

# Pennsylvania Technical Advisory Committee On Diesel Powered Equipment

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August 19, 2008

Joseph Sbaffoni, Director Bureau of Mine Safety Fayette County Health Center 100 New Salem Road, Room 167 Uniontown, Pa. 15401

RE:

Bucyrus 482D Unitrac with a Deutz BF4L 2011 78Hp engine and a DBT Management System emissions control package request for Alternate Emissions Test Procedure for Sections 217-A and 218-A.

Dear Mr. Sbaffoni:

Article II-A of the Pennsylvania Bituminous Coal Mine Act (the act) provides for the use of diesel-powered equipment in underground bituminous coal mines. Section 224-A of the act created a Technical Advisory Committee ("TAC") for the purpose of advising the Department regarding implementation of Article II-A and evaluation of alternative technology or methods for meeting the requirements of Article II-A.

#### **Background**

On April 3, 2008, Bucyrus submitted a request to the Bureau of Mine Safety for an alternative test procedure for the five minute carbon monoxide (CO) tests required under Sections 217-A and 218-A of the act for the Bucyrus 482D Unitrac with a Deutz BF4L 2011 78Hp engine and a DBT Management System.

On April 23, 2008 the Director requested the TAC to advise the Department concerning Bucyrus's request for an alternate test procedure for CO tests required under Sections 217-A and 218-A of the Act. The engine and emission system was previously approved as a unit by the Department based upon the TAC's recommendation and assigned a BOTE-DEES Approval No. 8-08.

## Investigation

The equipment became available for inspection in August 2008. On August 14, 2008 the TAC members traveled to the Bucyrus facilities to evaluate Bucyrus's request for the need for an alternate test procedure. Both 5 minute and 90 second tests were observed and the results recorded.

The 5 minute test was conducted first. Both the treated and raw readings were taken simultaneously using two ECOM units. The maximum transmission oil temperature recorded was 215 degrees F. The manufacturer stated that when two 5 minute tests were conducted back to back, the transmission oil temperature exceeded 250 degrees F, at which time damage is possible to the Dana 20000 transmission and C270 remote torque converter due to insufficient lubrication (Attachment 1). Based on the manufacturer's recommendation on possible transmission damage due to excessive transmission oil temperatures during the second 5 minute test, the TAC feels the need for the Alternate 90 Second CO Test Procedure was shown

The 90 second Alternate CO Test was conducted and the results recorded. Test results of both the required test and the alternate test confirm comparable results. (Attachment 2)

#### Recommendation

Although the diesel powered package can withstand the emissions tests as described in Sections 217-A and 218-A of Article II-A, we recommend approval of the attached Alternative Stall Test Procedure (Attachment 3).

Should the Director receive a request for temporary approval to use the 90 Second Alternate Test Procedure prior to the next scheduled TAC meeting on October 8, 2008, and the Director determines the need exists for such temporary approval, the TAC will recommend the Alternate Test may be used prior to permanent approval which will be recommended at the next TAC meeting.

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BUCYRUS

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April 23, 2008

Mike McCaffrey
Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection
Bureau of Deep Mine Safety
Attn: Mike McCaffrey
Fayette County Health Center
100 New Salem Road, Room 167

#### Salutation,

In conjunction with the ongoing APS ID 642320 diesel scoop investigation, we would like to request consideration for acceptance of the 90 second stall test.

The 482D Unatrac is equipped with a Dana 20000 transmission and C270 remote torque converter. The torque converter uses the sump of the transmission for make up oil lost during bypass at torque stall. The stall required during the full five minute test will result in normal transmission lubricant levels to exceed the 250 degree maximum manufacturers allowance provided as part of their design guidelines.

If I may answer any questions or be of any assistance, please feel free to contact me by phone at (540) 994-3819, or 540-729-6803. You may reach me by fax at (540) 994-3763, or by E-mail at jim.coe@us.bucyrus.com

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Jim Coe Senior Mechanical Engineer RECEIVED

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BUREAU OF MINESAFETY

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BUCYRUS 5 MINUTE TEST DAT	RAW	SCOOP TEST	MODEL	482D	ENGINE:	DEUTZ	BF4L2011	78 HP	ENOBIE	ENCINE A	Jewicel PY	WALLET.
ПМЕ	02 %	CO ppm	NO ppm	NO2 ppm	NOX ppm	CO2 %			TEMP	OIL TEMP O		
0:00:00	8.8		473		498	8.9		CTADT	400	400	450	440
0:00:30 0:01:00	8.8 8.7		524 544		545 564	8.9 9		START	192	192	150	140
0:01:30	8.7	158	555		575	9		END	215	215	210	120
0:02:00 0:02;30	8.9 8.9		574 574		594 594	8.9 8.9						
0:03:00	8.9		576		596	8.9						
0:03:30	8.9		600		620	8.9						
0:04:00 0:04:30	8.9 8.9		600 608		620 628	8.9 8.9						
0:05:00	9		622	19	641	8.8						
0:05:30 0:06:00	9 9.1	142 142	631 652	19 19	650 671	8.8 8.7						
		SCOOP	MODEL	482D	ENGINE:			70 UD				
BUCYRUS DIESEL SCOOP MODEL 482D ENGINE: DEUTZ BF4L2011 78 HP 5 MINUTE CLEAN TEST TEST DAT 8/14/2008												
TIME	02 %	CO ppm	NO ppm	NO2 ppm	NOX ppm	CO2 %			ENGINE	ENGINE AL	NSMISSI EX	HAUST
0:00:00	8.8	122	535	19	554	8.9			TEMP	OIL TEMP O	L TEMPGA	STEMP
0:00:10 0:00:20	8.8 8.8		545 552	18 17	563 569	8.9 8.9						
0:00:30	8.7	80	553	17	570	9		START	192	192	150	140
0:00:40	8.7	75	577	17	594	9						
0:00:50 0:01:00	8.8 8.8	71 69	587 594	18 19	605 613	8.9 8.9		END	215	215	210	120
0:01:10	8.8	69	587	19	606	8.9						
0:01:20	8.8	69	596	19	615	8.9						
0:01:30 0:01:40	8.8 8.8	69 69	603 595	20 20	623 615	8.9 8.9						
0:01:50	8.8	68	605	21	626	8.9						•
0:02:00	8.9	67	616	21	637	8.9						
0:02:10 0:02:20	8.9 8.9	65 65	618 628	22 22	640 650	8.9 8.9						
0:02:30	8.9	64	628	23	651	8.9						
0:02:40	8.9	64	627	23	650	8,9						
0:02:50	9	63 62	634 636	23 24	657 660	8.8 8.8						
0:03:10	9	62	637	24	661	8,8						
0:03:20	9	62	640	24	664	8.8						
0:03:30 0:03:40	9	61 60	641 641	24 24	665 665	8.8 8.8						
0:03:50	9	59	644	25	669	8.8						
0:04:00	9	59	648	25 25	673	8.8						
0:04:10 0:04:20	9	58 57	648 654	25 25	673 679	8.8 8.8						
0:04:30	9.1	57	660	25	685	8.7						
0:04:40 0:04:50	9.1 9.1	57 56	671 677	26 26	697 703	8.7 8.7						
0:05:00	9.2	56	684	27	711	8,7						
0:05:10	9.2	55	688	28	716	8.7						
0;05;20 0:05:30	12.2 14.4	55 47	673 714	28 36	701 750	6.5 4.8						
BUCYRUS	DIESEL	SCOOP	MODEL	482D	ENGINE:		BF4L2011	78 HP				
90 SECON TEST DAT	RAW 8/14/2008	TEST										
TIME	Q2 %	CO ppm	NO ppm	NO2 ppm	NOX ppm	CO2 %			ENGINE	ENGINE AI	lewiesi EA	TALIAU
0:00:00	9	104	469	25	494	8.8			TEMP	OIL TEMP O		
0:00:15	8.8	193	517	25	542	8.9						
0:00:30 0:00:45	8.8 8.8	173 170	531 533	25 24	556 557	8.9 8.9		START	150	196	180	150
0:01:00	8.9	166	552	24	576	8.9		O IAIN	.00	100	100	100
0:01:15 0:01:30	8.9 8.9	153 149	570 585	24 23	594 608	8.9 8.9		END	180	205	214	118
BUCYRUS 90 SECON		SCOOP	MODEL	482D	ENGINE:	DEUTZ	BF4L2011	78 HP				
TEST DAT		TEST										
TIME	02 %	CO ppm	NO ppm	NO2 ppm	NOX ppm	CO2 %			ENGINE	ENGINE A	ISMISSI EX	HAUST
0:00:00	9	114	541	23	564	8.8			TEMP	OIL TEMP O	L TEMPGA	STEMP
0:00:10 0:00:20	8.8 8.8	83 63	530 555	22 24	552 579	8.9 8.9						
0:00:30	8.8	56	569	26	595	8.9		START	150	196	180	150
0:00:40	8.8 9.0	53 52	577 500	27 28	604	8.9		END	180	ans	247	440
0:00:50 0:01:00	8.9 8.9	52 51	590 598	28 29	618 627	8.9 8.9		CIAD	180	205	214	118
0:01:10	8.9	51	610	30	640	8,9						
0:01:20 0:01:30	8.9 8.9	49 48	620 620	30 31	650 651	8.9 8.9						
0.01.30	0.9	+0	• 020	ગ	001	0.9						

# ALTERNATIVE STALL TEST PROCEDURE FOR PA STATE ACT 182, ARTICLE II-A DIESEL-POWERED EQUIPMENT

#### ALTERNATE PROCEDURE, Section 217-A: (an alternative to items 8 through 14)

1. Place the equipment into an intake entry. Make sure no personnel are in front of or behind the equipment during test.

2. Set the brakes and chock the wheels.

3. Start the diesel engine and allow it to warm up to operating temperature.

 Install the carbon monoxide CO sampling devices into the untreated exhaust gas port provided.

5. Allow CO sampling device to stabilize.

6. Put the transmission in high gear.

7. With brake still applied, put the engine at full throttle to induce converter stall for 90 seconds. Stop test immediately if any controls or indicators are not in their operating range, or if equipment moves while at stall.

8. Record three CO readings at 60, 75, and 90-second intervals during converter stall.

 Return engine to low idle and put transmission in neutral. Allow the torque converter temperature to stabilize.

10. Take an average of the three readings.

11. Comply with record-keeping requirements pursuant to Section 214-A.

### ALTERNATIVE PROCEDURE, Section 218-A: (an alternative to items 10-14)

1. Place the equipment into an intake entry. Make sure no personnel are in front of or behind the equipment during test.

Set the brakes and chock the wheels.

3. Start the diesel engine and allow it to warm up to operating temperature.

- Install the carbon monoxide CO sampling device into the untreated exhaust gas port provided.
- 5. Allow CO sampling device to stabilize.

6. Put the transmission in high gear.

7. With brakes still applied, put the engine at full throttle to induce converter stall for 90 seconds. Stop test immediately if any controls or indicators are not in their operating range, or if equipment moves while at stall.

8. Record three CO readings at 60, 75, and 90-second intervals during converter stall.

9. Return engine to low idle and put transmission in neutral. Allow the torque converter temperature to stabilize.

10. Take an average of the three CO readings.

11. Install the carbon monoxide CO sampling device into the treated exhaust gas port provided.

12. Repeat steps (5) thru (10).

13. If CO reading for untreated exhaust gas is greater than twice the baseline established under 217-A(b), or if the CO reading for treated exhaust is greater than 100 ppm, the equipment has failed and must be serviced and retested before it is returned to regular service; and

14. Comply with record-keeping requirements pursuant to Section 214-A.