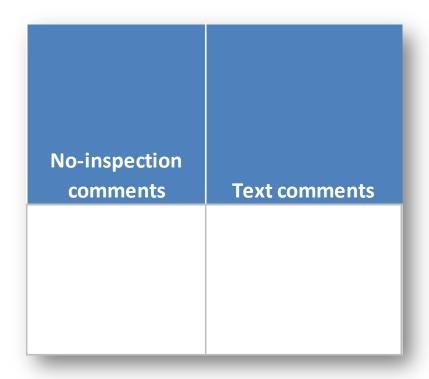
# Corrosion Problems (Y/N)

Y or N

#### **Corrosion Problems**

- This will ALWAYS be a Y or N, unless no inspection was completed and the appropriate no-inspection comment was selected.
- Corrosion Problem: Severe corrosion that will lead to an imminent environmental release if not addressed, i.e., mechanical failure may occur before next quarterly inspection. Surface equipment designed to contain pressure and/or fluids should be focused on as part of this inspection.
- **Enter Y** if any <u>severe corrosion</u> problems are noted that, unless repaired, will result in the imminent failure of well components intended to contain pressure and/or produced fluids.
- Enter N if there is no corrosion or only minor surface corrosion observed as part of this inspection, as the presence of some surface oxidation is actually beneficial to the integrity of operating wells.

NOTE: IF YOU ANSWER "Y," YOU MUST REPORT THIS CONDITION TO DISTRICT OGI SUPERVISOR WITHIN 24 HOURS



#### **No-Inspection & Text Comments**

- No-inspection comments:
  - Plugged Well
  - This is not our well
  - Gas storage well
  - Well spud, drilling not completed
  - Regulatory Inactive Well
  - Injection Well
  - Observation Well
- Status Validation Underway: any wells that aren't inspected on paper forms or Form A and Form B
- Abandoned wells must still be inspected if they have not yet been plugged
- Text Comments: should be used to note any significant observations during inspection: don't necessarily let DEP interpret data for you – CLARIFY

# BREAK – QUESTIONS?

#### Casing Definitions: Wells Spud PRIOR TO February 5, 2011

<u>CONDUCTOR PIPE:</u> A short string of large-diameter casing used to stabilize the top of the wellbore in shallow unconsolidated formations. It may be cemented, driven, or sanded in (this is not counted as a separate casing string if using Form A).

<u>SURFACE/COAL CASING:</u> In most cases, if **ANY** FRESHWATER ZONES or WORKABLE COAL SEAMS/MINE VOIDS are isolated over this depth interval, the casing is considered SURFACE/COAL CASING. Note that more than one surface or coal casing string may be used and brackish water/brine zones may also be isolated.

INTERMEDIATE CASING: In most cases, if ONLY BRACKISH WATER/BRINE ZONES are isolated over this depth interval, the casing is considered INTERMEDIATE CASING. This casing may also isolate non-target hydrocarbon zones. Intermediate casing is not used in every well and is only possible if separate coal/surface and production strings are present. Note that more than one intermediate string may be used.

**PRODUCTION CASING:** A string of pipe other than surface casing and coal protective casing which is run for the purpose of confining or conducting hydrocarbons and associated fluids from one or more producing horizons to the surface. Production casing may be anchored with cement or a packer, or cemented to surface, but MUST ISOLATE hydrocarbons from the next shallower casing string in the well completely to meet this definition, i.e., it cannot be free-hanging in the wellbore.

#### Casing Definitions: Wells Spud AFTER February 5, 2011

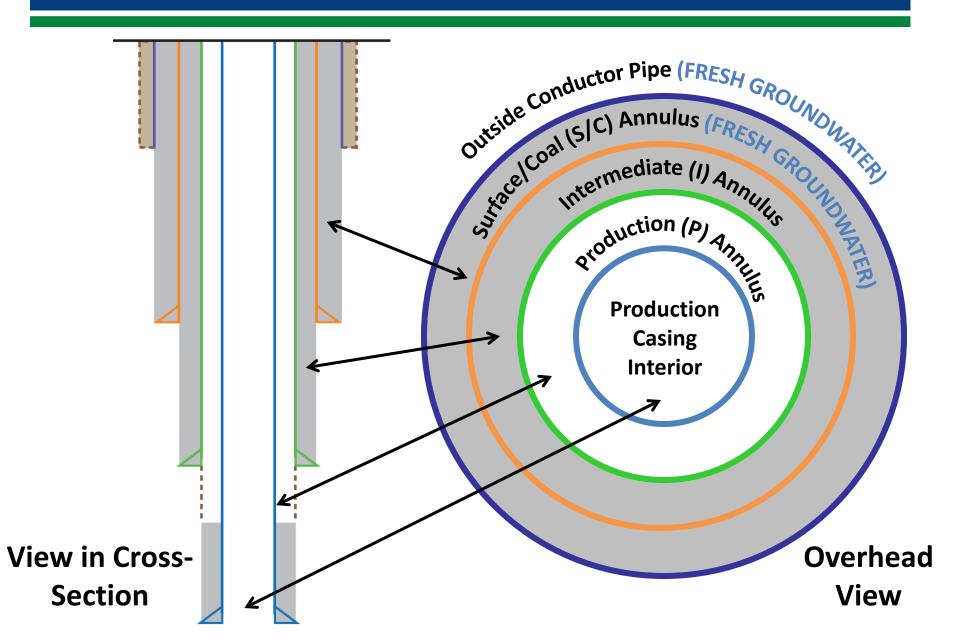
<u>CONDUCTOR PIPE:</u> A short string of large-diameter casing used to stabilize the top of the wellbore in shallow unconsolidated formations. It may be cemented or driven (this is not counted as a separate casing string if using Form A).

<u>SURFACE/COAL CASING:</u> In most cases, if **ONLY** FRESHWATER ZONES or WORKABLE COAL SEAMS/MINE VOIDS are isolated over this depth interval, the casing is considered SURFACE/COAL CASING. Note that more than one surface or coal casing string may be used and that the deepest fresh groundwater casing must be no more than 200 feet below the base of fresh groundwater.

INTERMEDIATE CASING: In most cases, if ONLY BRACKISH WATER/BRINE ZONES are isolated over this depth interval, the casing is considered INTERMEDIATE CASING. This casing may also isolate non-target hydrocarbon zones. Intermediate casing is not used in every well and is only possible if separate coal/surface and production strings are present. Note that more than one intermediate string may be used.

**PRODUCTION CASING:** A string of pipe other than surface casing and coal protective casing which is run for the purpose of confining or conducting hydrocarbons and associated fluids from one or more producing horizons to the surface. Production casing may be anchored with cement or a packer, or cemented to surface, but MUST ISOLATE hydrocarbons from the next shallower casing string in the well completely to meet this definition, i.e., it cannot be free-hanging in the wellbore.

#### **Annulus Definitions**



### Examples by Well Type

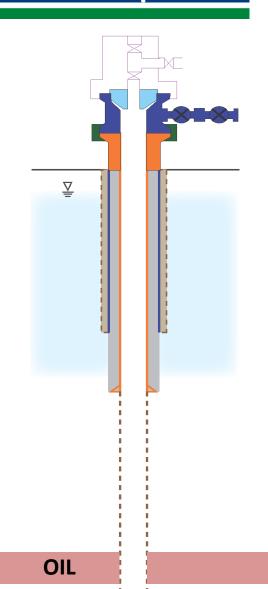
- Single-String\* Vented Oil Well
- Single-String\* Combo Well
- Single-String\* Gas Well
- Multi-String Oil Well
- Multi-String Gas Well
- Multi-String Combo Well
- Multi-String Gas Well, Annular Production
- Multi-String Combo Well, Annular Production

Each example will include a well with no leaks and one with identified leaks

Assume no lost circulation issues at wells with annular production inside surface casing

\*Indicates well with only "freshwater" casing

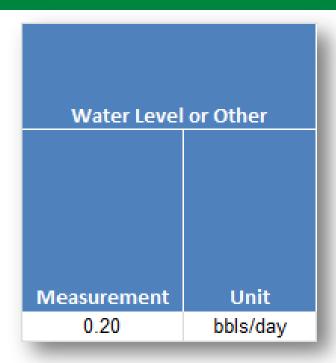
- Oil well (open-hole completion)
   equipped with surface casing
   (orange) and conductor pipe (dark
   blue) only
- Tubing used to recover oil, but not depicted
- Casing head gas is vented to the atmosphere to keep back pressure off of producing formation and casing seat
- The water level is not accessible



Primary Production Pressure (psig)				
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	
(F°-6/	100	(b 8)		

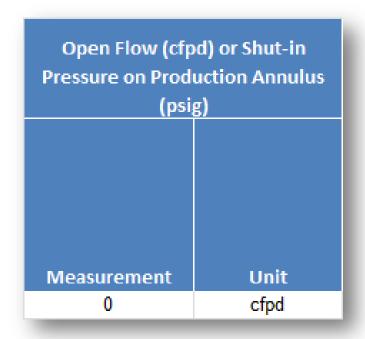
#### Notes

- For this well design, only the Primary Production
   Vent Flow in cfpd needs to be reported
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 To monitor for leaks in the surface casing, which is serving as production casing, the operator has chosen to monitor the produced water volume in bbls/day instead of measuring the water level



#### Notes

– The annular space between the surface casing and conductor pipe is inspected for the presence of escaping gas (downhole leak), which is reported in cfpd since this space is open to the atmosphere

Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)				
ny Fluids oted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)
N Y	0		0	Υ

#### Notes

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids
   Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a faulty valve has allowed a small volume of oil/brine to discharge to the surface and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: note that "Gas Outside Freshwater Casing" refers to outside the conductor pipe for this design

Corrosion Problems (Y/N) N

#### Notes

No corrosion problems are noted

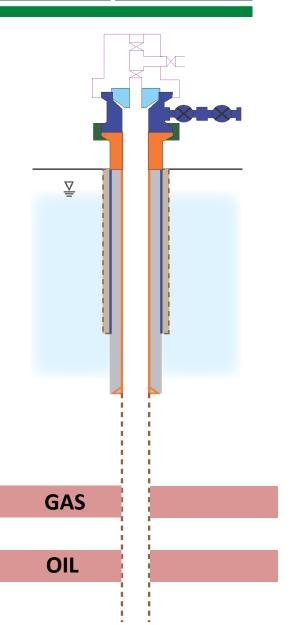
Text comments

Oil/brine leak to surface from faulty valve: valve replaced

#### Notes

 The reason for the leak and the repair is documented in the comments field for the red-shaded example

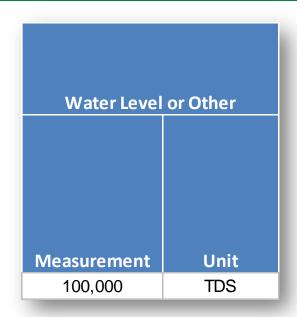
- Combo well (open-hole completion)
   equipped with surface casing
   (orange) and conductor pipe (dark
   blue) only
- Tubing is used to recover oil, but not depicted
- Gas is produced inside of the surface casing
- The water level is not accessible



Primary Production Pressure (psig)				
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	
150			N	

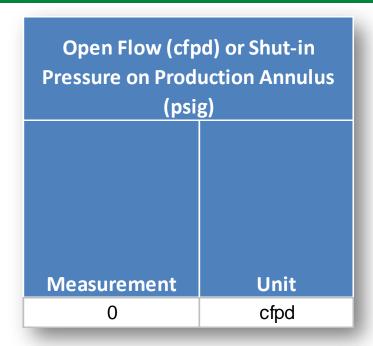
#### Notes

- For this well design, the Primary Production Pressure in psig needs to be reported
- The pressure, whether shut-in or flowing, is compared to 80% x 0.433 psi/ft x surface casing set depth (ft) it is below this benchmark
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 To monitor for leaks in the surface casing, which is serving as production casing, the operator has chosen to monitor the produced water quality in Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) instead of measuring the water level



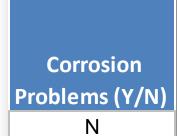
#### Notes

– The annular space between the surface casing and conductor pipe is inspected for the presence of escaping gas (downhole leak), which is reported in cfpd since this space is open to the atmosphere

Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)				
	Can Outsida	Car Outrida	Surface Wellhead	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or
Amu Fluida	Gas Outside	Gas Outside	Equipment Gas Emissions	Outside
Any Fluids	Freshwater	Intermediate		Freshwater
Noted (Y/N)	Casing (cfpd)	Casing (cfpd)	(cfpd)	Casing (Y/N)
N				
Υ	0		NRM	N

#### Notes

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids
   Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a minor thread leak has allowed a small volume of gas to escape at the surface and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: please note - although a leak is noted, NRM (not readily measureable) is recorded in the "Surface Equipment Gas Emissions" because the amount could not be quantified



#### Notes

No corrosion problems are noted

Text comments

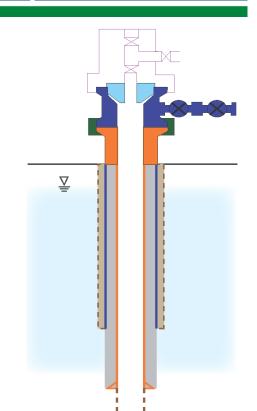
Minor thread leak noted

#### Notes

 The reason for the leak of gas at the surface is documented in the comments field for the red-shaded example

### Single-String Gas Well Example

- Gas well (open-hole completion)
   equipped with surface casing
   (orange) and conductor pipe (dark
   blue) only
- Gas is produced inside of the surface casing



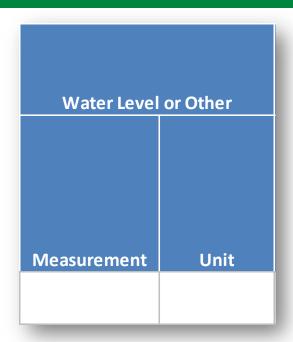
### Single-String Gas Well Example

	Primary Product	ion Pressure (psig	e)
	Filliary Floudet	ion Fressure (psig	
	Primary		Maximum
Primary	<b>Production Vent</b>		Allowable
Production	Flow as Required	Annular	Pressure
Pressure	per 78.83(a)(1) or	Production	Exceeded per
(psig)	Other (cfpd)	Pressure (psig)	78.73(c) (Y/N/U)
250			Y

#### Notes

- For this well design, the Primary Production Pressure in psig needs to be reported
- The pressure, whether shut-in or flowing, is compared to 80% x 0.433 psi/ft x surface casing set depth (ft) it is above this benchmark (IMMEDIATE DEP REPORTING REQUIRED)
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report

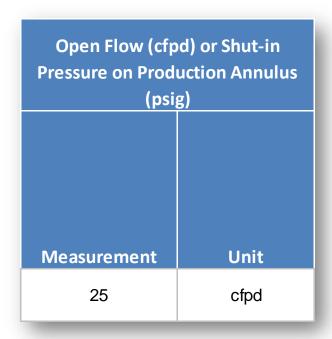
### Single-String Gas Well Example



#### Notes

 Nothing is recorded for this inspection element due to the fact that it is not required for gas wells – it is only required for oil or combo wells

## Single-String Gas Well Example



#### Notes

The annular space between the surface casing and conductor pipe is inspected for the presence of escaping gas (downhole leak), which is reported in cfpd since this space is open to the atmosphere

## Single-String Gas Well Example

Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)					
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)	
N					
Y	NRM		0	N	

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids
   Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a small volume of gas was escaping outside the conductor casing and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: NRM is recorded in the "Gas Outside Freshwater Casing" because the amount could not be quantified

### Single-String Gas Well Example

#### Notes

No corrosion problems are noted

Corrosion
Problems (Y/N)

N

#### Notes

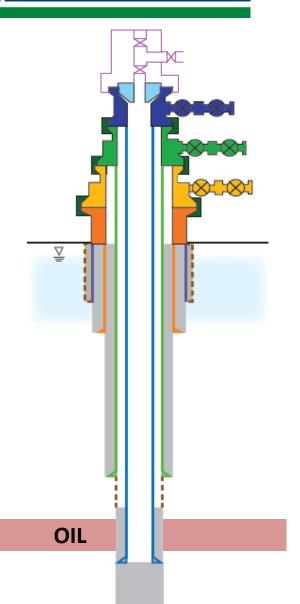
Overpressuring of the casing seat and the observation of gas outside of freshwater casing are documented in the comments field for the example

#### Text comments

Overpressuring casing seat; gas observed outside of surface (production) casing

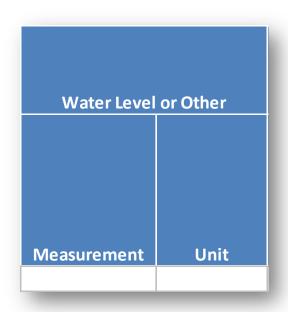
Overpressuring casing seat; gas observed outside of surface (production) casing and conductor pipe

- Multi-string oil well (cased-hole completion) equipped with production casing (light blue), intermediate casing (green), surface casing (orange), and conductor pipe (dark blue)
- Tubing used to recover oil, but not depicted
- Casing head gas is vented to the atmosphere because no pipeline is available



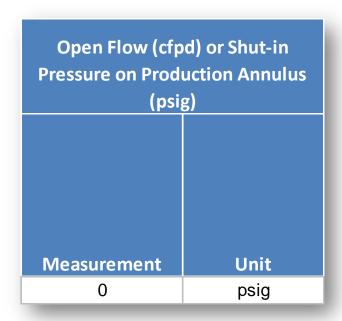
	Primary Product	ion Pressure (psig	ş)
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)
	120		

- For this well design, only the Primary Production
   Vent Flow in cfpd needs to be reported
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 Nothing is recorded for this inspection element due to the fact that oil is not produced inside a surface or coal string (tubing is used to recover oil and the well is equipped with a separate, perforated production casing)



#### Notes

The annular space between the production casing and intermediate casing is inspected for the presence of escaping gas (downhole leak), which is reported in psig since this space is shut-in

Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)					
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N) N	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)	
Y	0	25	0	N	

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, escaping gas was noted outside the intermediate casing. It was discovered that a shallow gas zone was not completely isolated in the intermediate hole section of the well.

Corrosion
Problems (Y/N)
N

#### Notes

No corrosion problems are noted

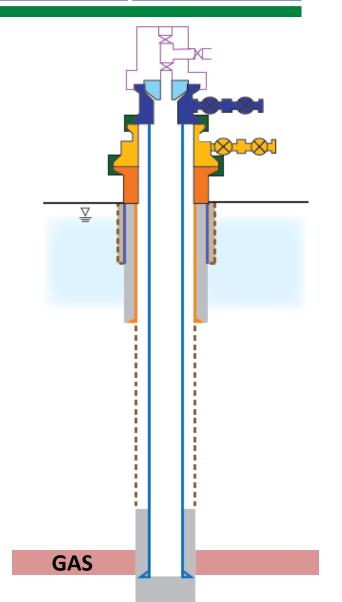
#### **Text comments**

Annular gas flow noted outside intermediate string estimated at 25 cfpd

#### Notes

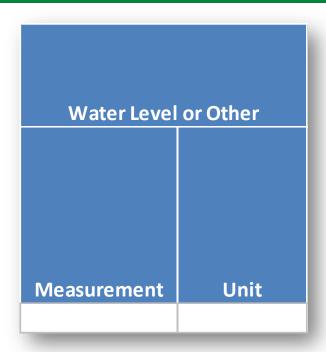
 The observation and estimated flow of annular gas outside the intermediate casing are documented in the comments field for the red-shaded example

 Gas well (cased-hole completion) equipped with production casing (light blue), surface casing (orange), and conductor pipe (dark blue)



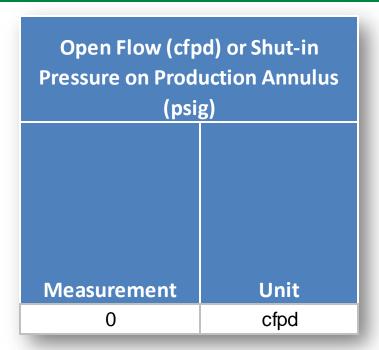
	Primary Product	ion Pressure (psig	;)
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)
500	(3.15.4)	(be:8)	

- For this well design, the Primary Production Pressure in psig needs to be reported
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 Nothing is recorded for this inspection element due to the fact that it is not required for gas wells – it is only required for single-string oil or combo wells



#### Notes

The annular space between the production casing and surface casing is inspected for the presence of escaping gas (downhole leak), which is reported in cfpd since this space is open to the atmosphere

	Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, c	or Brine)	
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)
N Y	0		NRM	N

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids
   Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a small volume of escaping gas was noted in association with the surface well equipment and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: although a leak is noted, NRM is recorded in the "Surface Equipment Gas Emissions" field because the amount could not be quantified

Corrosion
Problems (Y/N)
N

- Notes
  - No corrosion problems are noted

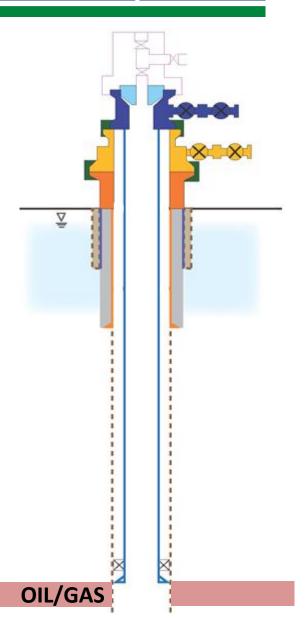
**Text comments** 

Minor thread leak noted

#### Notes

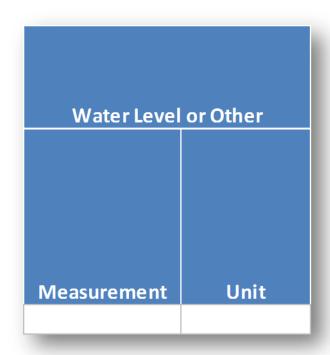
 The reason for the leak of gas at the surface is documented in the comments field for the red-shaded example

- Combo well (open-hole completion)
   equipped with production casing (light
  blue), surface casing (orange), and
   conductor pipe (dark blue)
- Tubing is used to recover oil, but not depicted
- Frac pipe (production casing) has been left in the well to prevent overpressuring of the surface casing seat
- Associated gas is produced inside of the production casing



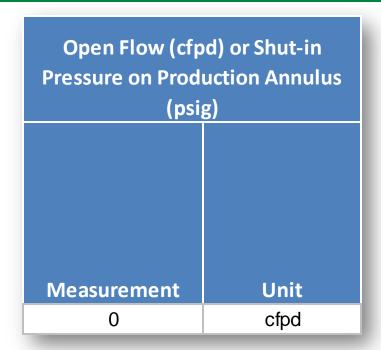
	Primary Producti	ion Pressure (psig	<b>;</b> )
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)

- For this well design, the Primary Production Pressure in psigneds to be reported
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 Nothing is recorded for inspection element due to production pipe being set on a packer, which effectively serves as a separate production casing



#### Notes

 The annular space between the frac pipe (production casing) and surface casing is inspected for the presence of escaping gas (downhole leak), which is reported in cfpd since this space is open to the atmosphere

Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)					
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)	
N					
Υ	0		NRM	N	

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids
   Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a small volume of escaping gas was noted during the inspection due to a thread leak and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: please note NRM is recorded in the "Surface Equipment Gas Emissions" because the amount could not be quantified

Corrosion
Problems (Y/N)
N

#### Notes

 No corrosion problems are noted

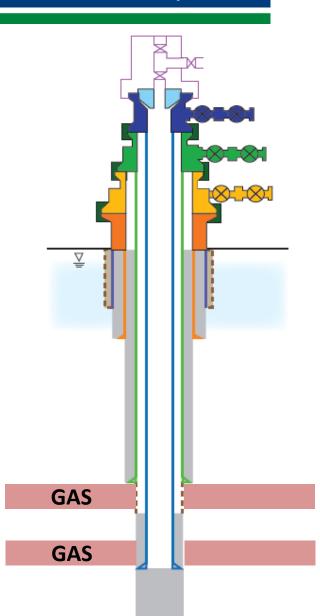
#### Notes

 The reason for the leak of gas at the surface is documented in the comments field for the red-shaded example

**Text comments** 

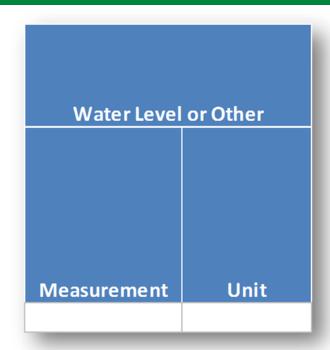
Minor thread leak noted

- Gas well (cased-hole completion) equipped with production casing (light blue), intermediate casing (green), surface casing (orange), and conductor pipe (dark blue)
- Annular gas is produced inside of the intermediate casing



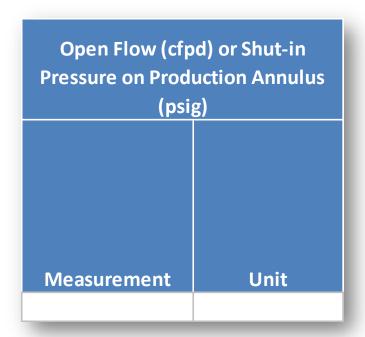
	Primary Producti	ion Pressure (psig	
		ion i ressure (psig	51
	Primary		Maximum
Primary	Production Vent		Allowable
Production	Flow as Required	Annular	Pressure
Pressure	per 78.83(a)(1) or	Production	Exceeded per
(psig)	Other (cfpd)	Pressure (psig)	78.73(c) (Y/N/U)
600		100	

- For this well design, the Primary Production Pressure in psig needs to be reported
- The Annular Production Pressure in psig also needs to be reported
- All other fields are left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 Nothing is recorded for inspection element due to because it is not required for multi-string wells (it is only required for single-string oil or combo wells)

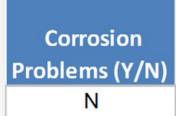


#### Notes

 This section is left blank as the production annulus is being produced and was reported in the primary production section of the form

Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Brine)					
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (0 or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N	r
N					
Υ	0	0	NRM	N	

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a small volume of escaping gas was noted at the wellhead and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: NRM is recorded in the "Surface Equipment Gas Emissions" because the amount could not be quantified



#### Notes

No corrosion problems are noted

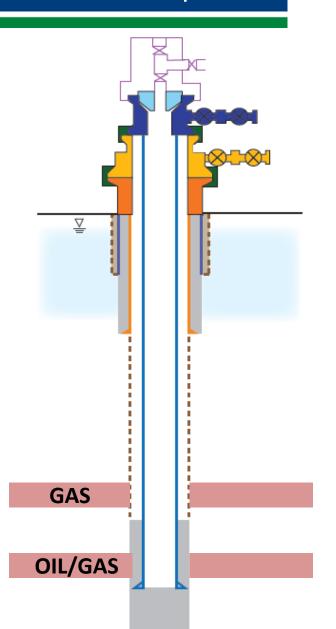
#### **Text comments**

Leak around tubing hanger bolt

#### Notes

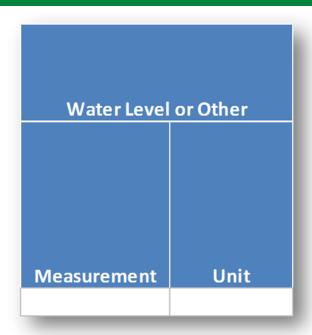
 The reason for the leak of gas at the surface is documented in the comments field for the red-shaded example

- Combo well (cased-hole completion) equipped with production casing (light blue), surface casing (orange), and conductor pipe (dark blue)
- Tubing used to recover oil, but not depicted – associated gas is produced inside production casing
- Annular gas from a shallow zone is also produced inside of the surface casing



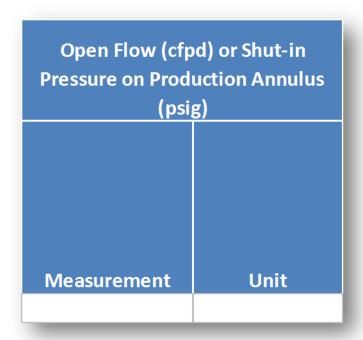
	Primary Product	ion Pressure (psig	g)
Primary Production Pressure (psig)	Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or Other (cfpd)	Annular Production Pressure (psig)	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/N/U)
150		50	N

- For this well design, the Primary Production Pressure in psig needs to be reported
- Annular Production Pressure in psig also needs to be reported
- Since the annulus is produced inside of surface casing, the pressure is compared to 80% x 0.433 psi/ft x surface casing set depth (ft) – it is below this benchmark
- The Primary Production Vent Flow field is left BLANK in this section of the inspection report



#### Notes

 Nothing is recorded for this inspection element due to the fact that oil is not produced inside a surface or coal string (tubing is used to recover oil and the well is equipped with a separate, perforated production casing)



#### Notes

 This section is left blank as the production annulus is being produced and was reported in the primary production section of the form

	Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, c	or Brine)	
Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	Gas Outside Freshwater Casing (cfpd)	Gas Outside Intermediate Casing (cfpd)	Surface Wellhead Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)
N				
Υ	0		NRM	N

- If no fluids (gas, oil, or brine) are noted, "N" is entered and all other fields in the Fluids
   Survey section are left BLANK
- When fluids are noted, first two columns to right of "Y" indicate downhole casing leaks, third column indicates any surface wellhead equipment leaks, and last column indicates discharges of oil or brine to surface from wellhead equipment or flowing to surface outside of freshwater casing
- In the red-shaded example, a small volume of escaping gas was noted at the wellhead and all other applicable portions of the Fluids Survey section must be completed: although a leak is noted, NRM is recorded in the "Surface Equipment Gas Emissions" because the amount could not be quantified

Corrosion
Problems (Y/N)
N

#### Notes

No corrosion problems are noted

# Text comments Minor thread leak noted

#### Notes

The reason for the leak of gas at the surface is documented in the comments field for the redshaded example

## Examples by Well Type

## BREAK – QUESTIONS?

## Reporting

# Development of GreenPort/OGRE Well Integrity Reporting Webpage

- The reporting site will go live on January 1, 2015
- All inspection forms must be filed with the Department by February 15, 2015
- You may use either Form A, Form B, or Form C; but you MAY NOT use combinations of these forms
- This training module covers the Form C process



## Reporting

# Development of GreenPort/OGRE Well Integrity Reporting Webpage

- Electronic reporting is required for many operators
- For companies with 10 or fewer conventional wells in their inventories, paper forms may be completed and mailed to the Department

#### MAILING ADDRESS:

PA DEP

Bureau of Oil & Gas Planning & Program Management PO Box 8765

Harrisburg, PA 17105-8765



Paper Form (OOGM126) and Instructions Now Available on E-Library

per	B000-FM-OOGM0126 9/2014 COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS MANAGEMENT  OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS MANAGEMENT															
PA DEP Bureau of O PO Box 876 Harrisburg,	MECHANICAL INTEGRITY ASSESSMENT REPORT – FORM C  MAILING ADDRESS: PA DEP  Bureau of Oil & Gas Planning & Program Management PO Box 8761  Harrisburg, PA 17105-8765  1. Well Operator/Owner (OGO Number)															
4. Welhead Plessure Flow					W	5. Water Level or Other <sup>2</sup>		Open Flow (cfpd) or Shut-in Pressure on Production Annulus (psig)		7. Fluids Survey (Gas, Oil, or Bine)				8.		
2. Abridged API	3. Date <sup>1</sup>	a. Primary Production Pressure (psig)	b. Primary Production Vent Flow (cfpd)	c. Annular Production Pressure (psig)	d. Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per 78.73(c) (Y/NU)	a. Measure- ment	b. Unit	a. Measure- ment	b. Unit	a. Any Fluids Noted (Y/N)	b. Gas Outside Fresh Water Casing (cfpd)	c. Gas Outside Internediate Casing (cfpd)	d. Surface Equipment Gas Emissions (cfpd)	e. Any Liquids (Oil or Brine) to Surface or Outside Freshwater Casing (Y/N)	Corrosion Problems (Y/N)	9. Comments
_	_			-		-	-			-	_		_			
						-										
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						-	-									
Dates only i Mud scale v	Dates only required for unconventional well inspections.  Mud scale weight (ppg), average daily pumping time (hrs/day)/volume (bbls/day), or water quality measurement (TDS or qS/cm) may serve as substitutes for water level (ft.).															

http://www.elibrary.dep.state.pa.us/dsweb/HomePage

Select "Forms" → "Office of Oil and Gas Management" → "Mechanical Integrity

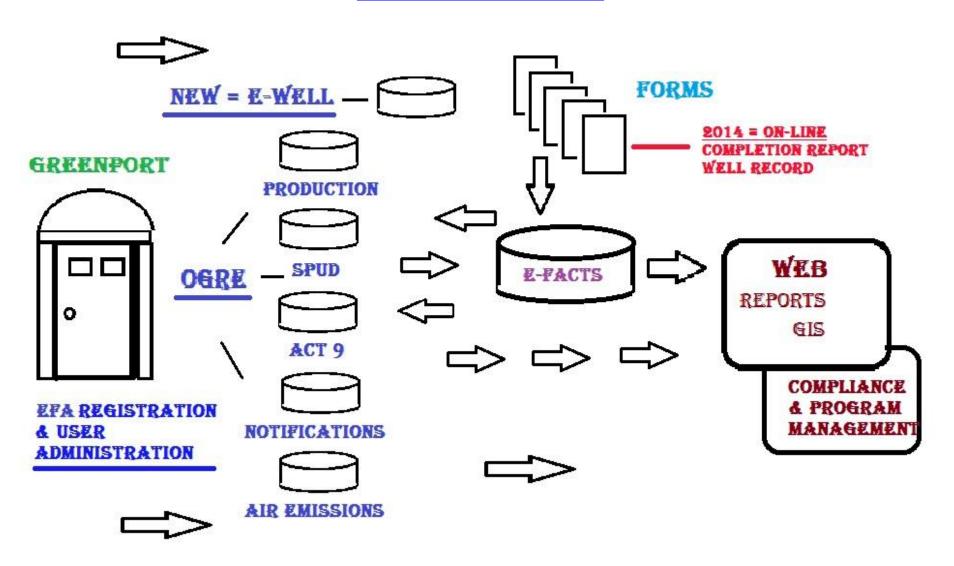
Assessment Report-Form C"

- PADEP, Bureau of Information Technology will provide Well Integrity access to the users who have a role in OGRE for production/waste reporting
- The Electronic Filing Administrator (EFA) for the company can then provide additional access to people if they want other folks to submit their Integrity forms
- The only time a new registration will be required is if the operator in question is not registered currently in GreenPort (they will need to submit paperwork to become an EFA), or if someone new is reporting data for the company, in which case the EFA can give them access after they register for GreenPort



### OIL & GAS DATA MANAGENT

www.depweb.state.pa.us



### Screenshot of the OGRE Environment



#### **DEP Oil and Gas Reporting - Electronic**

Welcome

Logged in as FLANAGANJ using operator ID 39315 Switch Operator | Back to GreenP

#### Site Menu Welcome

Online Reporting
Production/Waste Reporting
Production Reporting Guide
Spreadsheet Reporting
Download and Validation
Spreadsheet Reporting Guide
Current Waste Facility List
Request to Add Waste Facility

Act 9 Well Site Information
Act 9 Emergency Response Plans
Act 9 ERP Renewals
Air Emissions Reporting
SPUD Notification
Well Integrity Reporting
DEP Notifications
Contact Us
What's New

Welcome to the Pennsylvania DEP Oil & Gas website for Operators to electronically report production, waste and provide DEP with notification information. Unconventional well production and waste is required to be reported electronically to DEP using this website by February 15th and August 15th of each year. All other Conventional well production and waste is required to be reported annually by February 15th.

Production/Waste Reporting: allows Operators to select a reporting period to create a production report, and/or to make modifications to unsubmitted reports for production and waste data. A status is noted for each created report.

SPUD Notification: Section 201(f) of the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas Act requires well operators to provide the Department with a least 24 hours notice of the date on which drilling of a permitted well will commence. In addition, each Well Permit issued by the Department specifically requires the well operator to notify the DEP Oil and Gas inspector identified on the permit at least 24 hours prior to commencement of drilling activities for that well. Operators should submit the required notification to the assigned DEP Oil and Gas inspector for a permitted well prior to commencement of drilling activities.

DEP Notifications: As of April 13, 2012, the Site Menu link, DEP Notifications, passes control over to the DEP Notification system where operators can submit various notifications to DEP. Your user context is preserved, and you can freely move between this well production reporting site and the notification system without the need to login separately. See also the What's New release notes.

### Screenshot of the OGRE Environment



#### **DEP Oil and Gas Reporting - Electronic**

Welcome

Logged in as FLANAGANJ using operator ID 39315 Switch Operator | Back to GreenP

#### Site Menu Welcome

Online Reporting
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Current Waste Facility List
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Air Emissions Reporting SPUD Notification Well Integrity Reporting

Act 9 ERP Renewals

DEP Notifications

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### **Reporting Template Within the OGRE Environment**

					Primary Product	Water Level or Other			
					Primary Production Vent Flow as Required per 78.83(a)(1) or	Annular Production	Maximum Allowable Pressure Exceeded per		
Permit#	Farm name	Unconventional	Inspection Date	(psig)	Other (cfpd)	Pressure (psig)	78.73(c) (Y/N/U)	Measurement	Unit

Open Flow (cfpd) or Shut-in Pressure on Production Annulus (psig)				Fluids S	urvey (Gas, Oil, o					
							Any Liquids (Oil			
						Surface	or Brine) to			
						Wellhead	Surface or			
				Gas Outside	Gas Outside	Equipment Gas	Outside			
			Any Fluids	Freshwater	Intermediate	Emissions	Freshwater	Corrosion	No-inspection	
	Measurement	Unit	Noted (Y/N)	Casing (cfpd)	Casing (cfpd)	(cfpd)	Casing (Y/N)	Problems (Y/N)	comments	Text comments

- Permit (API) Number, Farm Name, and Unconventional indicator will be pre-populated
- 4 lines for all Unconventional assets (date MUST be provided by operator) and 1 line for each Conventional asset (a default inspection date of 1/1/INSPECTION YEAR will be pre-populated in form)
- For conventional wells, recommended that default date be replaced with actual inspection date, although this is NOT REQUIRED



- If a well appears in your inventory, but you did not inspect it, you MUST select one of the No-Inspection Standard Comments THIS YEAR (next year these will be pre-populated):
  - Plugged well
  - This is not our well
  - Gas storage well
  - Observation well
  - Well spud, drilling not completed
  - Regulatory Inactive Well
  - Injection Well
- Note that abandoned wells must still be inspected up until the quarter in which they are plugged



- If you have inspected a well but that API Number does not appear in the template downloaded at GreenPort, it is important that you take steps to help PADEP update our records:
  - Contact the District Oil and Gas Operations Office to correct any paperwork issues regarding well ownership
  - Retain all integrity inspection records at your office for the required timeframe
- For well transfers, please note that the operator who owns the well on January 1<sup>st</sup> is responsible for reporting well integrity data for the year



- After the spreadsheet template form is populated, you will upload it through OGRE
- Data validation will take place overnight as part of a batch process:
   make sure you fill out form correctly!
- Note that there are some drop-down boxes (e.g., standard measurement units) to assist with validation, but most operators will be copying and pasting their data directly into the template instead of entering it well-by-well
- If the form was not filled out correctly, errors will be flagged and you will have to correct them and resubmit the form it in its entirety



### **Coming Next Year**

- If you used Form C to report in 2015, the spreadsheet template will be pre-populated with inspection data from the previous year when you download it to report inspection results in 2016, so only information that has changed will need to be updated
- A web-based form reporting option will also be developed by 2016: this will be useful for operators who have small well inventories and have access to the web, but do not own Microsoft Excel



### DATA MANAGENT ISSUES

### Greenport Log-In Issues

- Operator must self-register and must submit the Electronic Filing Administrator (EFA)
  agreement for access to the application before access is granted.
- EFA for the operator in turn grants access for the Users. The user agreement must be submitted for those Users for the department to grant access.
- Each User in a company that needs to access OGRE or other applications should have their own Greenport account. If not, it makes it difficult to diagnose and address the problems the users are having.
- OOGM is drafting guidance for the Greenport registration / access process.
- If Greenport or an application are "down," call the PA DEP Help Desk: **717.705.3768**

### DATA MANAGENT ISSUES

### Notification Submissions

Users are having trouble selecting a specific well from their inventory for notification purposes. This is due to an MS Internet Explorer compatibility issue. BIT is addressing this problem, and should be fixed in a week or so.

### Well Inventory Inaccurate or Incomplete

An operator's well inventory in any of these applications is based upon the data in the PA DEP database (e-Facts). That data is based on various paper and/or electronic submissions made by the operator: Oil & Gas Well permit application, Well Record, Completion Report, Requests for Transfer, Request for Inactive Status, Plugging Certificates, etc. If the inventory is inaccurate or incomplete, it means that one of the needed submissions was not made, still in process or was not properly logged, and entered into e-Facts.

If you have a problem with missing wells, a group of wells or a report list,

Call: Myron Suchodolski: 717.772.2199

### Oil & Gas Management Reports Page

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Environmental Cleanup & Brownfields

Mining

Oil and Gas

Office of Oil and Gas Management

Act 13

**Radiation Protection** 

Waste

Water

Home > Oil and Gas > Office of Oil and Gas Management > Oil and Gas Reports



### Oil and Gas Reports

The Department of Environmental Protection is committed to providing information in an accessible and user-friendly format. In order to do so more effectively, the department has created interactive reports that allow the user to select specific criteria for the desired information. In addition, the report data can easily be downloaded for further analysis. The report links on this page provide oil and gas production information, permits issued, drilling commence date (SPUD date), county data, operator specific data, as well as inspections, violations and enforcement actions. For questions or problems with any of these reports, contact the Office of Oil and Gas Manangement, Bureau of Compliance and Data Administration at 717-772-2199 or by email at <a href="mailto:RA-EP-BOGMOGRE@pa.gov">RA-EP-BOGMOGRE@pa.gov</a>

#### **Interactive Map**

Oil and Gas Mapping

**Interactive Reports** 

Office of Oil and Gas Management
Topics

- Office of Oil and Gas Management
  - ▶ Conservation Law
  - Contacts & Directions
  - Oil and Gas Related Topics
  - Marcellus Shale
  - Oil and Gas Reports
  - Oil and Gas Production Reports
  - Public Resources
  - Industry Resources
  - Operator Electronic Registration – Oil and Gas Reporting
  - Applications & Authorization Forms
  - FAQ
  - Abandoned & Orphan Well Program

### Oil & Gas Management Reports Page

Office of Oil and Gas Management

Act 13

**Radiation Protection** 

Waste

Water

**Program Integration** 

**Public Participation Center** 

Permits, Licensing & Certifications

Report an Incident

**Regional Resources** 

Grants, Loans and Rebates

**Environmental Education** 

Tools

**Public Records** 

**Interactive Map** 

Oil and Gas Mapping

**Interactive Reports** 

Permits Issued Detail Report

Monthly - Permits Issued by County and Well Type Report

Year to Date - Permits Issued by County and Well Type Report

Permitted Well Inventory

Oil and Gas Compliance Report

SPUD Data Report

Wells Drilled By County

Wells Drilled By Operator

All Abandoned and Orphan Wells

Oil and Gas Well Formations Report

Oil and Gas Well Pad Report

Oil and Gas Production Reports

Well Permit Workload Report (PDF)

Interactive Reports Modifications (PDF)

Puperator Electronic
Registration – Oil and Gas
Reporting

Applications & Authorization Forms

FAQ

Report Instructions (PDF)

Abandoned & Orphan Well Program

Marcellus Shale Advisory Commission

Oil and Gas Technical Advisory Board

Laws, Regulations & Guidelines

## Discussion/Q&A











Oil and Gas Management

# Thanks! Questions?

Joe Lee, P.G.

**Subsurface Activities Division Chief** 

Bureau of Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management 717.772.2199

(joslee@pa.gov)

Seth Pelepko, P.G.

**Subsurface Activities Section Chief** 

Bureau of Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management 717.772.2199

(mipelepko@pa.gov)