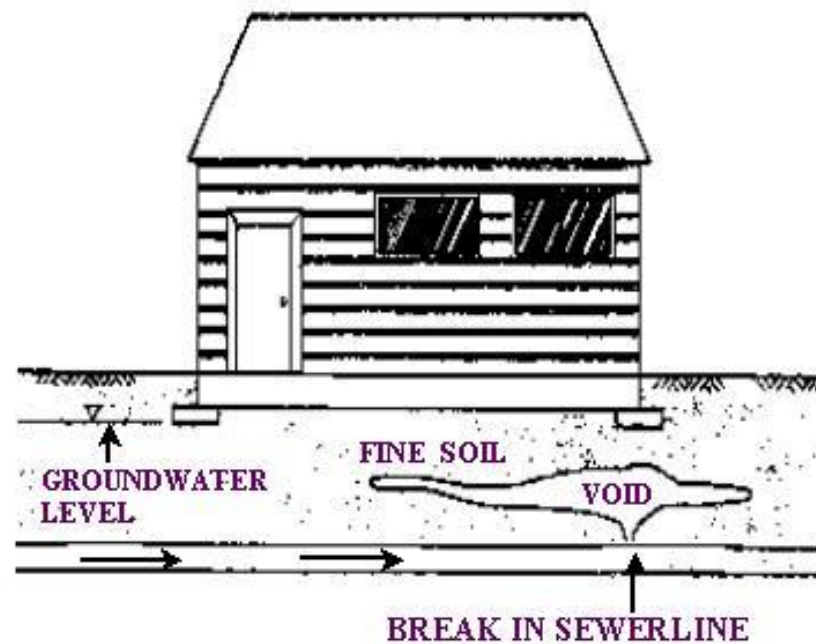
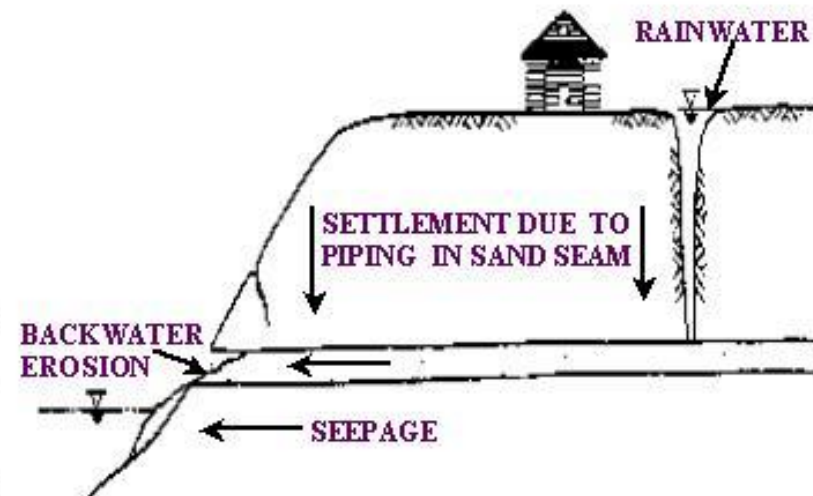


SUBSURFACE EROSION



Void Created by Piping of Soil into Broken Sewer



Settlement Caused by Piping Within Natural Sand Seam

Modified after Tschebotarioff