

Module 7: Geology Information [§77.403-404]

7.1 Stratigraphy.

- a) Rock Unit: Period (e.g., Lower Ordovician) Pennsylvanian
 Formation (e.g., Rookdale Run) Pittsburgh Formation - Benwood Limestone

Introduction

The proposed SMT East Surface mine site is located in Derry Township, Westmoreland County along Pizza Barn Road and Derry Lane. This site is adjacent to the active SMT SMP (#65140101) and the approved Jelley LNC Site (#65110401); both being permits of Ligonier Stone & Lime. The Benwood Limestone is a consistent unit at the adjacent Jelley site along with the Horn and Horn III SMP's located to the southeast along Pizza Barn Road. This limestone unit is located stratigraphically above the Sewickley Coal seam by approximately 60 to 70-feet (See the Module 7.1a) Attachment – General Geologic Column). Local stratigraphy at the adjacent sites, coupled with topography and regional data, indicates the Benwood Limestone to be located on the proposed SMT East surface mine site. On-site drilling confirmed the depth and thickness of the limestone unit.

- b) Attach Geologic Logs of test holes or equivalent information on attached data sheet (test holes should be drilled to the ultimate depth of mining unless waived by the Department based on acceptable equivalent information). Log description must include the surface elevation of each hole submitted, lowest elevation of proposed excavation, elevation of static groundwater (method and date of measurement), lithologic description, location and extent of voids and thickness of strata encountered. Drill holes, highwall sections, or equivalent information should be located to represent the thickness of mineral and overburden to be disturbed in areas of maximum thickness.

See the attached Module 7.1(B) Geologic Logs for test holes drilled at the SMT East site. Air rotary drilling occurred in May 2018 and additional drilling began on site in November 2019. In May 2018 a total of 6 holes were drilled within the proposed permit area and the active SMT Surface Mine area. These holes are identified as DH-1-18 to DH-6-18. (See the Exhibit 6.2 Map for the drill hole locations.) A portion of the area was found to be previously surface mined by Bentley Coal Co. as indicated in the following Module 7.4 and on the Exhibit 6.2 Map.

In November 2019 a total of 14 holes were drilled within the proposed permit area. These holes were drilled through the base of the Benwood Limestone when encountered. They were surveyed for location and elevation and are identified as DH-1 through DH-14 on the Exhibit 6.2 Map. Similar to the previous drilling, a portion of the area was found to be previous surface mining backfill for the Sewickley Coal seam mining conducted by Bentley Coal Co. Note that surface mining of the Benwood Limestone is not proposed within known previously mined areas. See the Exhibit 6.2 Map for proposed mining areas.

In addition to the holes drilled on site, 5 core holes drilled at the adjacent Jelley LNC have been included with this module and are shown on the Exhibit 6.2 Map. Data from these core holes was used as additional information to correlate the Benwood Limestone, its thickness, overburden, etc.

- c) Provide stratigraphic correlation of the strata by geologic cross sections or fence diagrams to include lithology, stratigraphy, existing ground surface, proposed mining limits, proposed benching, final reclamation slopes, postmining water table, aquifers to be encountered or affected, directions of groundwater movement and underground mines and cave systems. [Horizontal scale shall not be smaller than the scale of Exhibit 6.2 (i.e. not less than 1 inch: 400 feet, or 1 inch: 200 feet), larger scales are acceptable (e.g. 1 inch: 100 feet)]

Please see the attached Module 7.1c) Geologic Cross Section sheets for a stratigraphic correlation of the above-mentioned Module 7.1 (B) drill logs. The geologic cross section lines (A-A', B-B', and C-C') are depicted on the Exhibit 6.2 Map. Benching is not proposed and the final reclamation will be at approximate original contour.

7.2 Structure.

- a) Describe the local geologic structure and its relationship to the regional structure. Use diagrams and regional structural relief maps where applicable.

Regional Structure: The permit area is located on the Blairsville 7½ Minute USGS Quadrangle and lies approximately 1 mile southwest of Blairsville, PA. The site is found in the Pittsburgh Low Plateaus Section of the Appalachian Plateaus Province. This area is mainly characterized by broad rolling hilltops and steep-walled moderately incised valleys. Regional folds have a general east-west orientation with a gentle dip to the northwest and southeast towards the synclinal axes. The proposed site location is influenced by the Fayette Anticline and the Uniontown (Latrobe) Syncline. The axis of the Fayette Anticline is located approximately 2 miles (perpendicular to strike) northwest of the site. The Uniontown (Latrobe) Syncline lies to the east, as shown on the Exhibit 6.2 Map, and has an approximate N 32° E strike and a southwesterly plunge near the proposed site. (See the Attachment 7.2a) Geologic Structure Map.)

[Revised 12.2021] – [Local Structure: The proposed SMT East site area is controlled by the Uniontown (Latrobe) Syncline causing structure to trend in a northeast/southwest direction and turn in an eastern direction as it approaches the syncline. This is similar to the regional structure mapping shown on the Geologic Structure Map. In the Phase 2 mining area the Benwood Limestone has an approximate 2% dip to the southeast (See the Exhibit 6.2 Map for the Benwood Limestone structure.)]

- 7.3 Indicate joint and fracture orientations on the Module 6.2 map (or Module 6.1 if locations not within limits of Module 6.2), using standard joint strike and dip symbols, where fracture/joint measurements were taken. Rose diagrams may be submitted if available.

Type of Joint Or Fracture*	Lithology	Number of Measurements	Depth Below Surface	Aperture (width)	Key to 6.2 (or 6.1)
<u>Stress Relief</u>	<u>Sandstone</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5 to 6-feet</u>	<u>Open</u>	<u>Exhibit 6.1</u>

*Type of Joint or Fracture refers to tectonic, stress relief, bedding plane, etc.

Source of information (site specific measurements, publication source, etc.) Measurements were taken from the V.P. Smith Company, Inc. – Smith #1 Mine (SMP# 65080101) permit. (Currently SMT Surface Mine) The Measurements were taken from exposed rock outcropping along Stony Run (west of the proposed site). The measurements are N64°E and N70°E.

NOTE: Operations in karst geology areas may be required to complete the *Karst Permitting Supplement* in addition to supplying this information.

7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA

Page 1 of _____

Hole No.: _____
(Key locations to Modules 6.2 and 9)
Surface Elevation: _____
Bottom Elevations: _____

Operation Name: _____
Method of Drilling: _____
Date Drilled: _____
Drilled By: _____
Logged By: _____
Township: _____
County: _____

Groundwater Elevations and Date Measured

Quadrangle: _____
Laboratory: _____
Latitude: _____° _____' _____" Longitude: _____° _____' _____"

Surveyed by: _____
Method _____

Remarks: _____

*When requested by the Department

7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA - CONTINUED

Page 2 of _____

Hole No.: _____

Operation Name: _____

Remarks:

Depth	Thickness	Scale	Graphic Log	Lithologic Description and Water Conditions	Overburden Analysis Logs*					
					Color or Munsell Code	OBA Sample Number	Log Interval	% Total Sulfur	Fizz Rating	Neutralization Potential
-	-	-	-	See the attached Module 7.1(B) Drill Logs for the SMT East Site.						

*When requested by the Department

7.4 Mine Workings and Solid Waste Sites.

Submit the following data on all active, completed and abandoned underground and surface mines and coal refuse disposal sites which are in or within 1000 feet of the permit area: (Key location to Modules 6.2, 9 and 18.)

[Revised 12.2021] –

Surface and Underground Mines

Operator	Permit No.	Map Key	Status	Mineral	Water Sample No.(s)
Ligonier Stone & Lime – SMT	65140101	Permit Line	Active	Pittsburgh Sandstone & Pittsburgh Coal, Redstone Coal & Redstone Sandstone	See the Exhibit 6.2 Map for all water sample point locations.
Ligonier Stone & Lime – Jelley	65110401	Permit Line	Active	Benwood Limestone	
R & K Coal Co.	6579113	A	Completed	Pittsburgh Coal	
V.P. Smith Company, Inc.	65080101	B	Cancelled upon issuance of SMT (65140101)	Pittsburgh Coal	
Bentley Coal Co., Inc.	65823013	C	Completed	Sewickley Coal	
H.C. Frick Mining & Coke Co. / American Steel Hoop Co.	Unknown	D	Abandoned (underground)	Pittsburgh Coal	
Westmoreland Mining Co.	Unknown	E	Abandoned (underground)	Pittsburgh Coal	

List the operator permit number, and type of any solid waste disposal sites in or within 1000 feet of the permit area.

There are no known solid waste disposal sites within 1,000-feet of the proposed permit area. The Smith Disposal Site 1, a municipal waste operation, was proposed within the SMT and SMT East area but never initiated.

7.5 Overburden Analysis.

Note: Typically overburden analysis is not required for noncoal mining operations. However, there are geologic conditions that may make overburden analysis necessary due to the potential for surface and/or groundwater pollution. Examples are mines in coal field strata that may be acid-forming, and sites where rock has undergone sulfide mineralization. The necessity for overburden analysis should be determined prior to permit application submittal. This can be done by contacting the appropriate District Mining Office.

The interpretation of overburden analysis should be provided in this Module. However, the operational plans for material placement should be provided in Module 10.

The Module 7.5 "Overburden Analysis" is not included in this section since there is no potential for surface and/or groundwater pollution associated with the proposed extraction of the Benwood Limestone. The mining area is not situated in coal field strata with strata that may be acid-forming or has undergone a high degree of sulfide mineralization. Up to 10% of the alkaline Benwood Limestone unit will remain during backfilling due to current mining practices and operations. This material is also a Best Mining Practice as the alkaline material will allow for alkaline backfill and post mining conditions.

There are no coal seams located above the Benwood Limestone within the proposed mining area, as indicated by the on-site drilling. Previous surface mining was conducted on the Sewickley Coal seam within a portion of the proposed permit area and was noted during the exploration drilling. (See the attached drill logs and the Exhibit 6.2 Map). As noted in section 7.1a) above, the Sewickley Coal seam is stratigraphically located below the Benwood Limestone and therefore will not be encountered during mining.

a) Overburden Analysis Report

The overburden analysis report must include at a minimum:

- 1) geologic logs of overburden analysis test holes including Munsell color codes. This must include the information requested in Module 7.1b. Overburden holes must be logged by a geologist. Water condition information is the same as that requested in Module 7.1b. This information is to be presented on a completed Module 7.1(B) "Geologic Log Drill Holes/ Overburden Analysis Data."
- 2) an explanation of considerations employed in determining
 - aa) drill hole spacing and number of holes,
 - bb) sampling depth; and
 - cc) sampling intervals of overburden analysis test holes.
- 3) a series of stratigraphic cross-sections or fence diagrams including all overburden analysis test holes, plus other representative test holes. The vertical scale must be sufficient to show all potentially acidic and alkaline zones and any zones proposed for special handling; a scale of one (1) inch to twenty (20) feet or greater is recommended. The stratigraphic correlations between overburden holes and other test holes must be shown. In addition, hydrogeologic information (such as water table, perched systems and so forth) should be portrayed.
- 4) overburden holes accurately located on Exhibit 6.2. Overburden holes must be surveyed such that surface elevations and hole locations are accurately determined and plotted.
- 5) results of the chemical analysis of all overburden strata and strata immediately below the lowest stratum being mined. Acid-base accounting data must be presented on Module 7.1(B) "Geologic Log Drill Holes/ Overburden Analysis Data." Actual laboratory analysis sheets may be submitted in addition to Module 7.1(B). Forms of sulfur (when submitted) should be submitted on a separate sheet.
- 6) techniques and methods of chemical analyses. References pertaining to technique or method should be cited as appropriate (e.g. Sobek, and others 1978, p. 47-50; ASTM Method D2492-84) and where a standard method is not used or has been modified, the method used should be described in detail.
- 7) an identification of any stratigraphic units possessing the potential for significant acid or alkaline production and an overall interpretation of the overburden analysis data. The criterion and rationale by which the overburden is being judged must be explained.
- 8) the name, address and telephone number of the individual(s) responsible for the collection and analysis of the data and interpretation of the data.

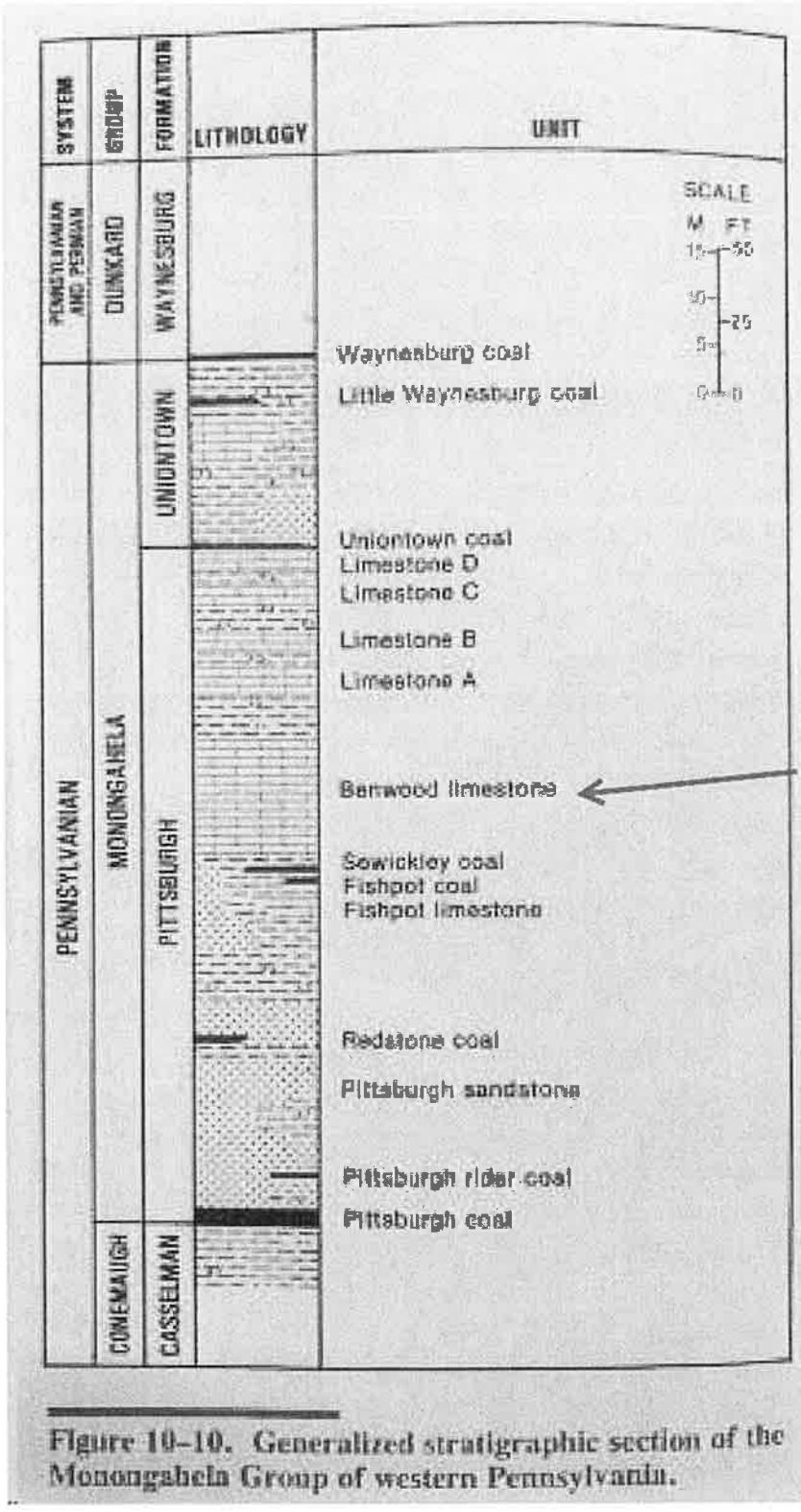


Figure 10-10. Generalized stratigraphic section of the Monongahela Group of western Pennsylvania.

Module 7.1a) Attachment
Typical Stratigraphic Column

Ligonier Stone & Lime Company

SMT East Surface Mine

Derry Township / Westmoreland County, PA

Note that the arrow designates the unit proposed for mining.

Source: PAGS – The Geology of Pennsylvania, 1999, page 156

Module 7.1(B) Geologic Log Drill Holes

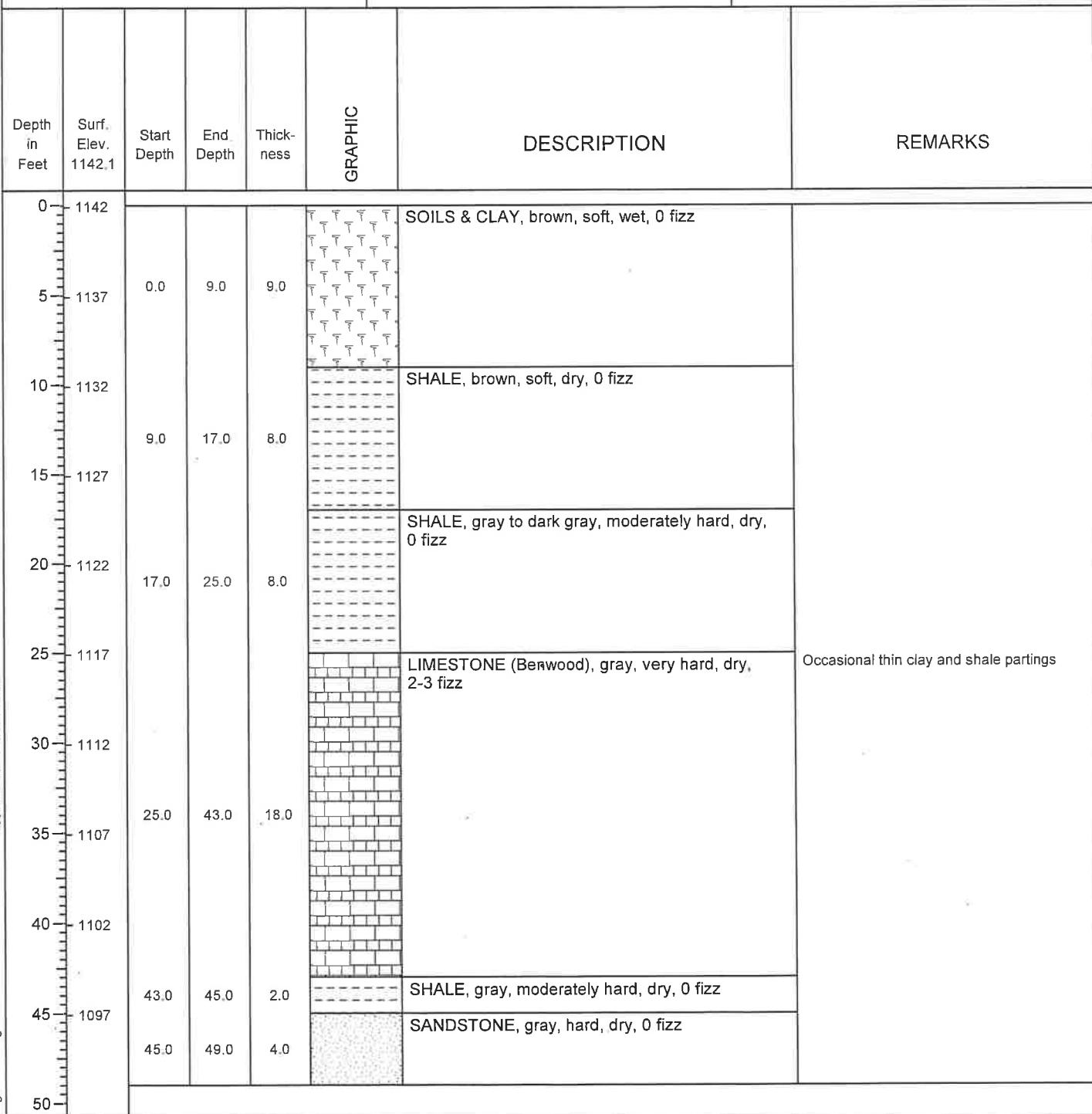
SMT East Drill Hole Logs

The following pages contain geologic logs for air rotary holes drilled for the proposed SMT East site. Fourteen (14) holes were drilled in November 2019 (identified as DH-1 to DH-14) and six (6) air rotary holes were drilled in May 2018 (identified as DH-1-18 to DH-6-18).

Hole No.	DH-1	Operation Name	Ligonier S&L- SMT East
Surface Elevation	1142.1'	Method of Drilling	Air Rotary
Top of Stone Elev.	1117.1' (Benwood LS)	Date Drilled	11-25-2019
Bottom of Stone Elev.	1099.1' (Benwood LS)	Drilled By	Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	N/A	Logged By	AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	DRY	Township	Derry
Date Measured	11-29-2019	County	Westmoreland
Surveyed by	Earthtech, Inc.	Quadrangle	Blairsville
Method	Survey Grade GPS	Laboratory	N/A
Remarks		Latitude & Longitude	N 40° 24' 22" W 79° 16' 33"



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software



Hole No. : DH-2
 Surface Elevation : 1135.7'
 Top of Stone Elev. : 1109.7' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1093.7' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1095.8'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :

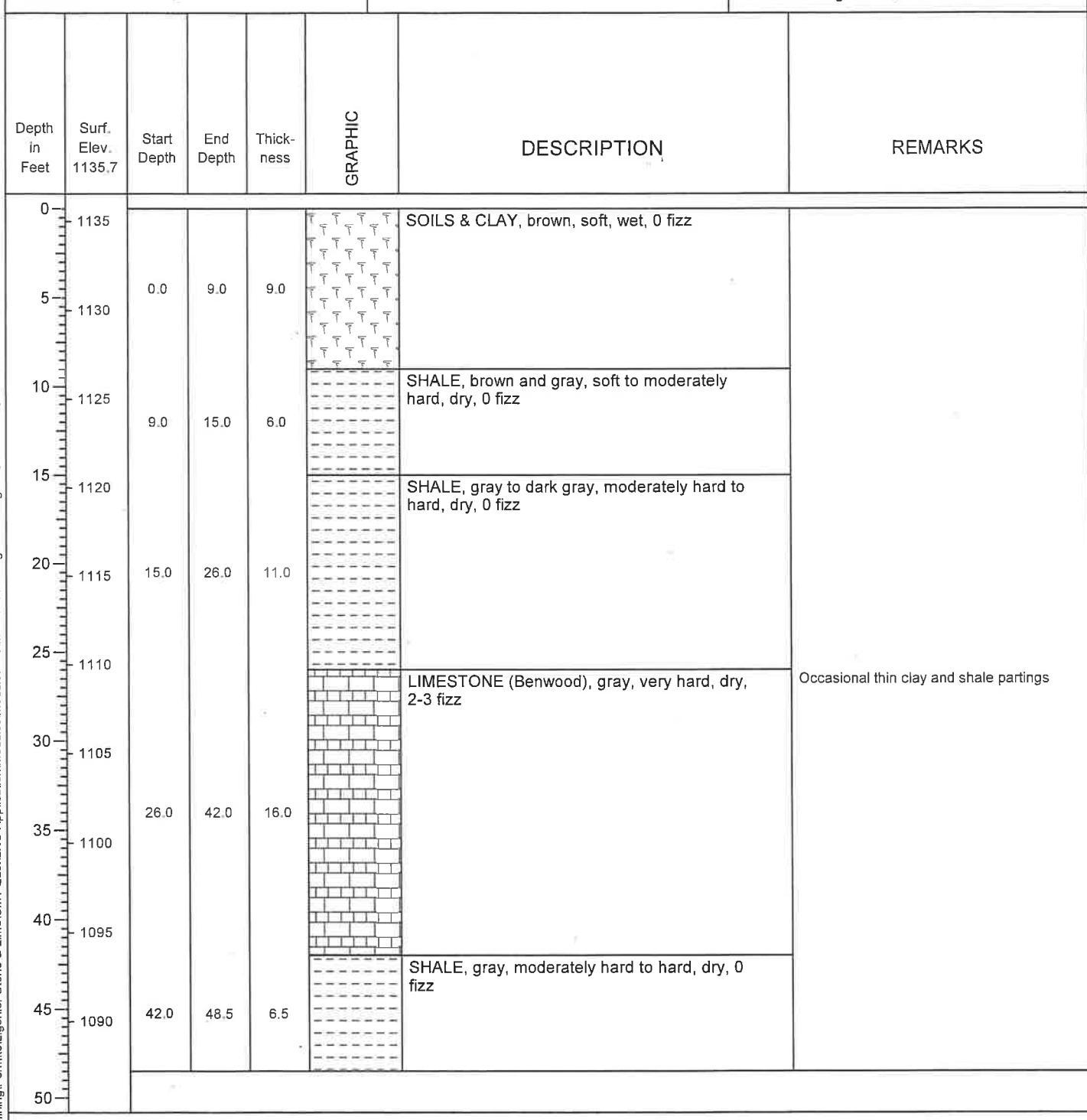


Earthtech, Inc.
CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS

**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**

Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-25-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairstown
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 20" W 79° 16' 31"

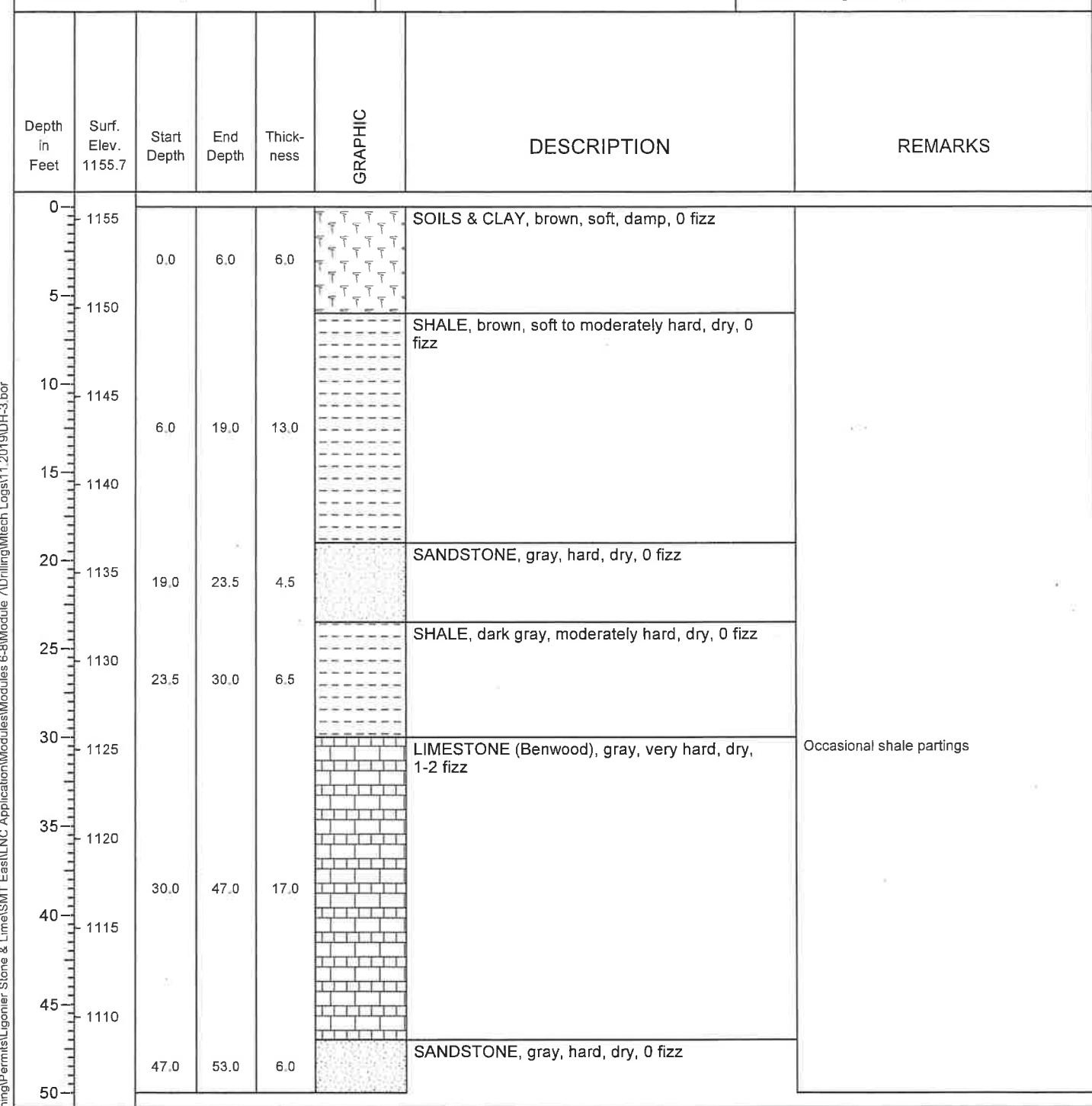


Hole No. : DH-3
 Surface Elevation : 1155.7'
 Top of Stone Elev. : 1125.7' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1108.7' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1105.4'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

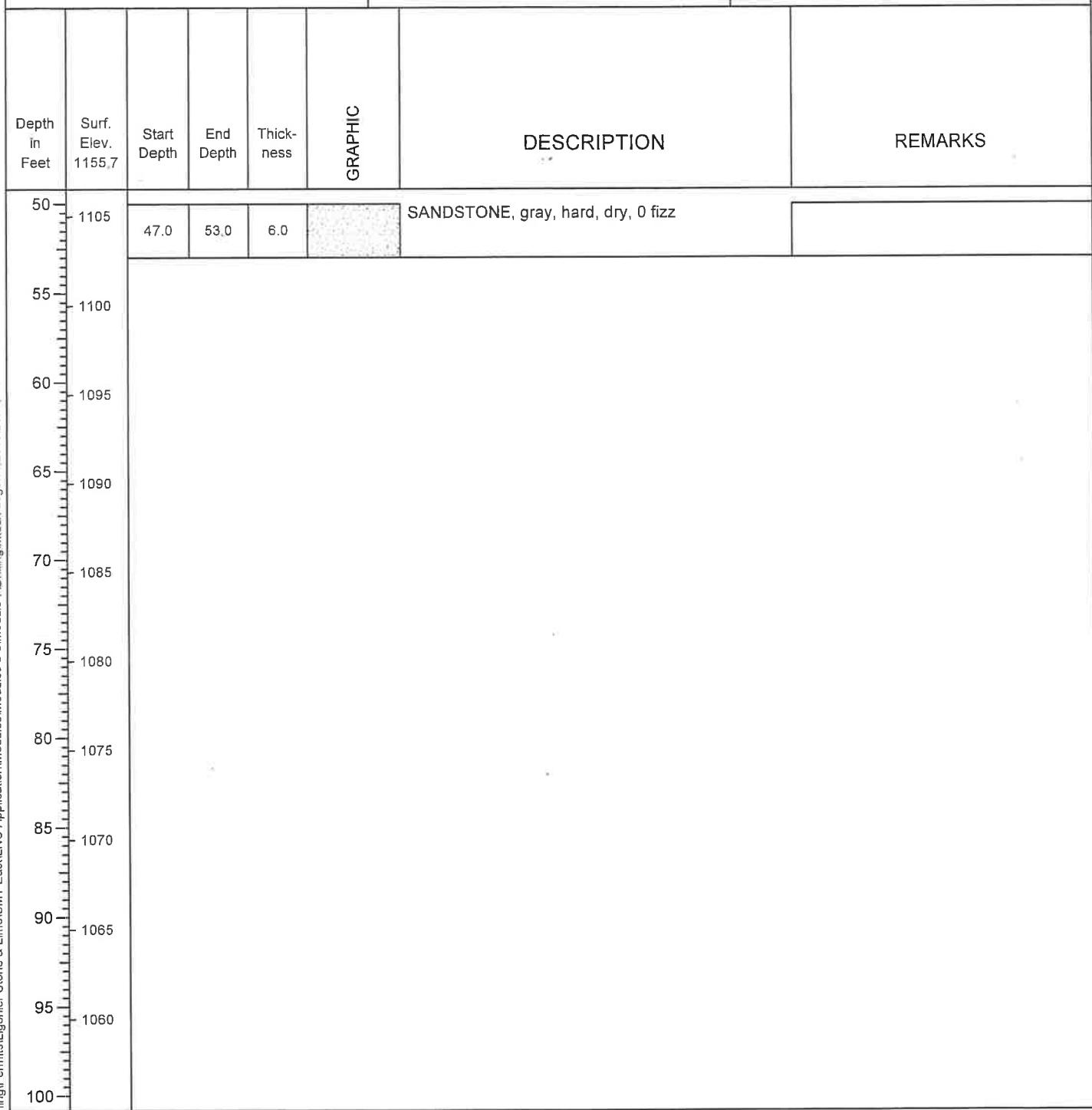
Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-25-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 24" W 79° 16' 38"



Hole No.	: DH-3	Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L- SMT East
Surface Elevation	: 1155.7'	Method of Drilling	: Air Rotary
Top of Stone Elev.	: 1125.7' (Benwood LS)	Date Drilled	: 11-25-2019
Bottom of Stone Elev.	: 1108.7' (Benwood LS)	Drilled By	: Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A	Logged By	: AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	: 1105.4'	Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 11-29-2019	County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.	Quadrangle	: Blairsville
Method	: Survey Grade GPS	Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:	Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 24" W 79° 16' 38"



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software



Hole No. : DH-4
 Surface Elevation : 1151.3'
 Top of Stone Elev. : 1135.3' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1132.8' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : Closed
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-25-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSI, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 27" W 79° 16' 42"

Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev.	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick-ness	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	1151.3						
0 - 1151						SOILS & CLAY, brown, soft, damp, 0 fizz	
5 - 1146		0.0	10.0	10.0			
10 - 1141		10.0	16.0	6.0		SHALE & CLAY, brown, soft, dry, 0 fizz	
15 - 1136		16.0	18.5	2.5		LIMESTONE (Benwood), brown and gray, very hard, dry, 1-2 fizz	
20 - 1131		18.5	25.0	6.5		SANDSTONE, brown, soft to moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
25 - 1126		25.0	30.0	5.0		SHALE, brown and gray, soft to moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
30 - 1121		30.0	33.5	3.5		SANDSTONE, gray, moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
35 - 1116						SANDSTONE, gray, hard, dry, 0 fizz	
40 - 1111		33.5	50.0	16.5			
45 - 1106							
50							

Hole No. : DH-5
 Surface Elevation : 1150.5'
 Top of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1098.3'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 31" W 79° 16' 49"

Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev.	Start Depth	End Depth	Thickness	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	1150.5						
0	1150	0.0	5.0	5.0		SOILS & CLAY, brown, soft, damp, 0 fizz	
5	1145					BACKFILL (Previously Mined)	
10	1140						
15	1135						
20	1130						
25	1125	5.0	46.0	41.0			
30	1120						
35	1115						
40	1110						
45	1105	46.0	48.0	2.0		SHALE, dark gray, hard, dry, 0 fizz	
50		48.0	53.0	5.0		SANDSTONE, gray, hard, dry, 0 fizz	

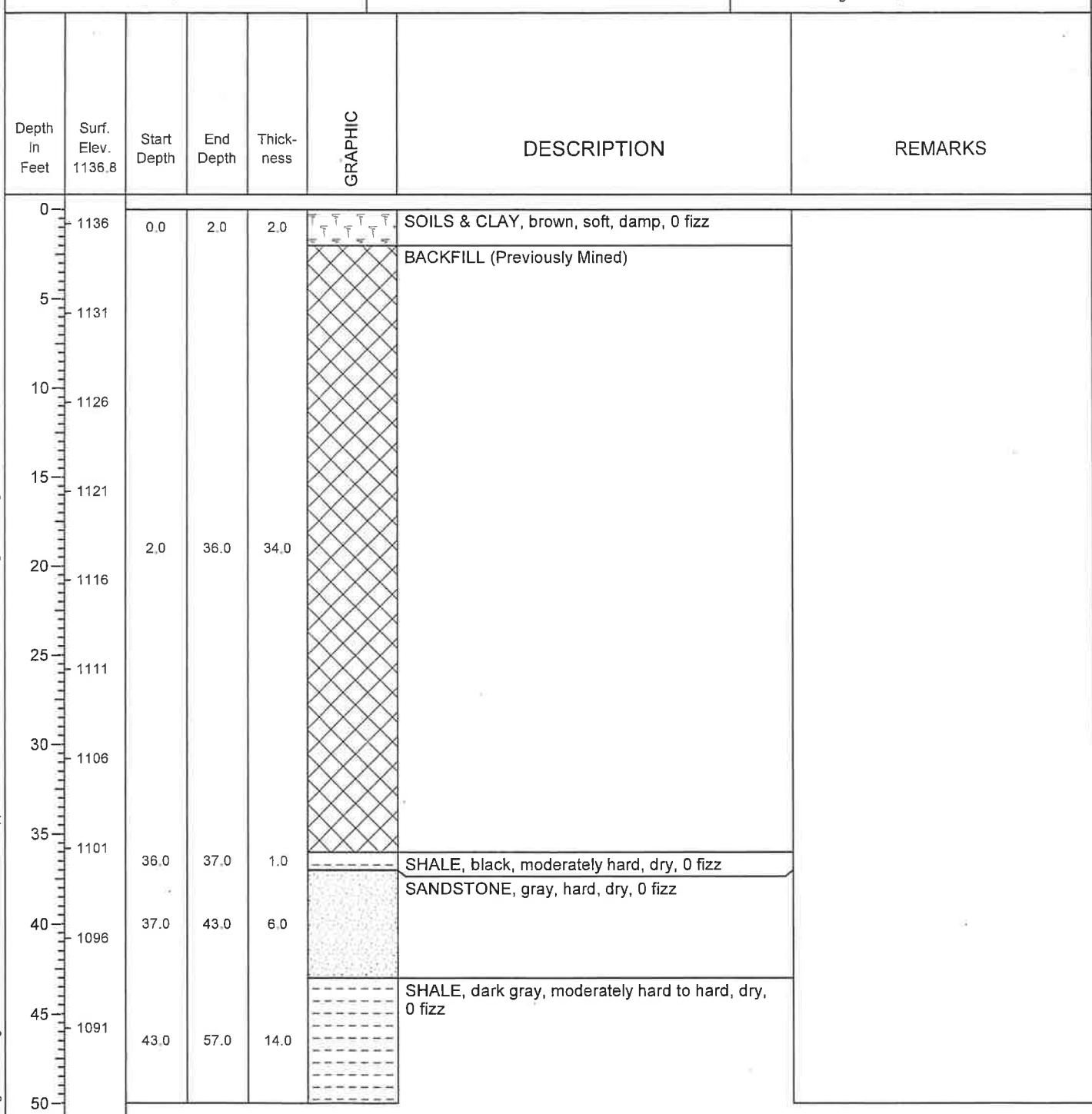
Hole No.	DH-5					 Earthtech, Inc. <small>CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS</small>		Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East	
Surface Elevation	1150.5'							Method of Drilling	: Air Rotary
Top of Stone Elev.	N/A							Date Drilled	: 11-26-2019
Bottom of Stone Elev.	N/A							Drilled By	: Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	N/A							Logged By	: AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	1098.3'							Township	: Derry
Date Measured	11-29-2019							County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsburg
Method	Survey Grade GPS							Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks								Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 31" W 79° 16' 49"
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev. 1150.5	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS		
50	1100	48.0	53.0	5.0		SANDSTONE, gray, hard, dry, 0 fizz			
55	1095	53.0	61.0	8.0		SHALE, dark gray, hard, dry, 0 fizz			
60	1090								
65	1085								
70	1080								
75	1075								
80	1070								
85	1065								
90	1060								
95	1055								
100	1050								

Hole No. : DH-6
 Surface Elevation : 1136.8'
 Top of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1081.0'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
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Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 31" W 79° 16' 47"

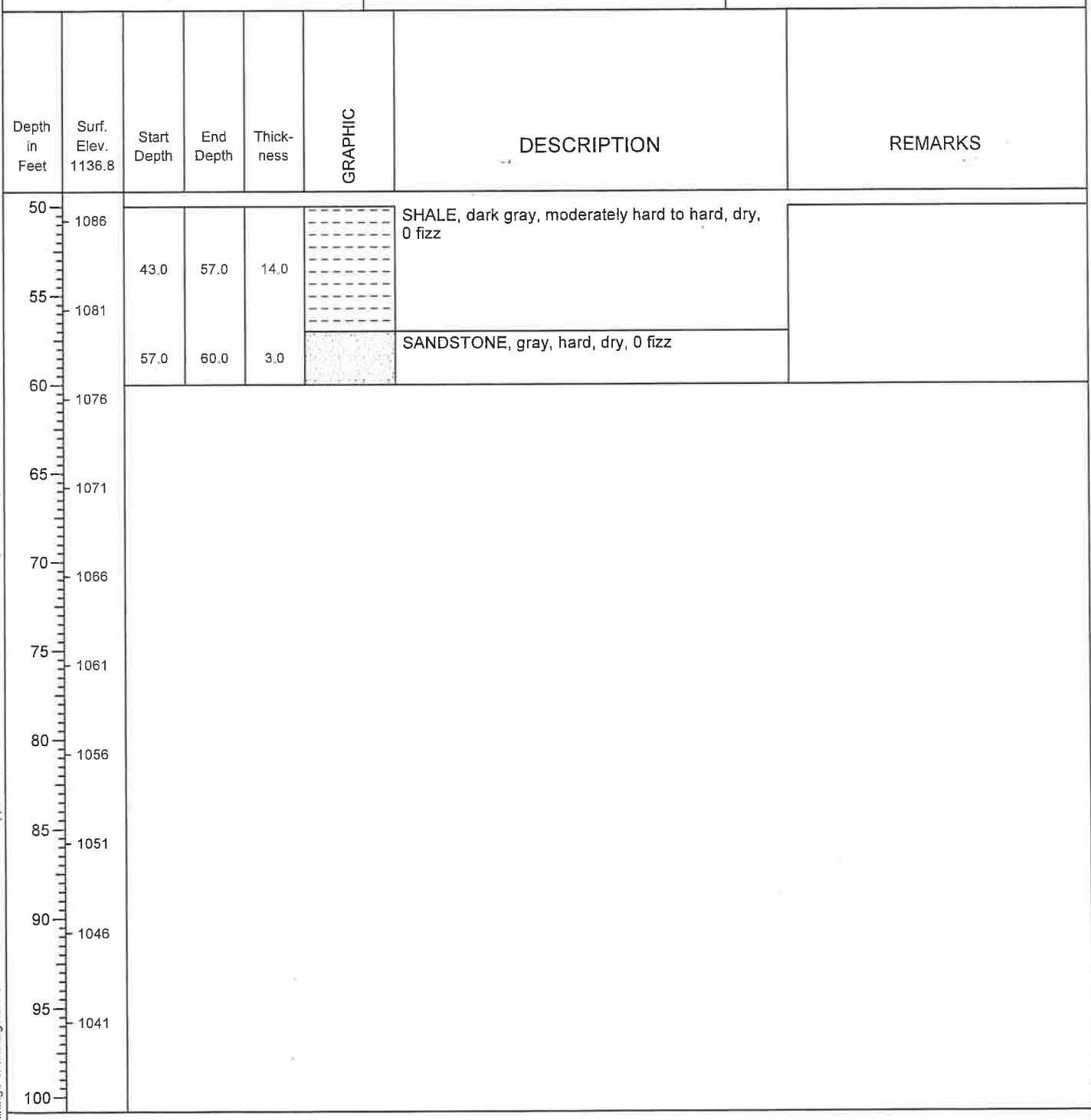


Hole No. : DH-6
 Surface Elevation : 1136.8'
 Top of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1081.0'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
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Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 31" W 79° 16' 47"

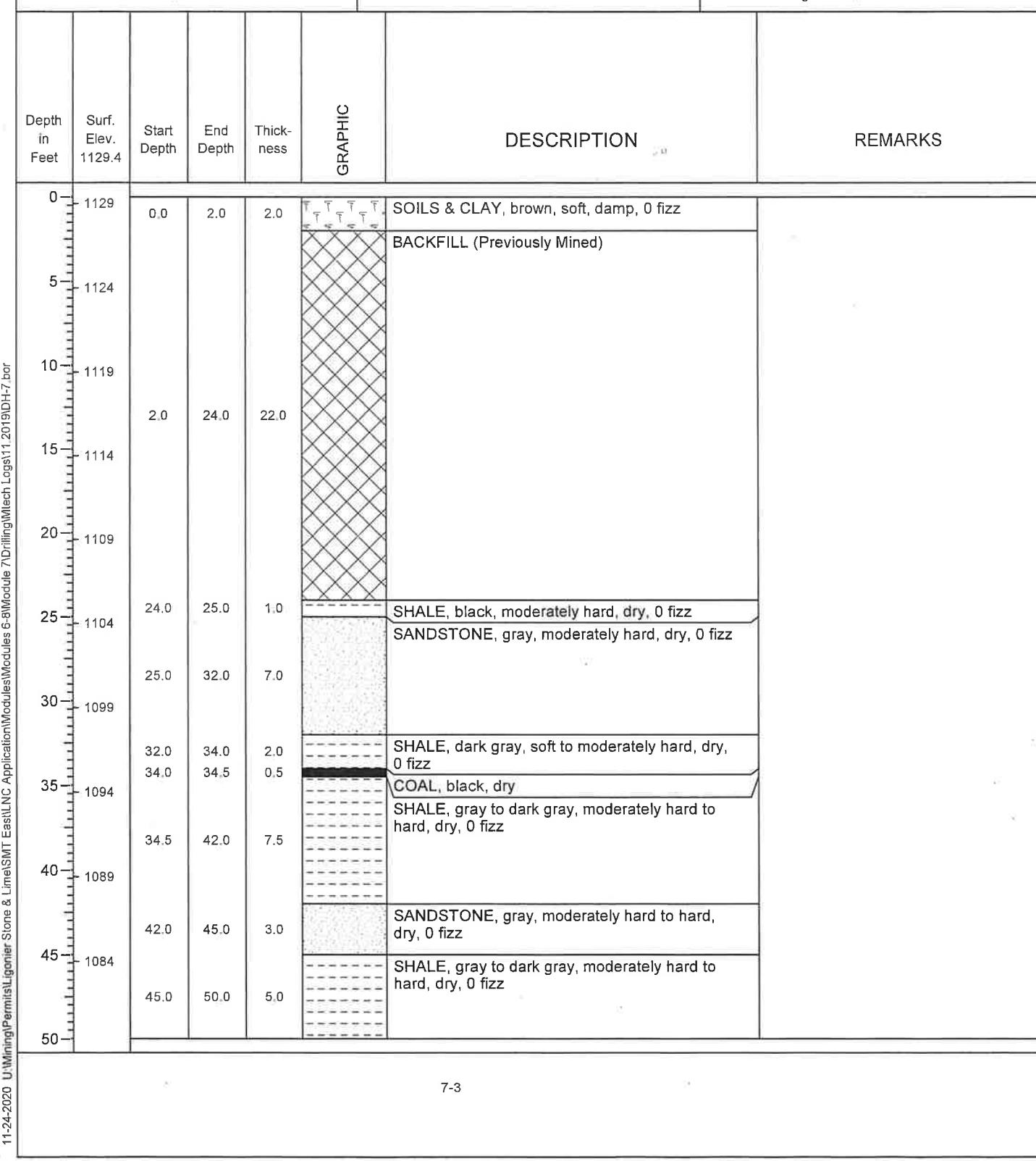


Hole No. : DH-7
 Surface Elevation : 1129.4'
 Top of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1094.9' (Coal streak)
 Groundwater Elev. : 1088.3'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
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Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 30" W 79° 16' 45"

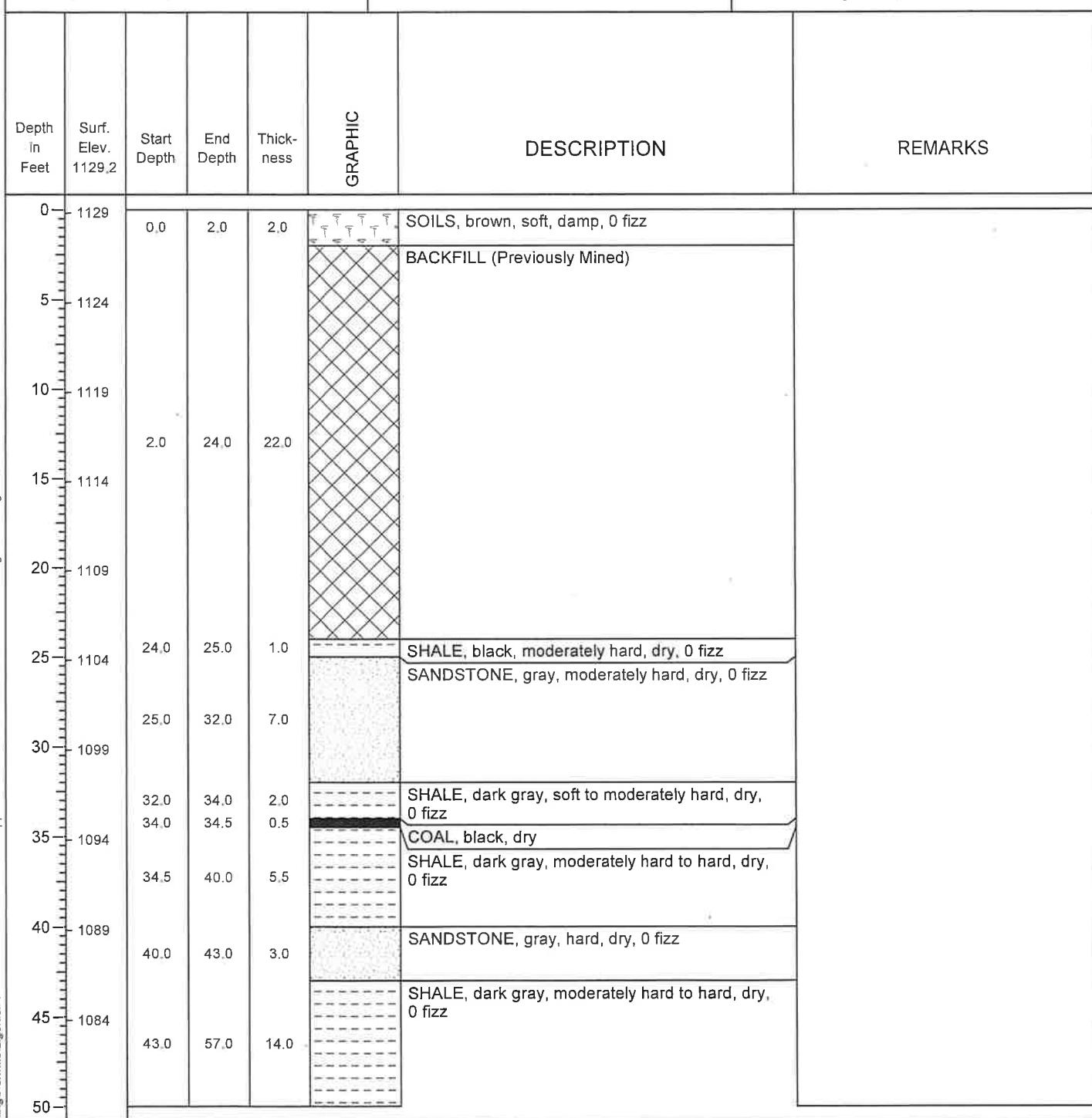


Hole No. : DH-8
 Surface Elevation : 1129.2'
 Top of Stone Elev. : 1054.7' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1042.2' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1094.7' (Coal streak)
 Groundwater Elev. : 1087.2'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :

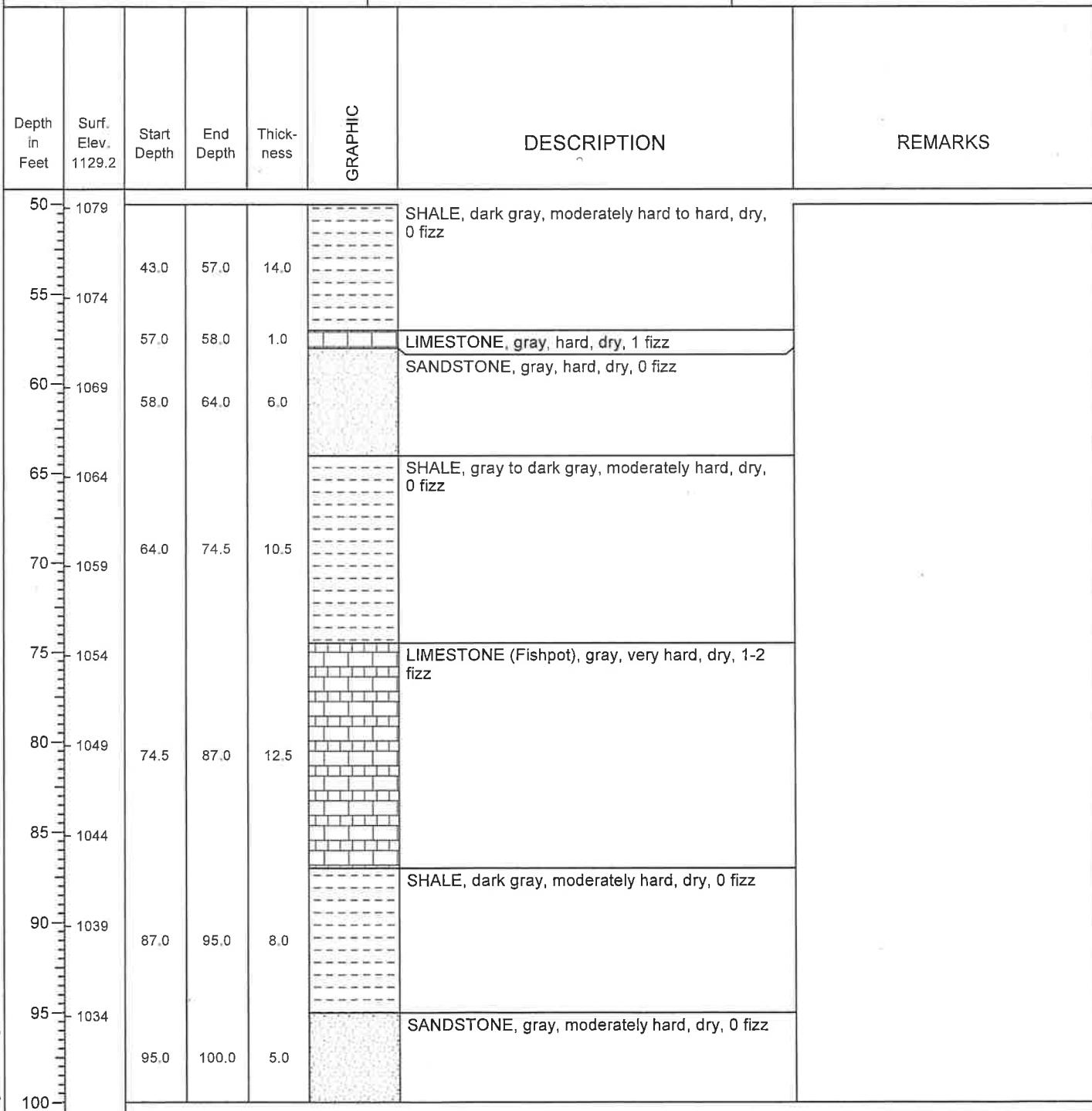


7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSI, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 30" W 79° 16' 44"



Hole No.	: DH-8	Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L- SMT East
Surface Elevation	: 1129.2'	Method of Drilling	: Air Rotary
Top of Stone Elev.	: 1054.7' (Fishpot LS)	Date Drilled	: 11-26-2019
Bottom of Stone Elev.	: 1042.2' (Fishpot LS)	Drilled By	: Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1094.7' (Coal streak)	Logged By	: AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	: 1087.2'	Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 11-29-2019	County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.	Quadrangle	: Blairsville
Method	: Survey Grade GPS	Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:	Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 30" W 79° 16' 44"

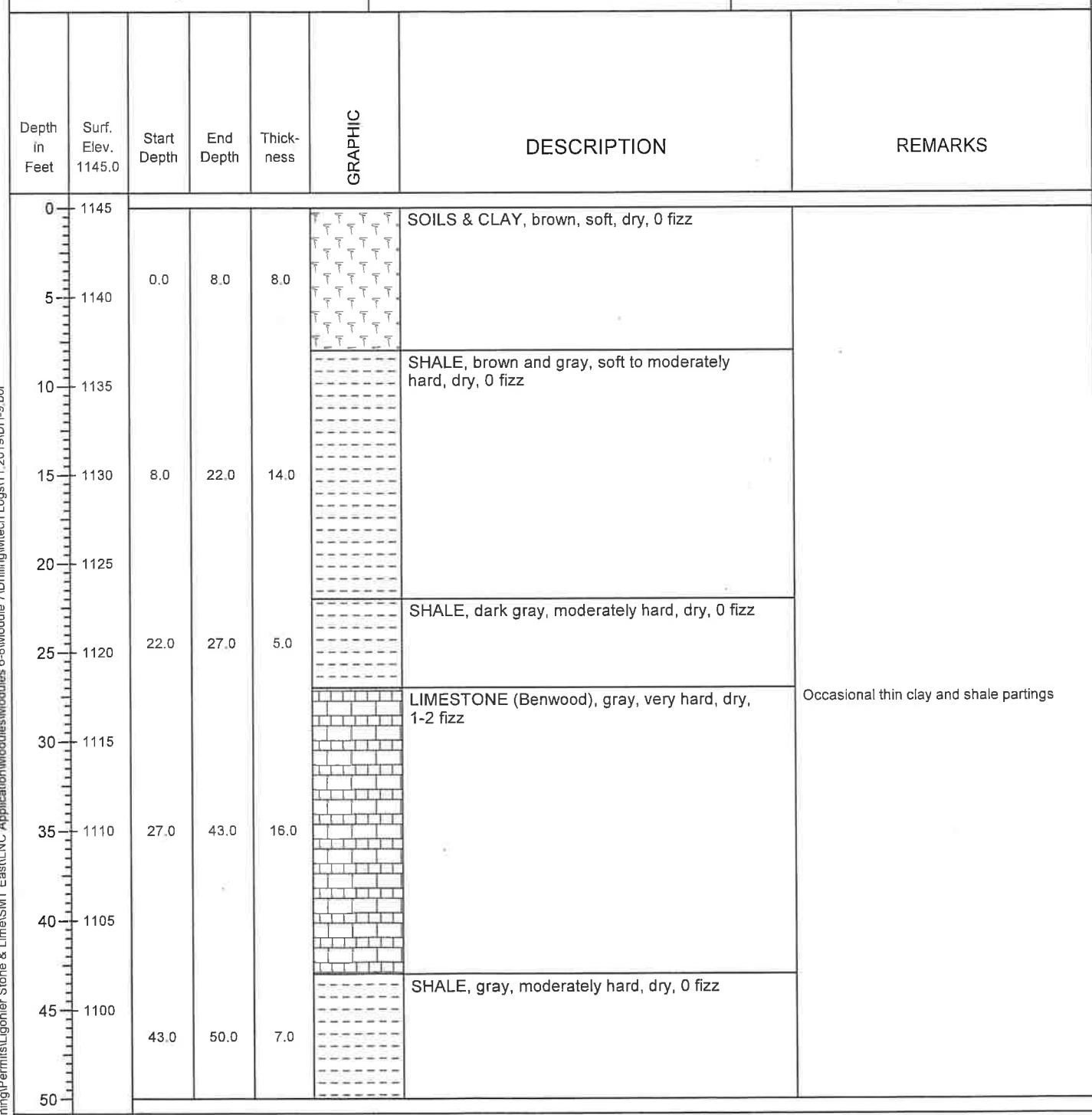


Hole No. : DH-9
 Surface Elevation : 1145.0'
 Top of Stone Elev. : 1118.0' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1002.0' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1106.0'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JS, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 26" W 79° 16' 24"



Hole No.: DH-10
 Surface Elevation: 1136.6'
 Top of Stone Elev.: 1122.6' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev.: 1104.6' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev.: N/A
 Groundwater Elev.: 1100.8'
 Date Measured: 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by: Earthtech, Inc.
 Method: Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks:



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
 OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name: Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling: Air Rotary
 Date Drilled: 11-26-2019
 Drilled By: Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By: AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township: Derry
 County: Westmoreland
 Quadrangle: Blairsville
 Laboratory: N/A
 Latitude & Longitude: N 40° 24' 28" W 79° 16' 26"

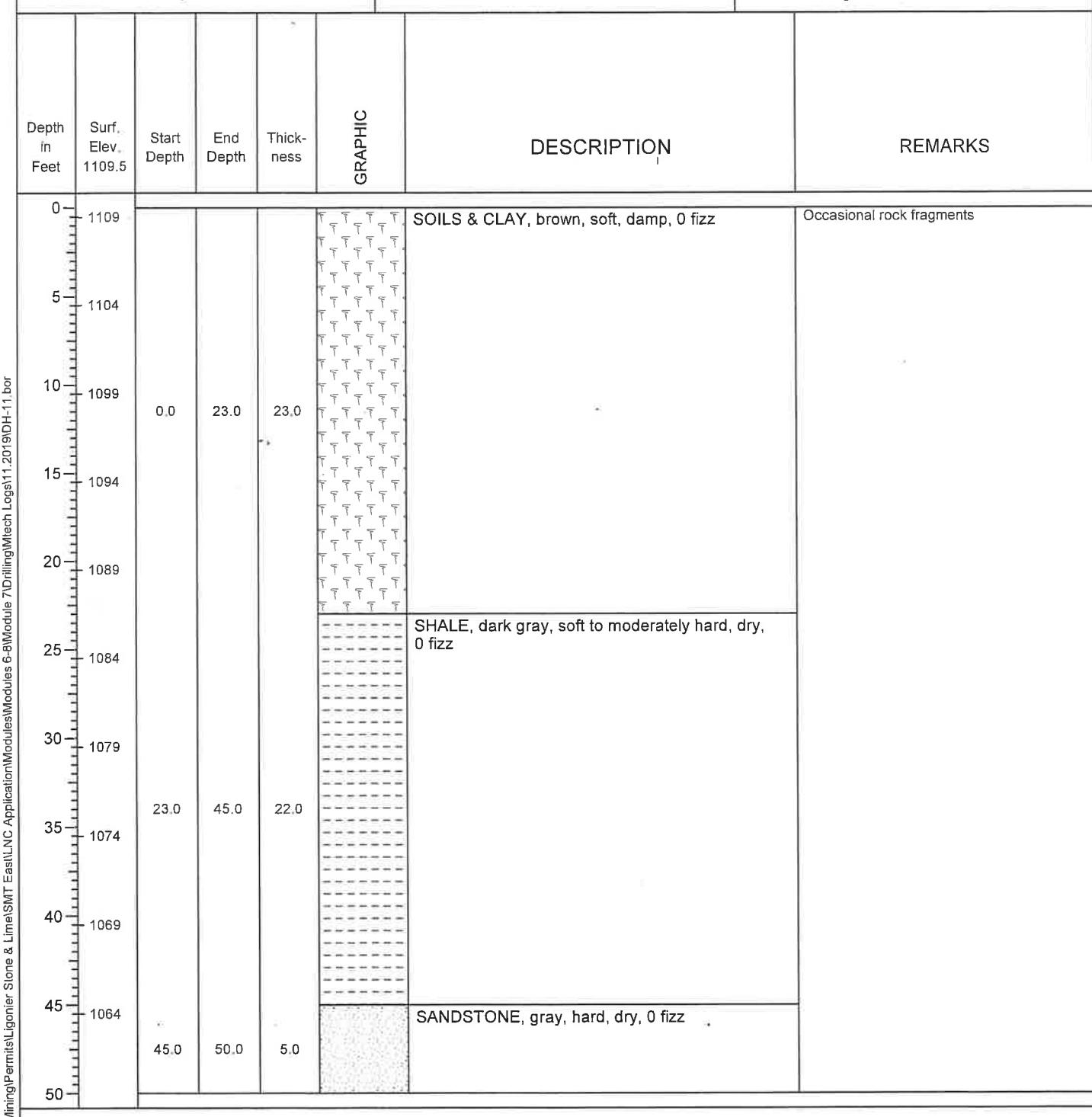
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev.	Start Depth	End Depth	Thickness	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
0	1136					SOILS & CLAY, brown, soft, dry, 0 fizz	
5	1131	0.0	8.0	8.0		SHALE, dark gray, soft, dry, 0 fizz	
10	1126	8.0	12.0	4.0		CLAY, brown, soft, dry, 0 fizz	
15	1121	12.0	14.0	2.0		LIMESTONE, brown, hard, dry, 1 fizz	
20	1116	14.0	16.0	2.0		LIMESTONE (Benwood), gray, very hard, dry, 1-2 fizz	Occasional thin clay and shale partings
25	1111	16.0	32.0	16.0		SHALE, gray, hard, dry, 0 fizz	
30	1106	32.0	34.0	2.0		SANDSTONE, gray, hard,dry, 0 fizz	
35	1101	34.0	37.0	3.0		SHALE, gray, moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
40	1096	37.0	40.0	3.0			
45	1091						
50							

Hole No. : DH-11
 Surface Elevation : 1109.5'
 Top of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1082.9'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :

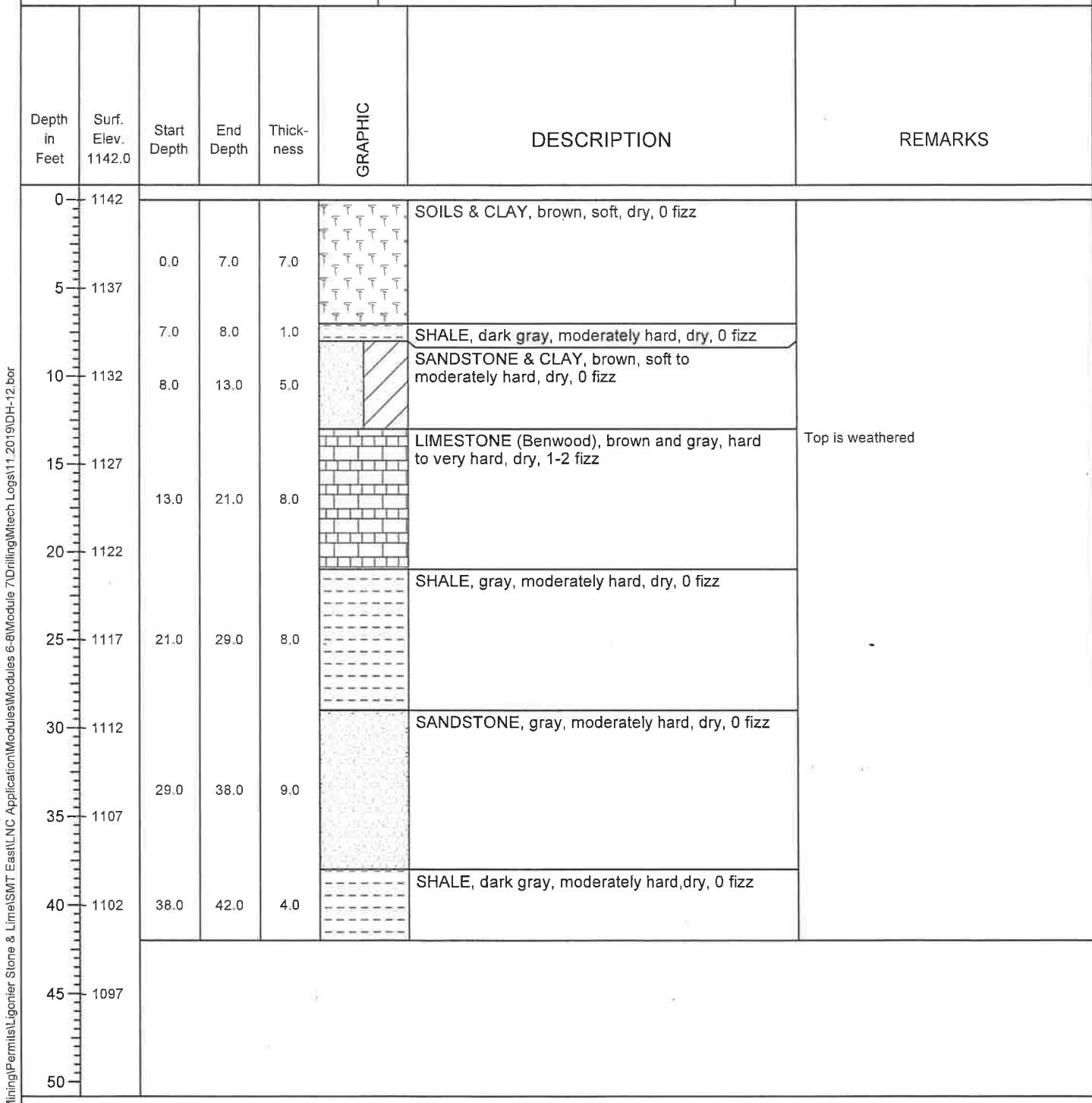


**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 32" W 79° 16' 27"



Hole No.	: DH-12					Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L- SMT East
Surface Elevation	: 1142.0'					Method of Drilling	: Air Rotary
Top of Stone Elev.	: 1129.0' (Benwood LS)					Date Drilled	: 11-26-2019
Bottom of Stone Elev.	: 1121.0' (Benwood LS)					Drilled By	: Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A					Logged By	: AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	: 1100.9'					Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 11-29-2019					County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.					Quadrangle	: Blairsburg
Method	: Survey Grade GPS					Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:					Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 36" W 79° 16' 28"

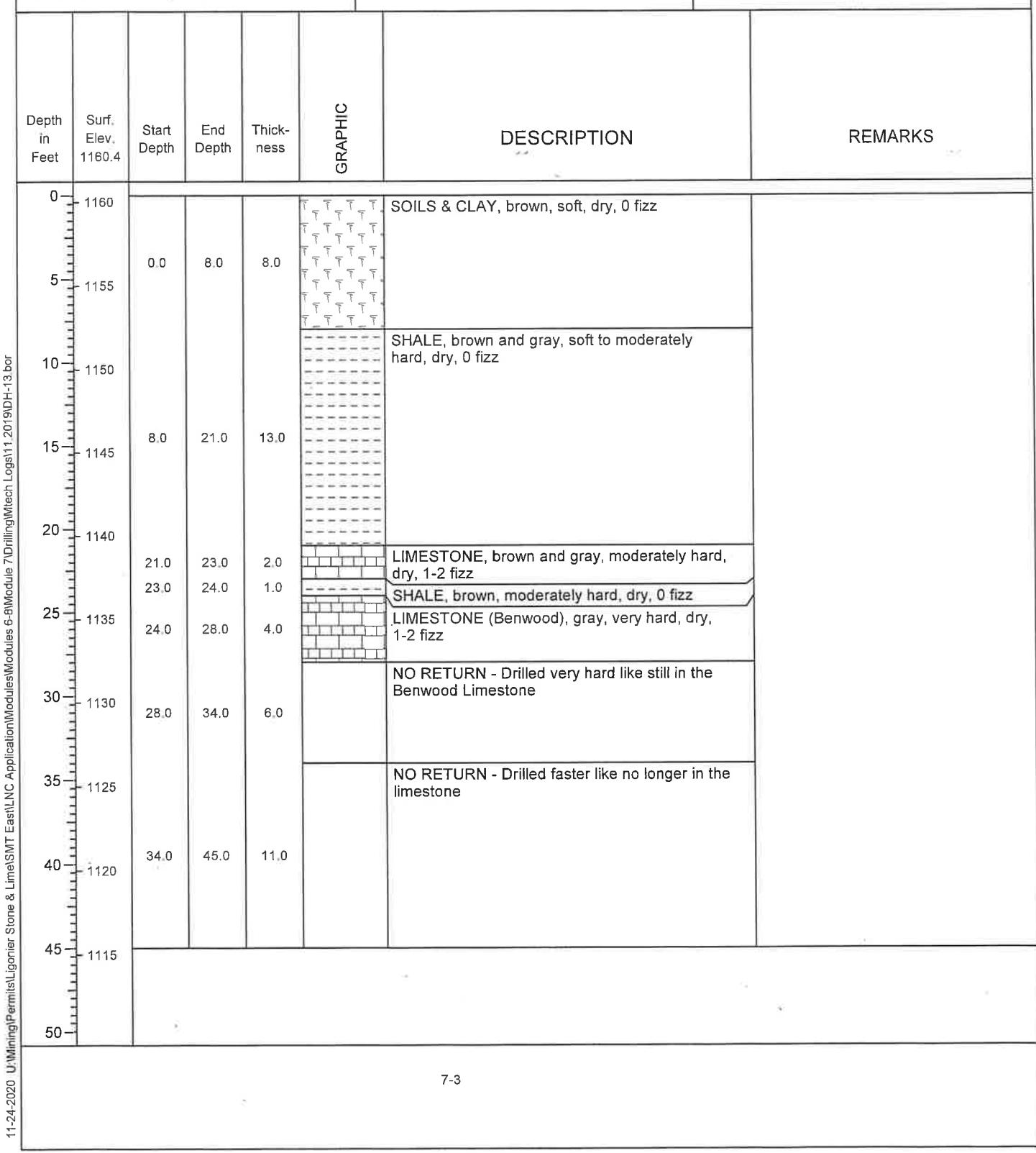


Hole No. : DH-13
 Surface Elevation : 1160.4'
 Top of Stone Elev. : 1136.4' (Benwood LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A (See Log Below)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1119.7'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :

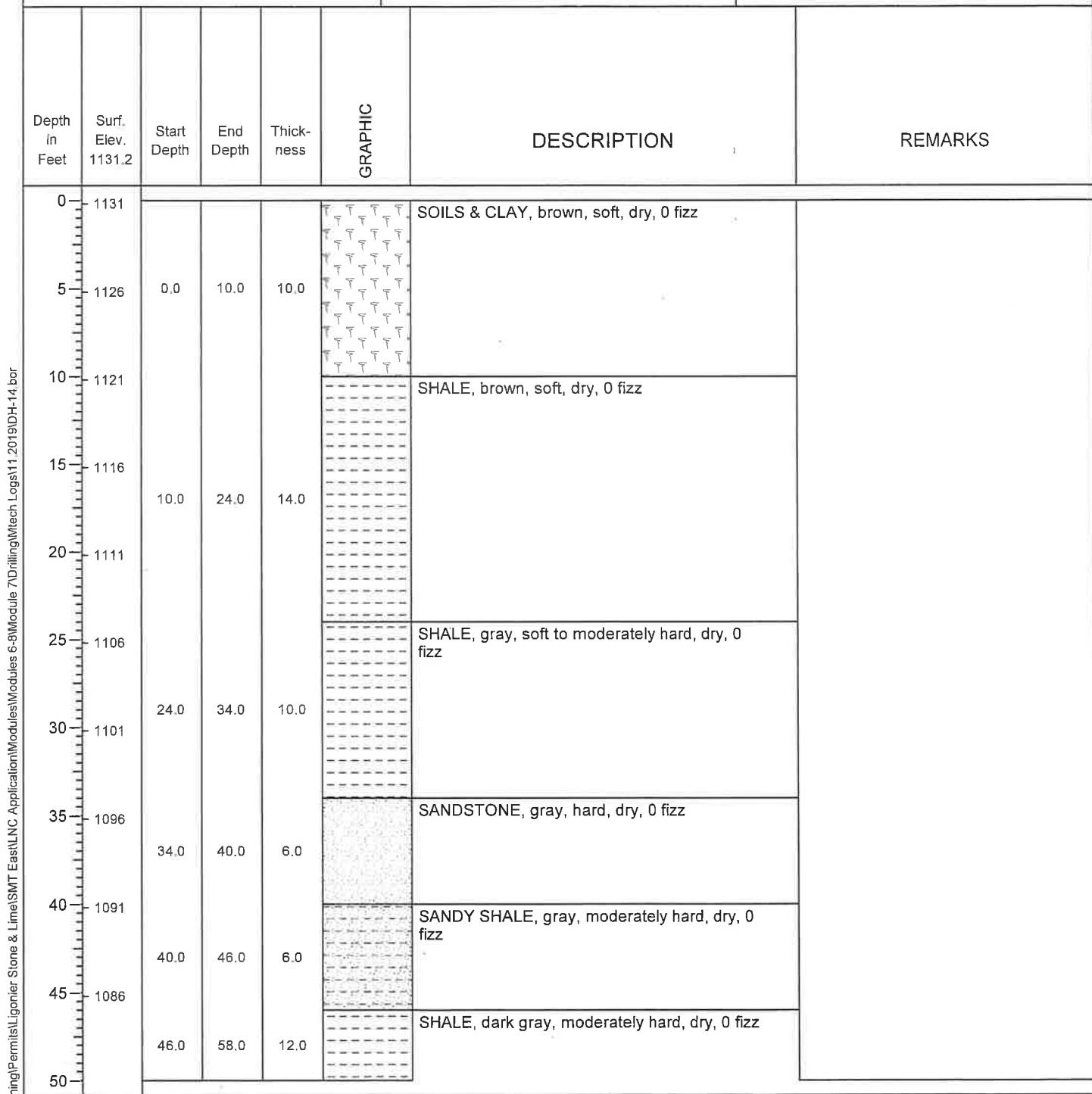


**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSI, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 37" W 79° 16' 25"



Hole No.	: DH-14					 7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/ OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software		Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L- SMT East
Surface Elevation	: 1131.2'							Method of Drilling	: Air Rotary
Top of Stone Elev.	: N/A							Date Drilled	: 11-26-2019
Bottom of Stone Elev.	: N/A							Drilled By	: Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1069.2'							Logged By	: AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	: 1071.8'							Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 11-29-2019							County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairstown
Method	: Survey Grade GPS							Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 36" W 79° 16' 31"



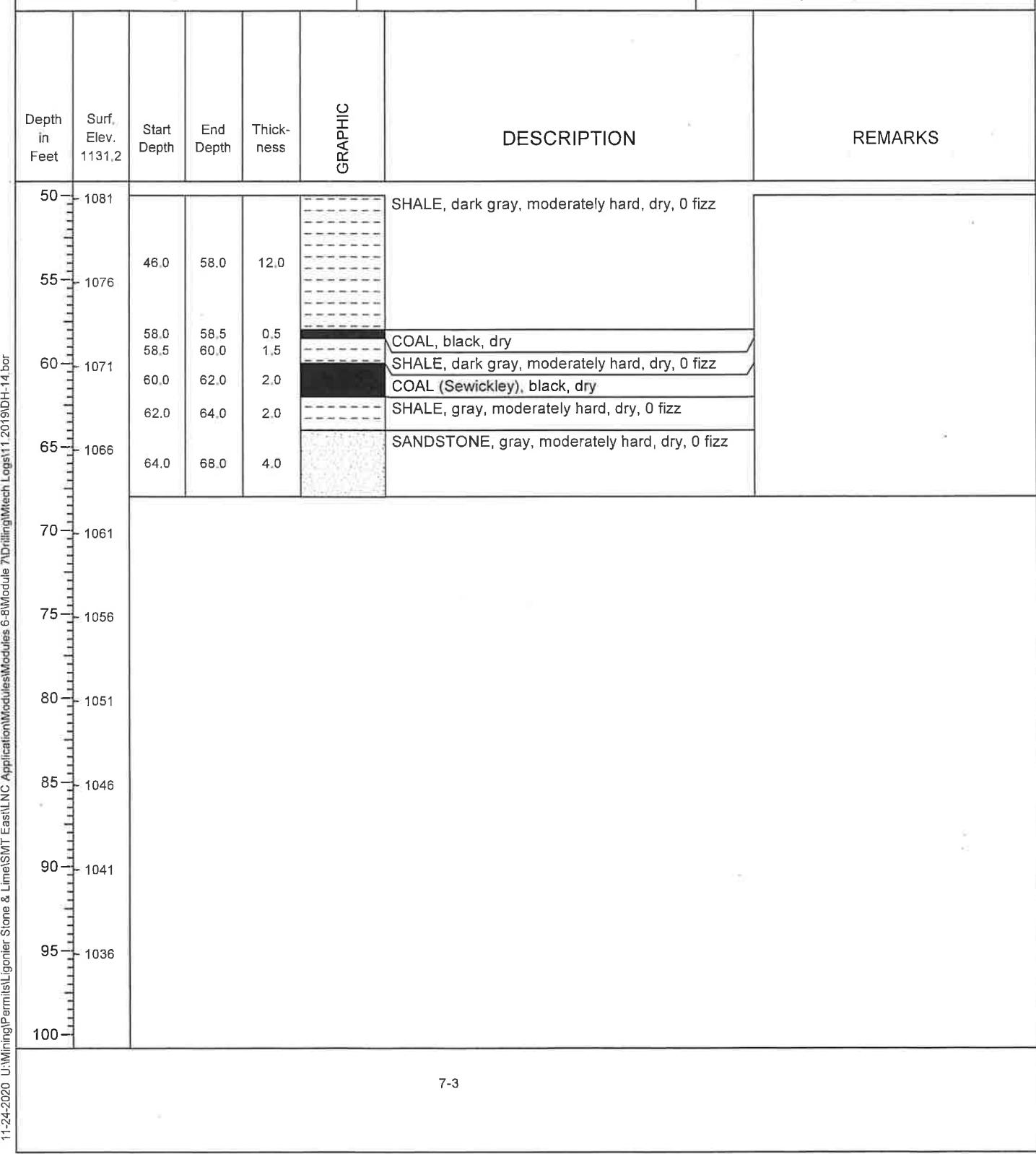
Hole No. : DH-14
 Surface Elevation : 1131.2'
 Top of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : N/A
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1069.2'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1071.8'
 Date Measured : 11-29-2019
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Survey Grade GPS
 Remarks :



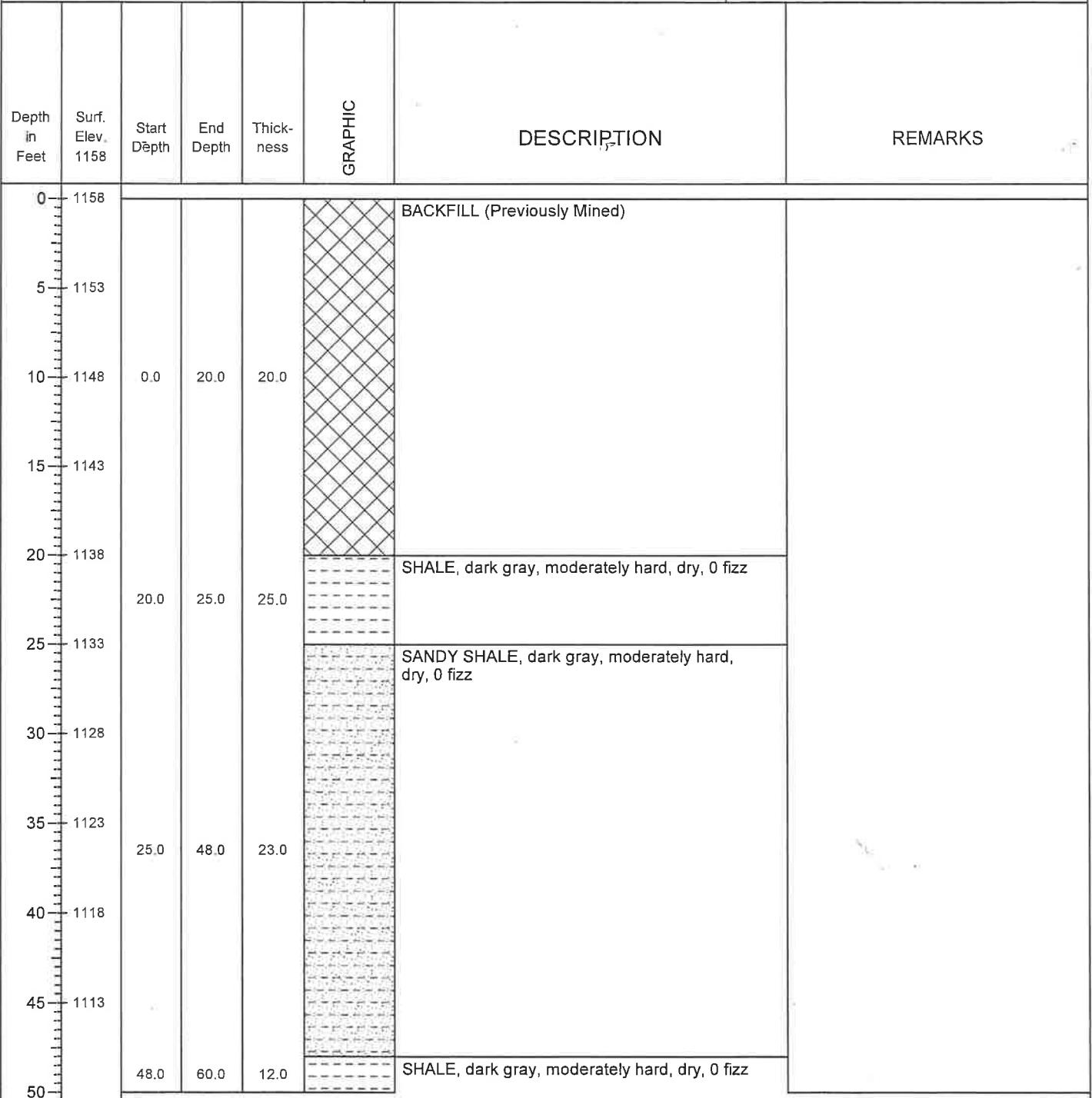
Earthtech, Inc.
CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS

7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 11-26-2019
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 36" W 79° 16' 31"



Hole No.	: DH-1-18		Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L- SMT East
Surface Elevation	: 1158'		Method of Drilling	: Air Rotary
Top of Stonel Elev.	: 1090' (Fishpot LS)		Date Drilled	: 5-2-2018
Bottom of Stone Elev.	: 1074' (Fishpot LS)		Drilled By	: Senex Explosives, Inc.
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A		Logged By	: AMR (directed by JSI, PG)
Groundwater Elev.	: 1069.8'		Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 5-11-2018		County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.		Quadrangle	: Blairsville
Method	: Submeter GPS		Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:		Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 54" W 79° 16' 28"
7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/ OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software				

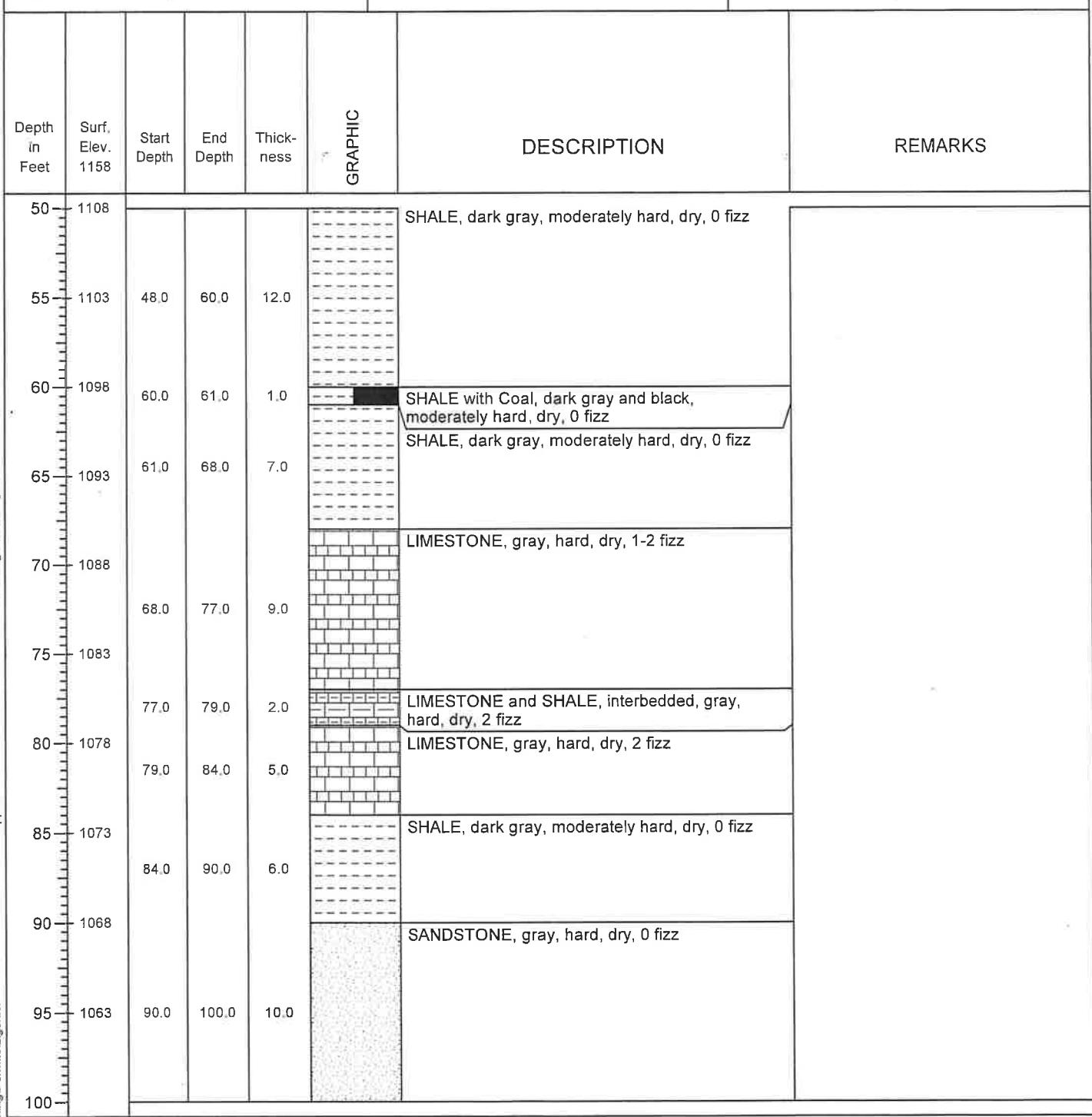


Hole No. : DH-1-18
 Surface Elevation : 1158'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1090' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1074' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1069.8'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSI, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 54" W 79° 16' 28"

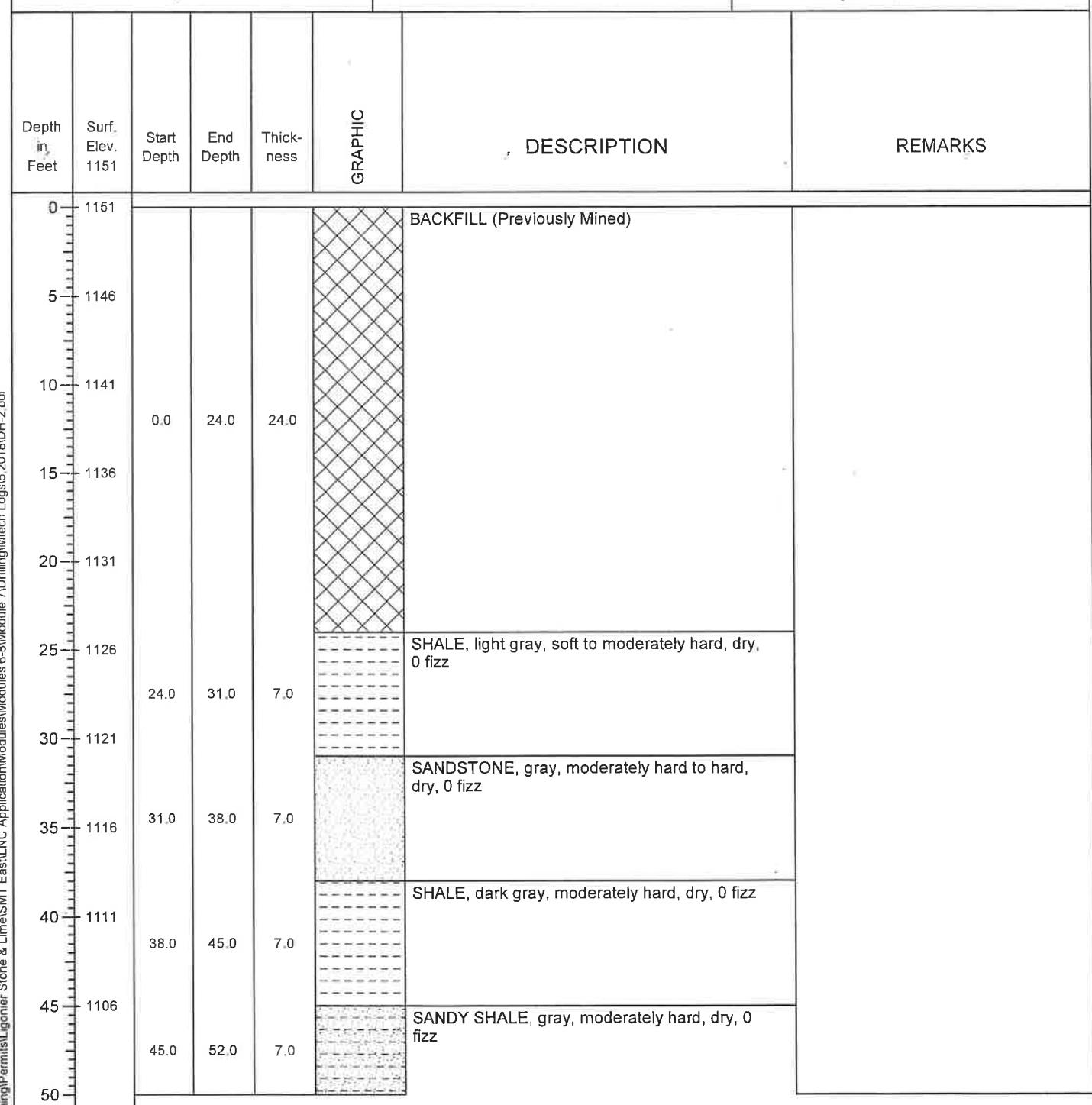


Hole No. : DH-2-18
 Surface Elevation : 1151'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1075' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1061' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1071.5'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 51" W 79° 16' 27"

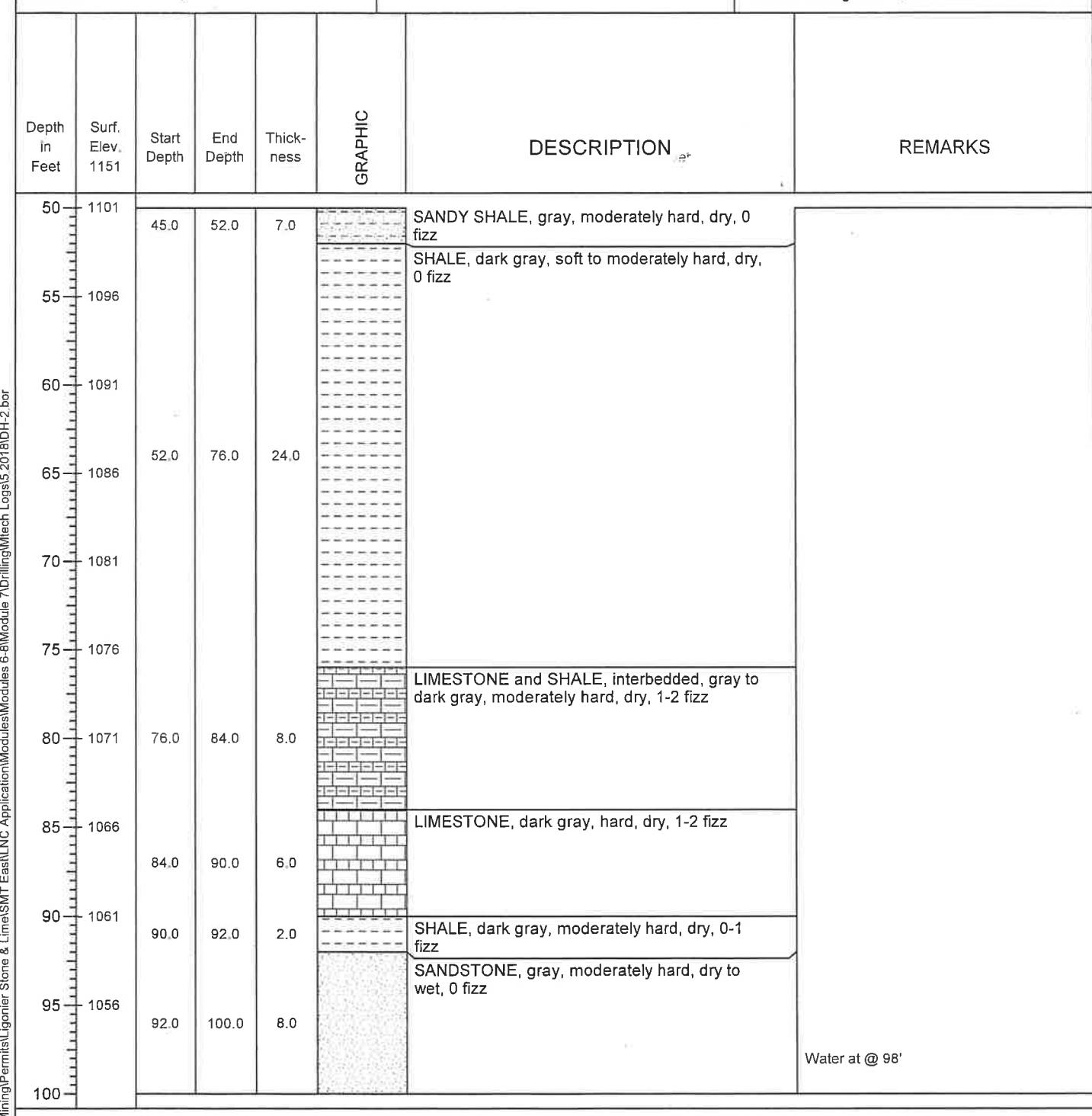


Hole No. : DH-2-18
 Surface Elevation : 1151'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1075' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1061' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1071.5'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
 OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 51" W 79° 16' 27"



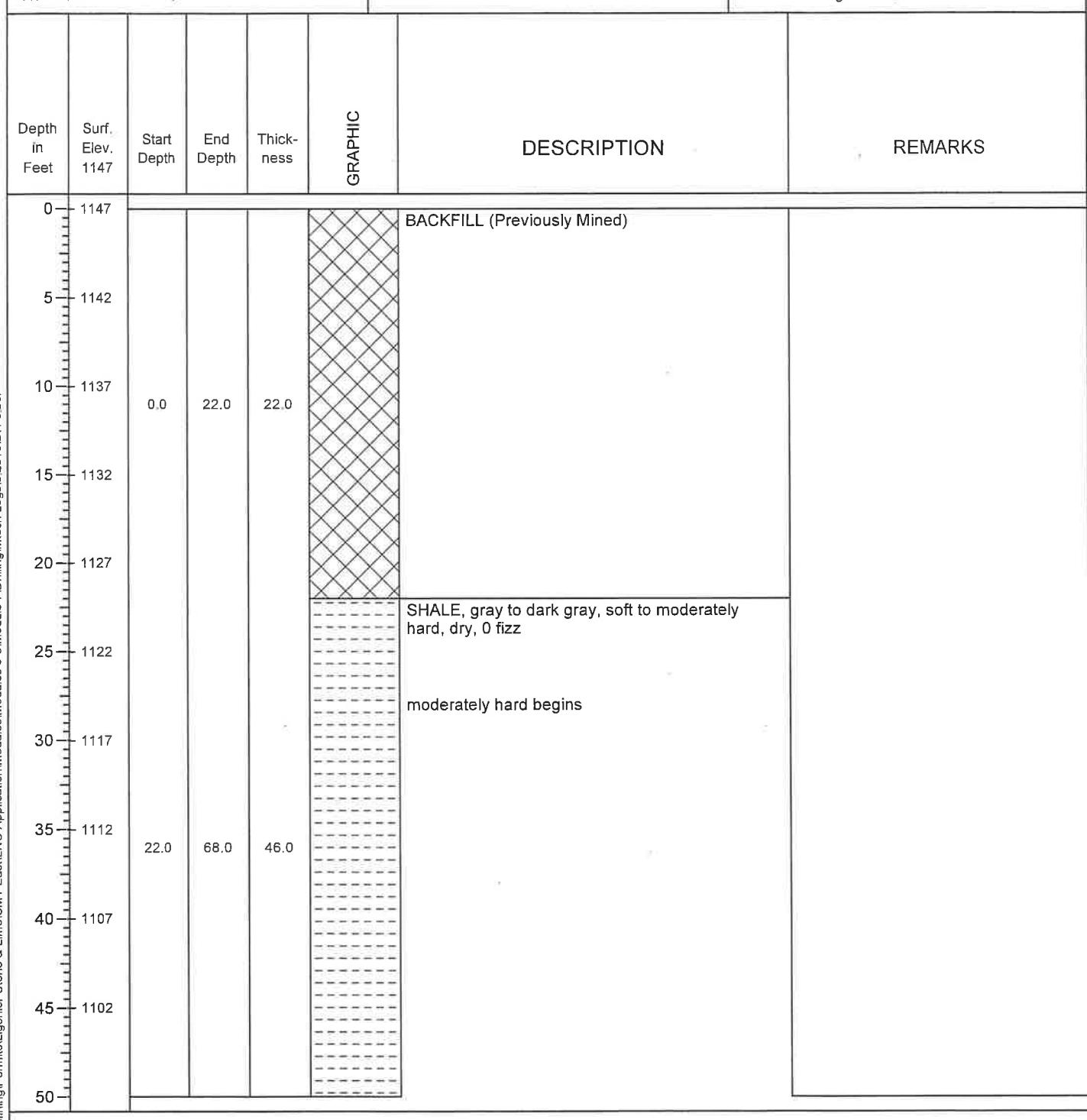
Hole No. : DH-3-18
 Surface Elevation : 1147'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1079' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1066' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1072.1'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



Earthtech, Inc.
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7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 51" W 79° 16' 29"



Hole No. : DH-3-18
 Surface Elevation : 1147'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1079' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1066' (Fishpot LS)
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A
 Groundwater Elev. : 1072.1'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
 OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 51" W 79° 16' 29"

Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev.	Start Depth	End Depth	Thickness	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
50	1097					SHALE, gray to dark gray, moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
55	1092						
60	1087	22.0	68.0	46.0			
65	1082						
70	1077	68.0	72.0	4.0		LIMESTONE and SHALE, interbedded, gray, moderately hard to hard, dry, 0-1 fizz	
72		72.0	74.0	2.0		SHALE, dark gray, moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
75	1072	74.0	81.0	7.0		LIMESTONE, gray, moderately hard to hard, dry, 2 fizz	
80	1067						
85	1062	81.0	90.0	9.0		SANDY SHALE, gray, moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
90	1057						
94		90.0	94.0	4.0		SANDSTONE, gray, moderately hard to hard, dry, 0 fizz	
95	1052					SHALE, gray, moderately hard, dry, 0 fizz	
100							

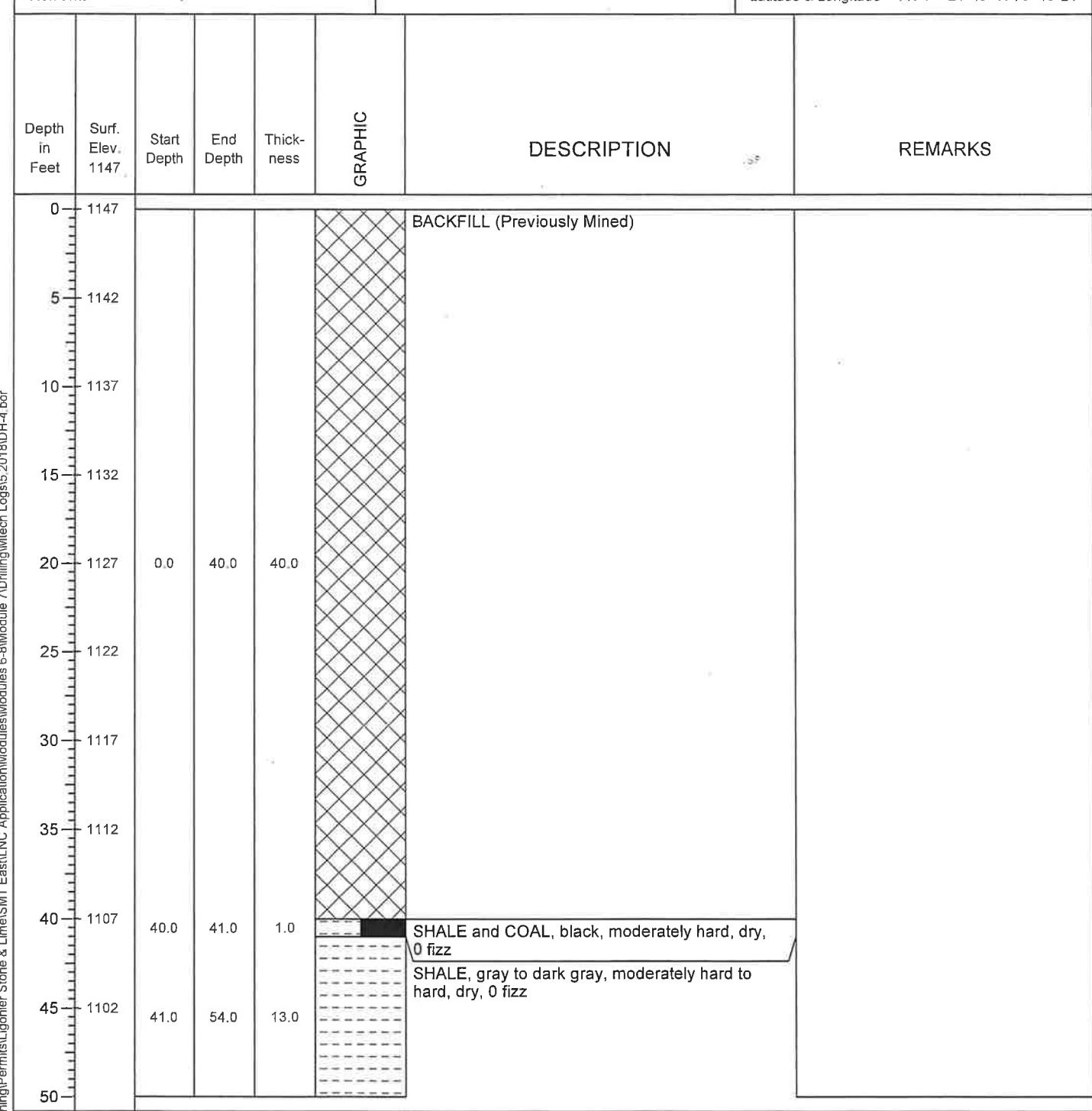
Hole No. : DH-4-18
 Surface Elevation : 1147'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1056' Limestone
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1038' Limestone
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1057.5'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1060.3'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



Earthtech, Inc.
CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS

7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 45" W 79° 16' 24"

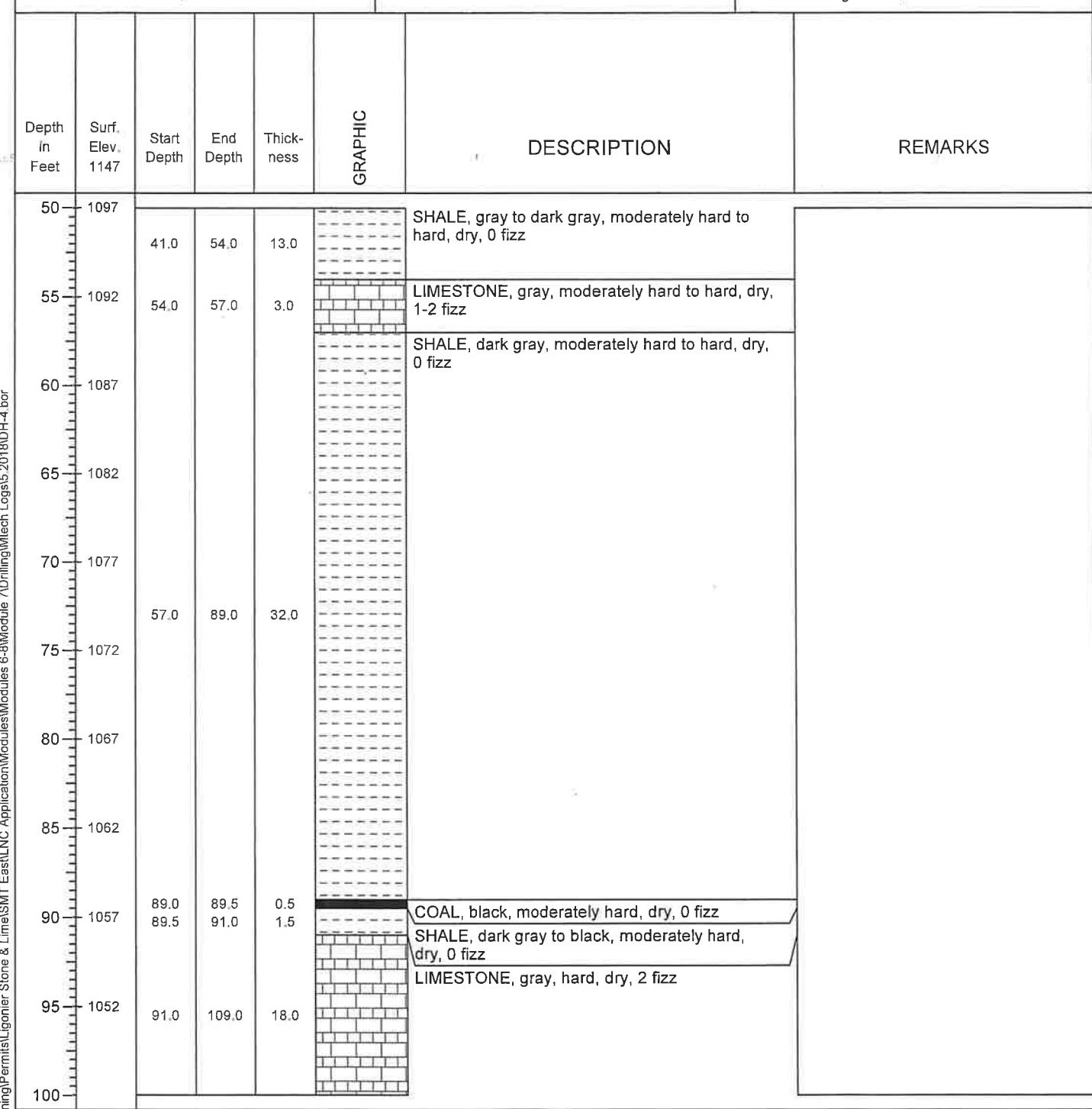


Hole No. : DH-4-18
 Surface Elevation : 1147'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1056' Limestone
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1038' Limestone
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1057.5'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1060.3'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 45" W 79° 16' 24"

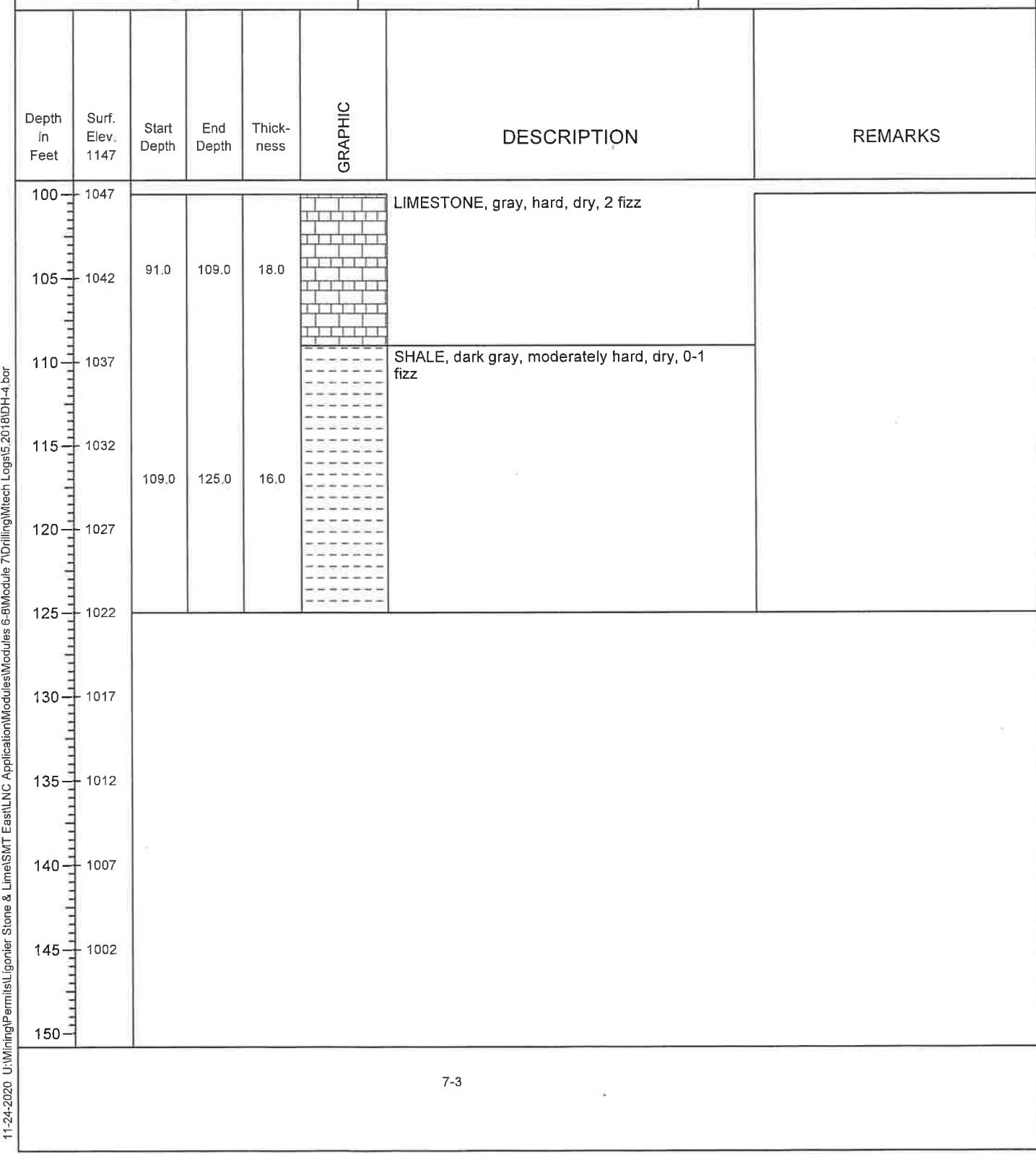


Hole No. : DH-4-18
 Surface Elevation : 1147'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1056' Limestone
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1038' Limestone
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1057.5'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1060.3'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 45" W 79° 16' 24"

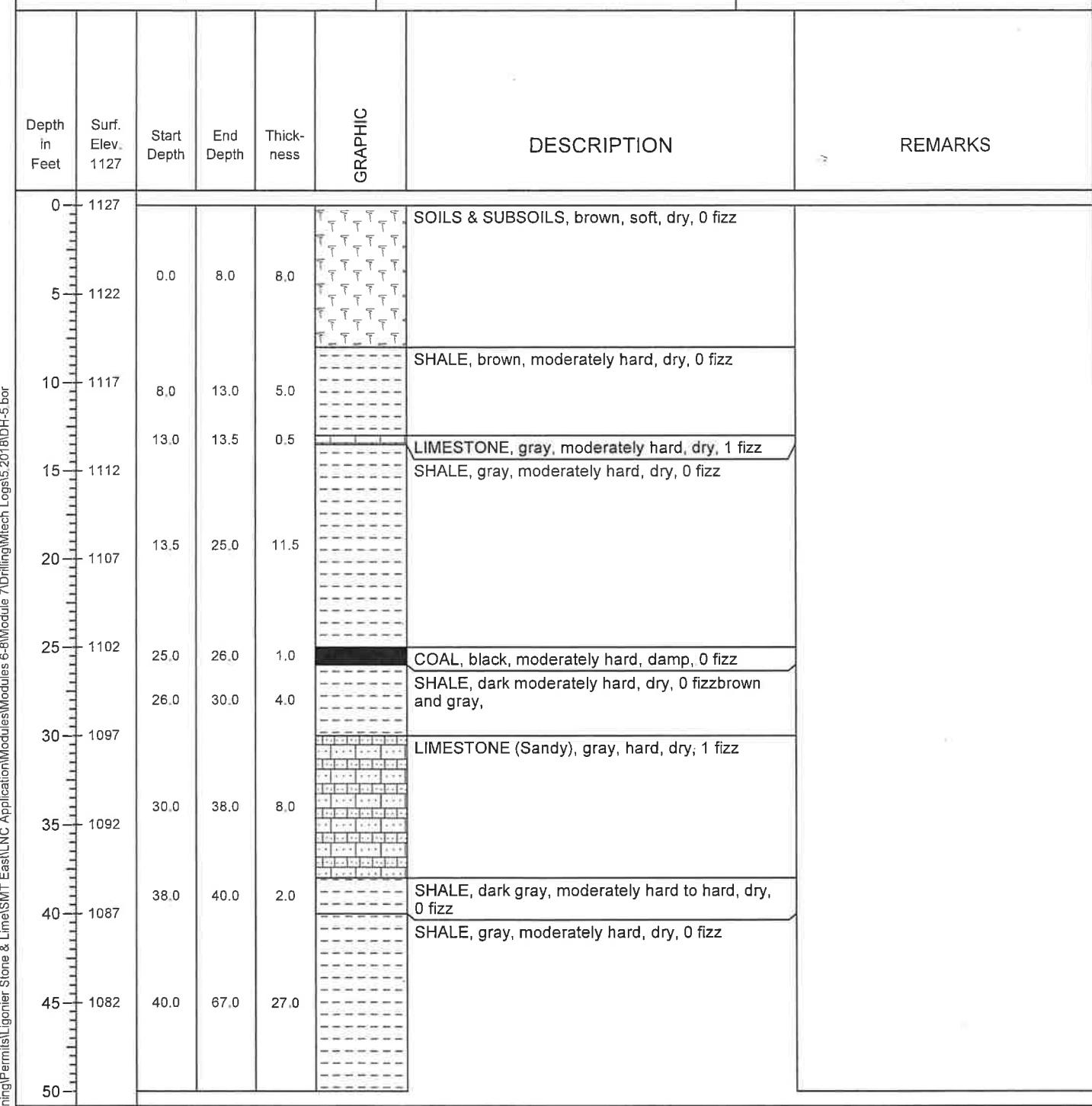


Hole No. : DH-5-18
 Surface Elevation : 1127'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1059' Limestone
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1044' Limestone
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1059.5'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1070.3'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 53" W 79° 16' 34"

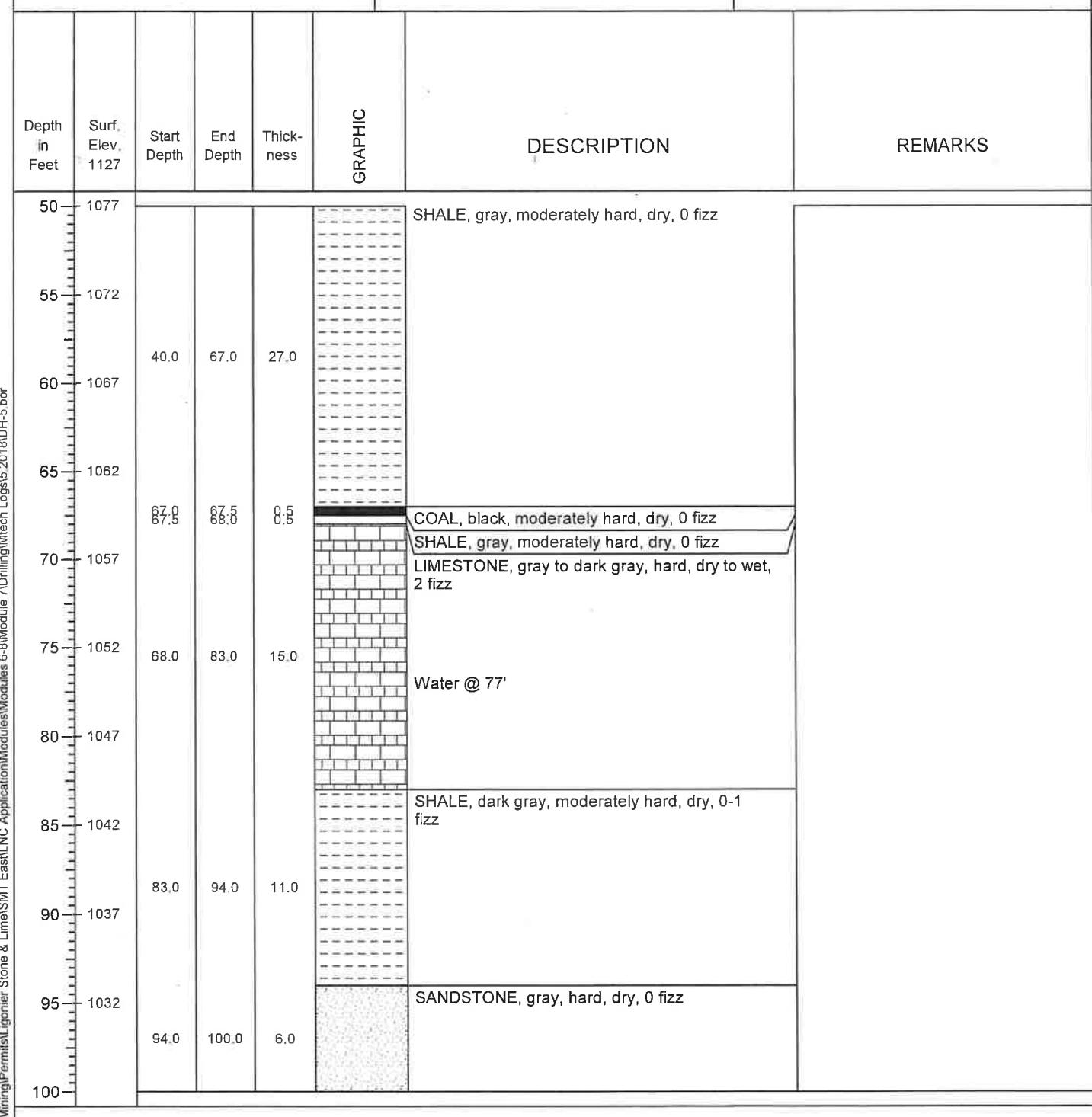


Hole No. : DH-5-18
 Surface Elevation : 1127'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1059' Limestone
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1044' Limestone
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1059.5'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1070.3'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
 OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsville
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 53" W 79° 16' 34"

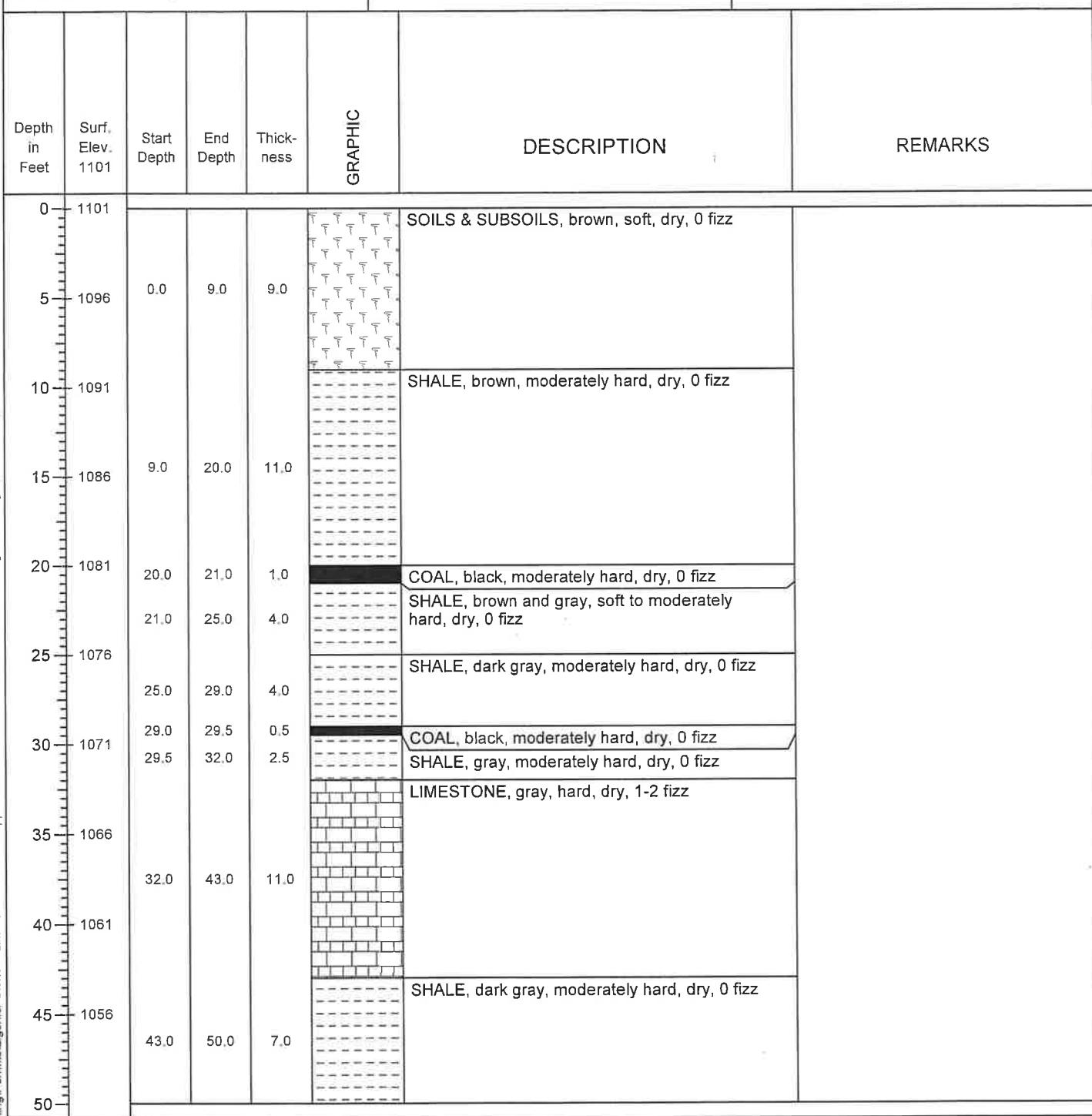


Hole No. : DH-6-18
 Surface Elevation : 1101'
 Top of Stonel Elev. : 1069' Limestone
 Bottom of Stone Elev. : 1058' Limestone
 Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1071.5'
 Groundwater Elev. : 1069.4'
 Date Measured : 5-11-2018
 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc.
 Method : Submeter GPS
 Remarks :



**7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA**
 Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software

Operation Name : Ligonier S&L- SMT East
 Method of Drilling : Air Rotary
 Date Drilled : 5-2-2018
 Drilled By : Senex Explosives, Inc.
 Logged By : AMR (directed by JSL, PG)
 Township : Derry
 County : Westmoreland
 Quadrangle : Blairsburg
 Laboratory : N/A
 Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 52" W 79° 16' 39"



Module 7.1(B) Geologic Log Drill Holes

Jelley LNC Drill Hole Logs

The following pages contain geologic logs for core holes drilled for the adjacent issued Jelley LNC site. Five holes drilled in July 2009 (identified as DH-1 to DH-5) are included. This drill hole data was used to correlate the Benwood Limestone within the proposed SMT East site and the surrounding adjacent areas.

Hole No.	: DH-1					 Earthtech, Inc. <small>CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS</small>		Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jelley			
Surface Elevation	: 1155'							Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core			
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1091'							Date Drilled	: July 2009			
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1037' Sewickley							Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime			
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll, P.G.			
Groundwater Elev.	: 1085.4' (TOC)							Township	: Derry			
Date Measured	: 08/05/2009							County	: Westmoreland			
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsville			
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS							Laboratory	: N/A			
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 09" W 79° 16' 43"			
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev. 1155	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS				
0	1155						SOILS and REGOLITH					
5	1150											
10	1145	0	18.0	18.0			SHALE, SILTSTONE, and MUDSTONE; (Interbedded); Brown and Light Gray; Soft to Med. Hard; Very to Slightly Broken; Mod. Weathered; No Fizz					
15	1140											
20	1135											
25	1130	18	28.0	10.0								
30	1125						SHALE; Very Dark Gray to Black; Medium Hard; Very Broken to Broken; No Fizz					
35	1120	28	43.7	15.7								
40	1115											
45	1110	43.7	45.5	1.8			SHALE w/ Trace Coal; Black; Very Broken to Broken; No Fizz					
	45.5		47.4	1.9			LIMESTONE; Broken					
50	1105						Bennwood LIMESTONE					
55	1100	47.4	64.0	16.6								
60								Static Water Level Reading (8/5/09) SWL = 69.6' TOTAL DEPTH = 126.1' STICK-UP = 1.8' Note: All readings were taken at the top casing.				

Hole No. : DH-1 Surface Elevation : 1155' Bottom of LS Elev. : 1091' Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1037' Sewickley Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A Groundwater Elev. : 1085.4' (TOC) Date Measured : 08/05/2009 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc. Method : Sub-Meter GPS Remarks :						 Earthtech, Inc. CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS		Operation Name : Ligonier S&L - Jelley Method of Drilling : Continuous Core Date Drilled : July 2009 Drilled By : Ligonier Stone & Lime Logged By : ETI - A.R. & D. Noll, P.G. Township : Derry County : Westmoreland Quadrangle : Blairsville Laboratory : N/A Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 09" W 79° 16' 43"					
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev. 1155	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION			REMARKS			
60	1095												
		47.4	64.0	16.6									
65	1090												
		64.0	69.0	5.0									
70	1085												
		69.0	76.0	7.0									
75	1080												
80	1075												
		76.0	84.5	8.5									
85	1070												
90	1065												
		84.5	97.5	13.0									
95	1060												
100	1055												
105	1050												
		97.5	116.0	18.5									
110	1045												
115	1040												
		116.0	118.0	2.0									
		118.0	119.0	1.0									
120													

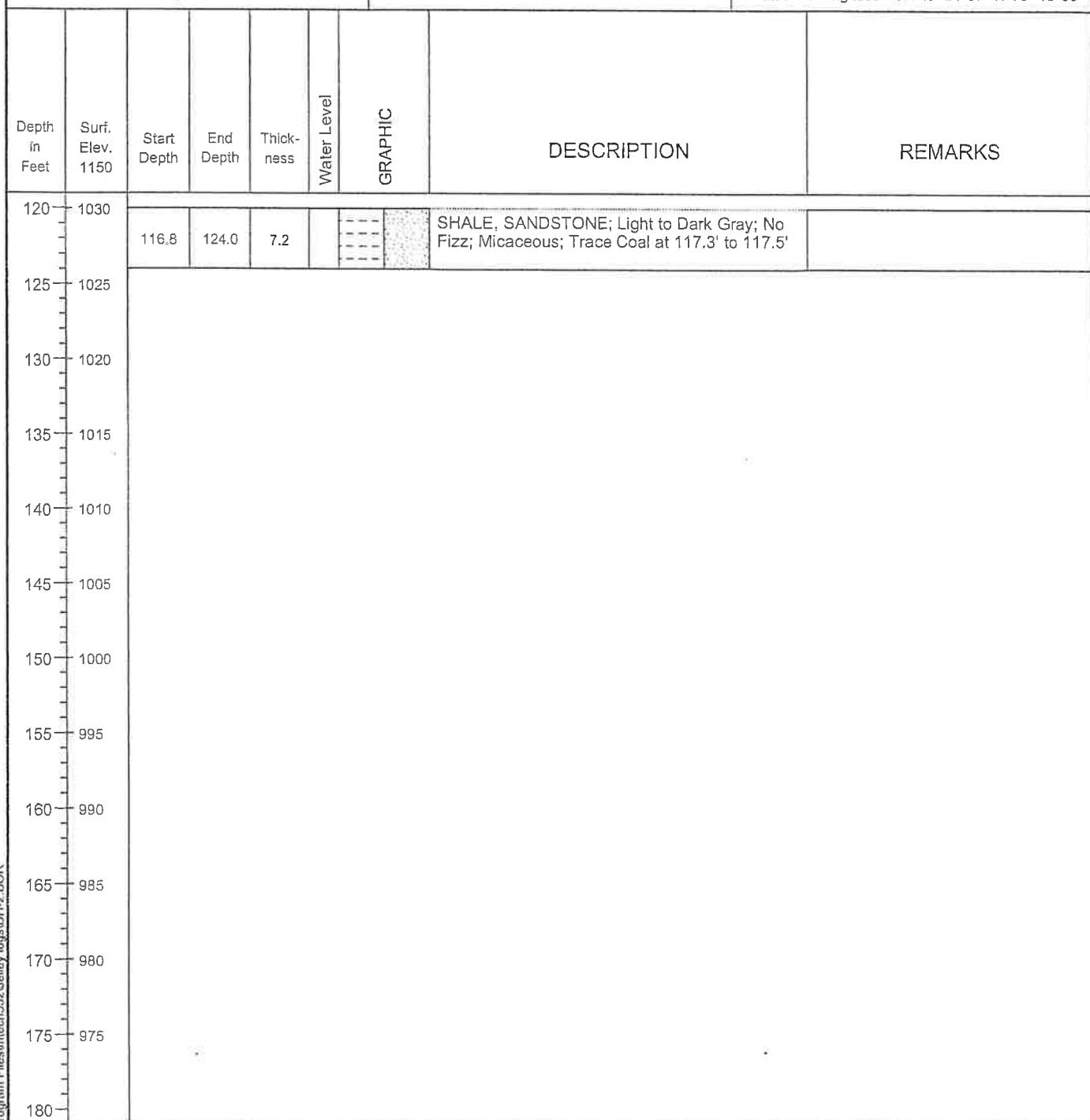
Hole No.	DH-2					 Earthtech, Inc. <small>CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS</small>	Operation Name : Ligonier S&L - Jelley Method of Drilling : Continuous Core Date Drilled : July 2009 Drilled By : Ligonier Stone & Lime Logged By : ETI - A.R. & D. Noll, P.G. Township : Derry County : Westmoreland Quadrangle : Blairsburg Laboratory : N/A Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 07" W 79° 16' 55"	
Surface Elevation	1150'							
Bottom of LS Elev.	1084.7'							
Bottom of Coal Elev.	1033.2' Sewickley							
Bottom of Coal Elev.	N/A							
Groundwater Elev.	1082.9' (TOC)							
Date Measured	08/06/2009							
Surveyed by	Earthtech, Inc.							
Method	Sub-Meter GPS							
Remarks	:							
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev. 1150	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
0	1150	0	4.0	4.0			SOILS and REOLITH	
5	1145						SHALE, SANDSTONE (Interbedded); Brown and Gray; Soft to Med. Hard; Very Broken; Highly Weathered; No Fizz	
10	1140	4.0	14.0	10.0				
15	1135						SILTSTONE, MUDSTONE; Gray; Medium Hard; Broken to Massive; Slight to Moderate Fizz	
20	1130						SHALE, SANDSTONE (Interbedded); Gray; Very Broken to Broken; Slightly Weathered; No Fizz	
25	1125							
30	1120							
35	1115						SHALE; Dark Gray; Med Hard; Very Broken; No Fizz	
40	1110	36.0	45.0	9.0				
45	1105						Bennwood LIMESTONE	
50	1100							Static Water Level Reading (8/6/09) SWL = 67.1'
55	1095	45.0	65.3	20.3				TOTAL DEPTH = 124.1' STICK-UP = 1.0'
60								Note: All readings were taken at the top casing.

Hole No.	: DH-2							Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jolley	
Surface Elevation	: 1150'							Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core	
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1084.7'							Date Drilled	: July 2009	
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1033.2' Sewickley							Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime	
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll, P.G.	
Groundwater Elev.	: 1082.9' (TOC)							Township	: Derry	
Date Measured	: 08/06/2009							County	: Westmoreland	
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsville	
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS							Laboratory	: N/A	
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 07" W 79° 16' 55"	
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev. 1150	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS		
60	1090									
		45.0	65.3	20.3						
65	1085						SHALE, LIMESTONE, and SANDSTONE (Interbedded); Gray; Very Broken to Slightly Broken; Moderate Fizz			
70	1080									
75	1075									
80	1070						SHALE, SANDSTONE (Interbedded); Gray to Dark Gray; Very Broken to Broken; Soft to Medium Hard; No Fizz; Micaceous			
85	1065									
90	1060	77.5	103.0	25.5						
95	1055									
100	1050									
105	1045						SHALE; Dark Gray to Black; Very Broken to Massive; Hard; No Fizz			
110	1040	103.0	114.6	11.6						
115	1035	114.6	116.8	2.2			COAL; Sewickley Seam			
120		116.8	124.0	7.2						
								Static Water Level Reading (8/6/09) SWL = 67.1' TOTAL DEPTH = 124.1' STICK-UP = 1.0'		
								Note: All readings were taken at the top casing.		

Hole No.	: DH-2	Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jolley
Surface Elevation	: 1150'	Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1084.7'	Date Drilled	: July 2009
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1033.2' Sewickley	Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A	Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll, P.G.
Groundwater Elev.	: 1082.9' (TOC)	Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 08/06/2009	County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.	Quadrangle	: Blairsburg
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS	Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:	Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 07" W 79° 16' 55"

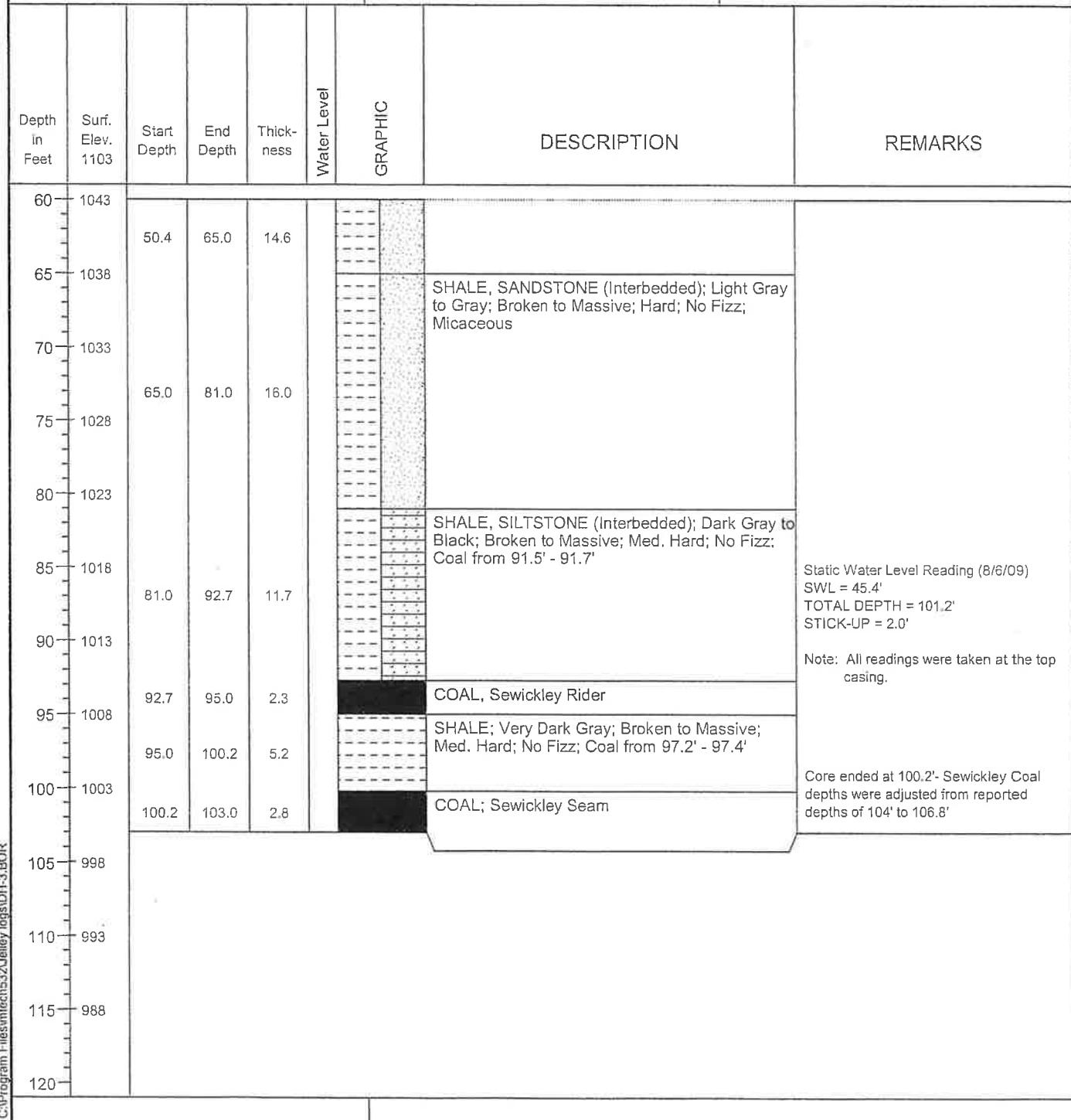


7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/
OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA
Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software



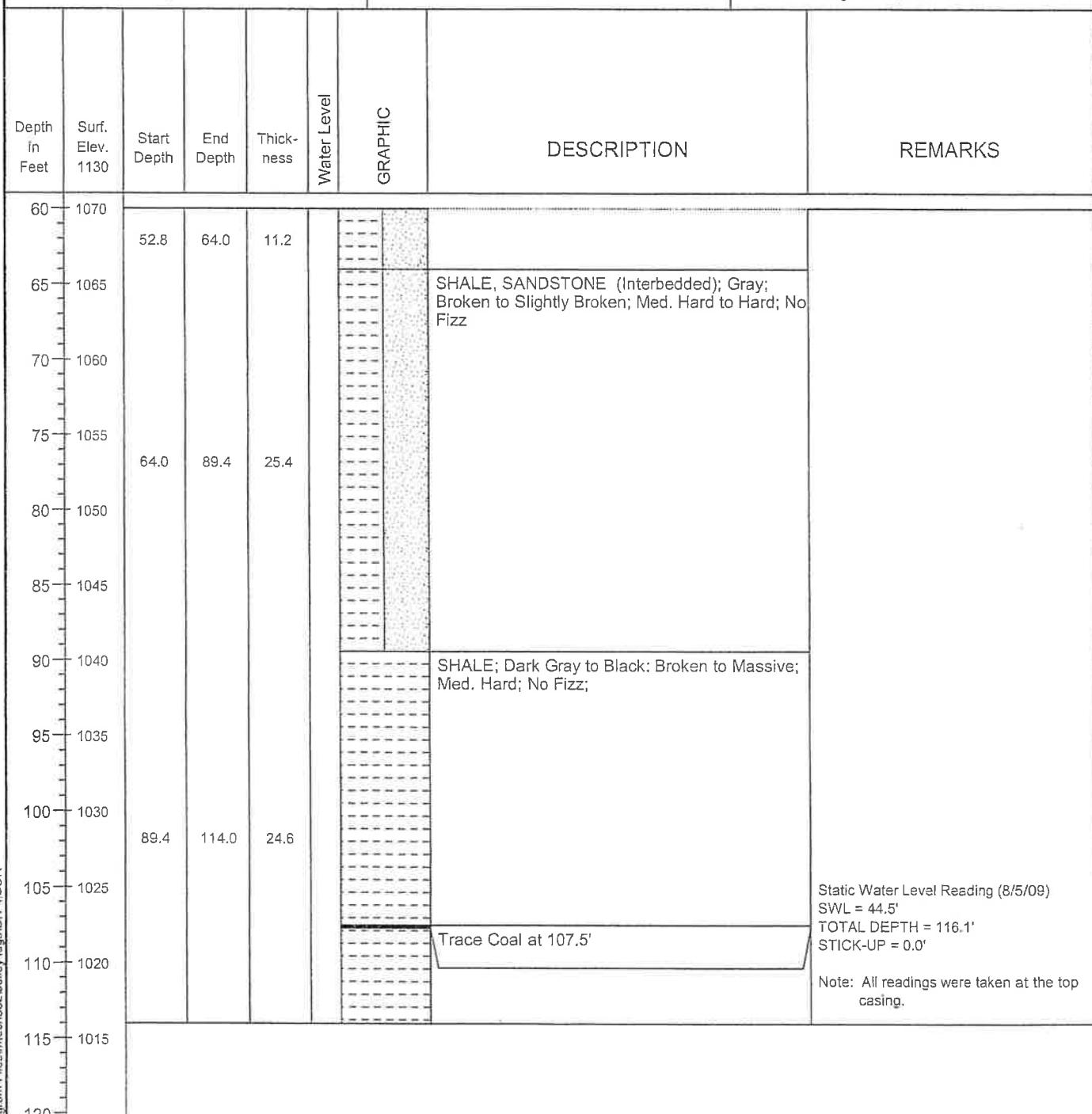
Hole No.: DH-3 Surface Elevation : 1103' Bottom of LS Elev. : 1061.2' Bottom of Coal Elev. : 1000.0' Sewickley Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A Groundwater Elev. : 1057.6' (TOC) Date Measured : 08/06/2009 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc. Method : Sub-Meter GPS Remarks :						 <p>7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/ OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software</p>		Operation Name : Ligonier S&L - Jelley Method of Drilling : Continuous Core Date Drilled : July 2009 Drilled By : Ligonier Stone & Lime Logged By : ETI - A.R. & D. Noll P.G. Township : Derry County : Westmoreland Quadrangle : Blairsburg Laboratory : N/A Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 23' 59" W 79° 16' 53"		
Depth in Feet	Surf. Elev. 1103	Start Depth	End Depth	Thickness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION		REMARKS	
0	1103						SOILS and REGOLITH			
5	1098	0	11.5	11.5			SHALE, SANDSTONE; (Interbedded); Light Gray to Gray; Soft to Med. Hard; Very to Slightly Broken; Mod. Weathered w/ Some Staining; No Fizz			
10	1093						SHALE; Very Dark Gray to Black; Soft to Medium Hard; Very Broken to Broken; No Fizz			
15	1088	11.5	17.5	6.0			COAL			
20	1083	17.5	21.5	4.0			LIMESTONE, Benwood; Light Gray; Hard; Slightly Broken to Massive; Mod. to Strong Fizz; Black Shale Partings @ 29.8' - 30.0', 33.2' - 33.3', and 38.3' - 38.7'			
25	1078	21.5	22.2	0.7						
30	1073	22.2	41.8	19.6						
35	1068									
40	1063									
45	1058	41.8	50.4	8.6			SILTSTONE, LIMESTONE, and SANDSTONE; (Interbedded); Gray to Dark Gray; Very Broken to Broken; Med. Hard; No to Slight Fizz			
50	1053									
55	1048	50.4	65.0	14.6			SHALE, LIMESTONE, and SANDSTONE (Interbedded); Light Gray; Broken to Massive; Med. Hard to Hard; No to Slight Fizz			
60							Static Water Level Reading (8/6/09) SWL = 45.4' TOTAL DEPTH = 101.2' STICK-UP = 2.0'			
							Note: All readings were taken at the top casing.			
							7-3			

Hole No.	: DH-3	 Earthtech, Inc. CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS						Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jelley
Surface Elevation	: 1103'							Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1061.2'							Date Drilled	: July 2009
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1000.0' Sewickley							Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll P.G.
Groundwater Elev.	: 1057.6' (TOC)							Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 08/06/2009							County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsburg
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS							Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 23' 59" W 79° 16' 53"



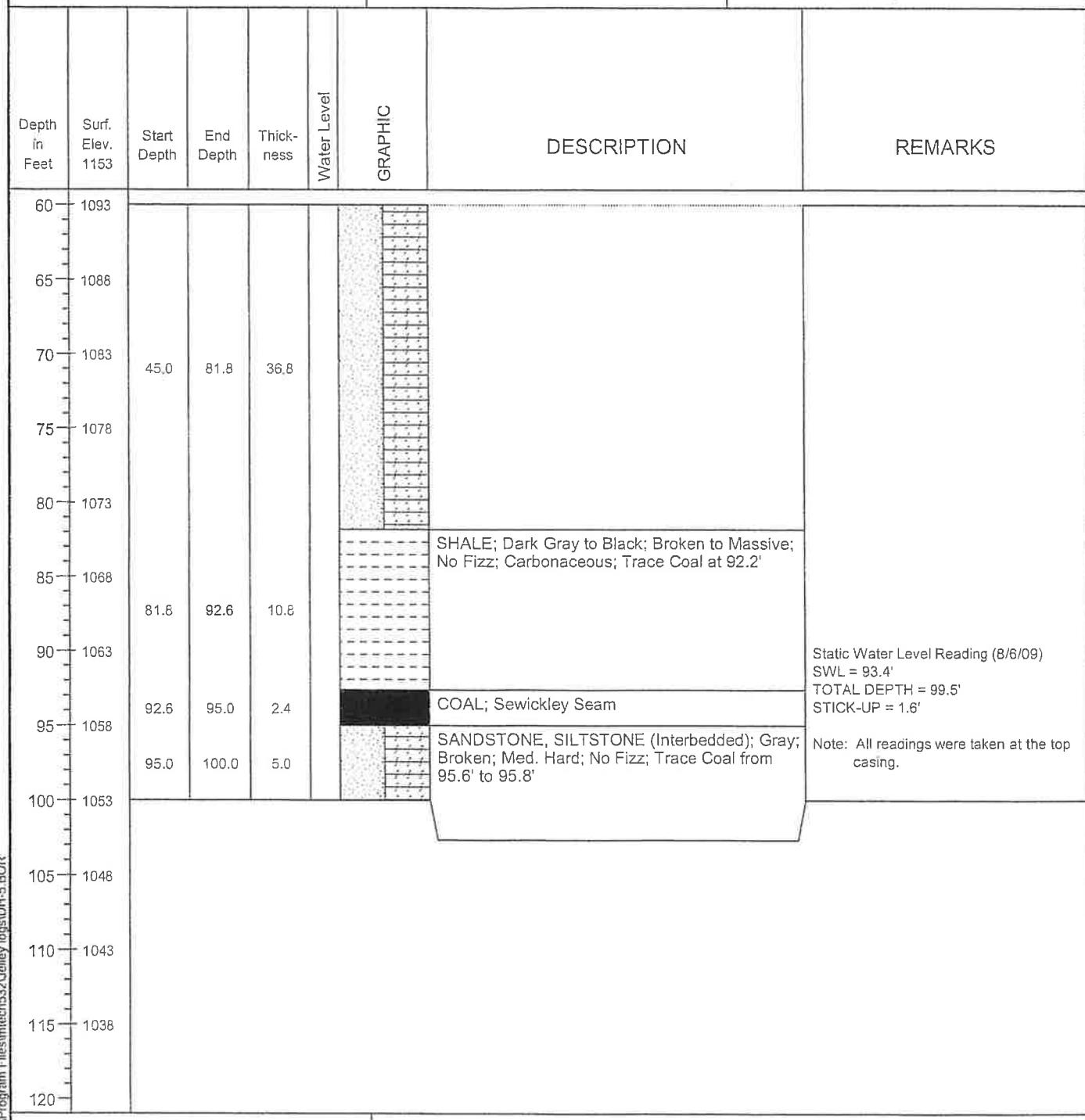
Hole No. : DH-4 Surface Elevation : 1130' Bottom of LS Elev. : 1077.2' Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A Bottom of Coal Elev. : N/A Groundwater Elev. : 1085.5' (TOC) Date Measured : 08/05/2009 Surveyed by : Earthtech, Inc. Method : Sub-Meter GPS Remarks :						 Earthtech, Inc. <small>CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS</small>		Operation Name : Ligonier S&L - Jelley Method of Drilling : Continuous Core Date Drilled : July 2009 Drilled By : Ligonier Stone & Lime Logged By : ETI - A.R. & D. Noll P.G. Township : Derry County : Westmoreland Quadrangle : Blairsville Laboratory : N/A Latitude & Longitude : N 40° 24' 05" W 79° 16' 48"		
7.1(B) GEOLOGIC LOG DRILL HOLES/ OVERBURDEN ANALYSIS DATA Revised by Earthtech using MTECH Software										
Depth In Feet	Surf. Elev. 1130	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION			REMARKS
0	1130						SOILS and REGOLITH			
5	1125	0	10.0	10.0			SANDSTONE; Gray; Hard; Slightly Broken to Massive; Mod. Weathered; No Fizz			
10	1120						SHALE, SANDSTONE (Interbedded); Light to Dark Gray; Medium Hard; Very Broken to Broken; No Fizz			
15	1115	10.0	15.2	5.2			SHALE, Black w/ Trace Coal			
20	1110						LIMESTONE, Benwood; Light Gray; Hard; Slightly Broken to Massive; Strong Fizz			
25	1105									
30	1100									
35	1095	32.0	34.0	2.0						
40	1090									
45	1085									
50	1080									
55	1075	52.8	64.0	11.2			Note: All readings were taken at the top casing.			
60										

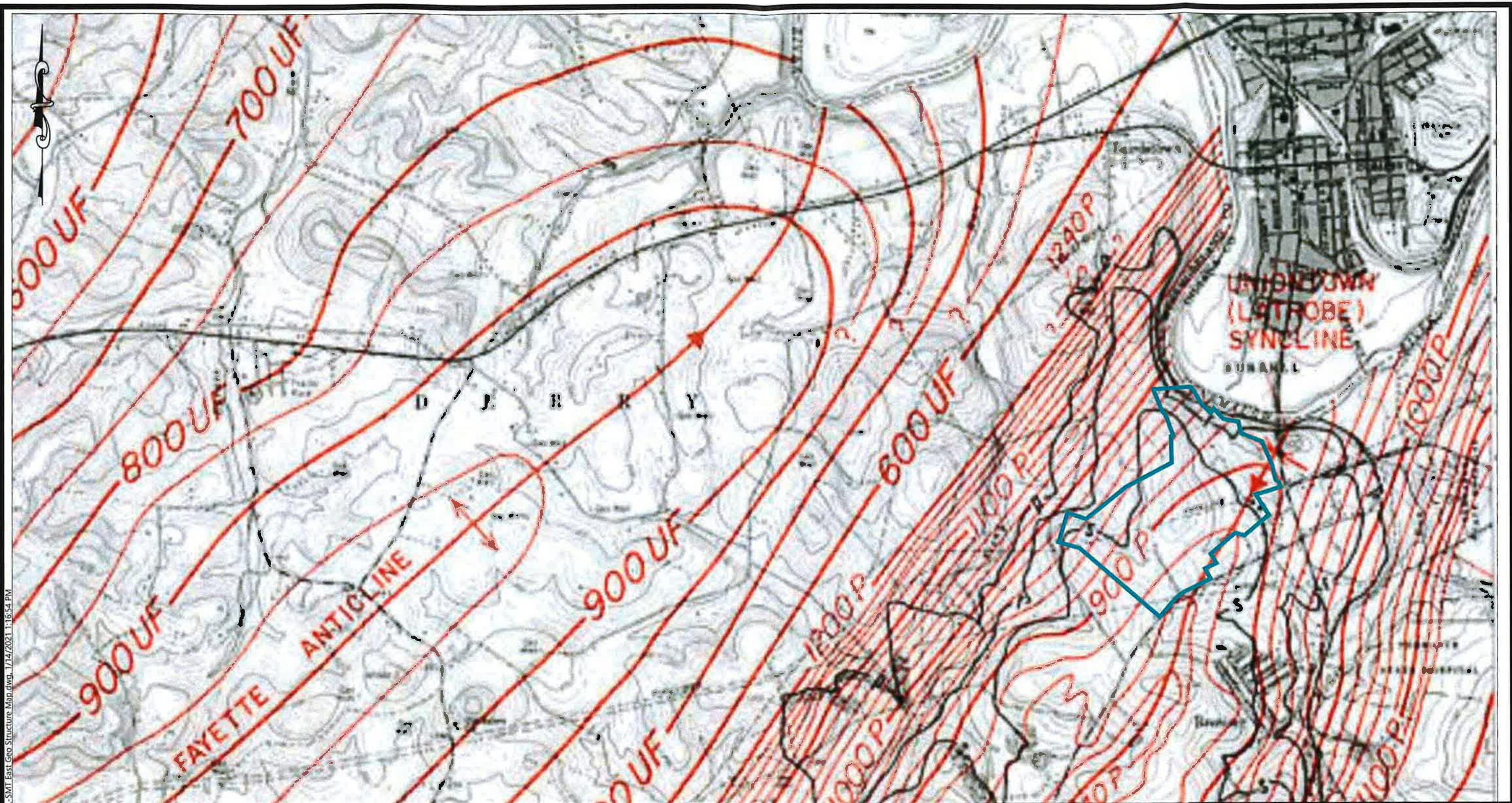
Hole No.	: DH-4							Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jelley
Surface Elevation	: 1130'							Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1077.2'							Date Drilled	: July 2009
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll P.G.
Groundwater Elev.	: 1085.5' (TOC)							Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 08/05/2009							County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsburg
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS							Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 05" W 79° 16' 48"



Hole No.	: DH-5							Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jelley	
Surface Elevation	: 1153'							Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core	
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1108'							Date Drilled	: July 2009	
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1058'							Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime	
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll P.G.	
Groundwater Elev.	: 1059.6' (TOC)							Township	: Derry	
Date Measured	: 08/06/2009							County	: Westmoreland	
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsville	
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS							Laboratory	: N/A	
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 11" W 79° 17' 03"	
Depth In Feet	Surf. Elev. 1153	Start Depth	End Depth	Thick- ness	Water Level	GRAPHIC	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS		
0	1153						SOILS and REGOLITH			
5	1148									
10	1143	0	18.0	18.0						
15	1138									
20	1133	18.0	18.6	0.6			SANDSTONE; Light Gray; Hard; Slightly Broken; Slight Fizz			
25	1128	18.6	25.4	6.8			SHALE, MUDSTONE; Dark Gray to Black; Very Broken to Broken; No Fizz			
30	1123									
35	1118	25.4	45.0	19.6			LIMESTONE, Benwood; Light Gray; Hard; Slightly Broken to Massive; Strong Fizz			
40	1113									
45	1108						SILTSTONE, LIMESTONE, and SANDSTONE; (Interbedded); Gray; Broken to Massive; Hard; Slight to Mod. Fizz			
50	1103	45.0	81.8	36.8				Static Water Level Reading (8/6/09) SWL = 93.4' TOTAL DEPTH = 99.5' STICK-UP = 1.6'		
55	1098							Note: All readings were taken at the top casing.		
60										
							7-3			

Hole No.	: DH-5	 Earthtech, Inc. <small>CONSULTING SCIENTISTS & ENGINEERS</small>						Operation Name	: Ligonier S&L - Jolley
Surface Elevation	: 1153'							Method of Drilling	: Continuous Core
Bottom of LS Elev.	: 1108'							Date Drilled	: July 2009
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: 1058'							Drilled By	: Ligonier Stone & Lime
Bottom of Coal Elev.	: N/A							Logged By	: ETI - A.R. & D. Noll P.G.
Groundwater Elev.	: 1059.6' (TOC)							Township	: Derry
Date Measured	: 08/06/2009							County	: Westmoreland
Surveyed by	: Earthtech, Inc.							Quadrangle	: Blairsburg
Method	: Sub-Meter GPS							Laboratory	: N/A
Remarks	:							Latitude & Longitude	: N 40° 24' 11" W 79° 17' 03"





LEGEND

PROPOSED SMT EAST PERMIT LINE

GRAPHIC SCALE

0' 2000' 4000' 6000'

1 inch = 2,000 ft.

ATTACHMENT 7.2a)

GEOLOGIC STRUCTURE MAP
FOR
LIGONIER STONE & LIME COMPANY
SMT EAST SURFACE MINE
DERRY TOWNSHIP, WESTMORELAND COUNTY
DATE: 11-24-2020

 **Earthtech, Inc.**
966 Pleasant Hill Road, Somerset, PA 15501
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<http://www.earthtechinc.net>

Source: Coal Resources of Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, Mineral Resource Report 94, Part 1, 1988.